

## S part outside of the particle location

Here, we summarize the mode decomposition of the S part outside of the particle location. The mode decomposition of the S part under the harmonic gauge is calculated to yield

$$\begin{aligned}
h_{0\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{4 i m T r_0 (L^2 - 2) (u^\phi)^2}{\mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)} - (8 r_0 - 6 m^2 r_0 - 18 r_0 L^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 4 r_0 L^4 - 4 R - 16 R L - 13 R m^2 - 7 R L^2 + 20 R L^3 + 2 R L^4 - 4 R L^5) u^\phi \right. \\
&\quad \left. / (\mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4)) \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
h_{1\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{-2 i r_0 m (2 r_0 + R) (u^\phi)^2}{\mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)} \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
h_{2\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -\frac{1}{6} m r_0 (-192 R^2 L + 84 r_0 R L^2 - 192 r_0 R L - 1147 R^2 L^2 - 456 r_0^2 L^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 1056 r_0^2 + 4108 R^2 - 48 R^2 m^2 L^2 - 288 r_0 R m^2 - 66 R^2 L^4 + 24 R^2 L^6 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 1392 R^2 m^2 + 240 r_0 R L^3 - 48 r_0 R L^5 + 72 r_0 R L^4 - 48 R^2 L^5 + 240 R^2 L^3 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 48 r_0^2 L^4 + 288 m^2 r_0^2 - 1488 r_0 R) (u^\phi)^2 / (\mathcal{L}^{(4)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4)) \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{0\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{4} (144 m^2 r_0 - 170 r_0 L^4 + 614 r_0 L^2 + 12 r_0 L^6 + 4 r_0 m^2 L^4 \right. \\
&\quad \left. - 52 r_0 m^2 L^2 - 62 R m^2 L^2 + 2 R m^2 L^4 + 432 R L - 529 R L^2 - 588 R L^3 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 396 R m^2 + 143 R L^4 + 168 R L^5 - 10 R L^6 - 12 R L^7 + 40 R m^4 - 504 r_0 + 468 R) (u^\phi)^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. / ((L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) - \frac{2 i T m u^\phi}{r_0} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{R + 8 R L - 8 R L^3 + 2 r_0}{r_0^3 (L^2 - 1)} M + \frac{(2 r_0 - R - 2 R L)}{r_0^2} \right) \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{1\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -2 \frac{T (-108 - 20 m^4 + 111 L^2 - 234 m^2 + 44 m^2 L^2 - 2 m^2 L^4 - 29 L^4 + 2 L^6) (u^\phi)^2}{(L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{2 i (2 r_0 - R) m u^\phi}{(L^2 - 1) r_0} + \frac{4 T M}{r_0^3} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{2\ell m}^{\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -\frac{1}{4} (-576 m^2 r_0 - 70 r_0 L^4 + 378 r_0 L^2 + 4 r_0 L^6 - 4 r_0 m^2 L^4 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 100 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 134 R m^2 L^2 - 2 R m^2 L^4 + 144 R L + 241 R L^2 - 196 R L^3 \right. \\
&\quad \left. - 1044 R m^2 - 39 R L^4 + 56 R L^5 + 2 R L^6 - 4 R L^7 - 40 R m^4 - 648 r_0 - 468 R) \right. \\
&\quad \left. (u^\phi)^2 / ((L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) - \frac{2 i T m u^\phi}{r_0} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{R + 8 R L - 8 R L^3 + 2 r_0}{r_0^3 (L^2 - 1)} M + \frac{(2 r_0 - R - 2 R L)}{r_0^2} \right) \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
h_{0\ell m}^{(\text{e})\text{S,H}}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ T (-828 m^2 r_0 + 106 r_0 L^4 - 314 r_0 L^2 - 8 r_0 L^6 - 120 r_0 m^4 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 48 R m^4 L^2 + 288 R m^2 L + 112 R m^2 L^5 - 392 R m^2 L^3 + 8 r_0 m^2 L^6 - 8 R m^2 L^7 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 4 R m^2 L^6 - 100 r_0 m^2 L^4 + 344 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 172 R m^2 L^2 - 50 R m^2 L^4 - 941 R L^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. - 414 R m^2 + 277 R L^4 - 20 R L^6 - 612 R m^4 + 72 r_0 + 612 R) (u^\phi)^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. / (2 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + i (8 R^2 L^6 - 16 r_0 R L^5 + 8 r_0 R L^4 + 16 r_0^2 L^4 - 46 R^2 L^4 + 80 r_0 R L^3 - 52 r_0 R L^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 55 R^2 L^2 - 56 r_0^2 L^2 - 64 r_0 R L + 16 r_0 R m^2 - 32 r_0^2 + 40 R^2 m^2 + 4 R^2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 80 r_0 R) m u^\phi / (4 r_0 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4)) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{T (2 r_0 - R) M}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
h_{1\ell m}^{(e)S,H}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ (-260 r_0 R L^2 + 993 R^2 L^2 - 104 r_0^2 L^2 + 288 r_0^2 - 756 R^2 \right. \\
&\quad - 464 r_0 R m^2 L^2 + 560 r_0 R m^4 + 8 r_0 R m^2 L^4 - 16 R^2 m^4 L^2 - 8 R^2 m^2 L^6 \\
&\quad - 388 R^2 m^2 L^2 + 102 R^2 m^2 L^4 + 160 m^4 r_0^2 + 3528 r_0 R m^2 - 281 R^2 L^4 \\
&\quad + 20 R^2 L^6 + 1062 R^2 m^2 + 20 r_0 R L^4 + 684 R^2 m^4 + 8 r_0^2 L^4 - 352 r_0^2 m^2 L^2 \\
&\quad \left. + 1872 m^2 r_0^2 + 720 r_0 R + 16 r_0^2 m^2 L^4 \right) (u^\phi)^2 \\
&\quad \left. / (4 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
K_{\ell m}^{S,H}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{192} (-648 m^2 r_0 - 144 R L^9 - 120 R L^8 + 144 r_0 L^8 + 9438 r_0 L^4 \right. \\
&\quad - 15402 r_0 L^2 - 2172 r_0 L^6 + 960 r_0 m^4 - 288 R m^4 L^2 - 6912 R m^2 L \\
&\quad - 2688 R m^2 L^5 + 9408 R m^2 L^3 - 144 r_0 m^2 L^6 + 192 R m^2 L^7 + 120 R m^2 L^6 \\
&\quad + 1764 r_0 m^2 L^4 - 4140 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 6462 R m^2 L^2 - 1758 R m^2 L^4 - 7056 R L \\
&\quad + 16455 R L^2 + 14788 R L^3 - 3240 R m^2 - 9453 R L^4 - 9800 R L^5 + 1938 R L^6 \\
&\quad + 2212 R L^7 + 7272 R m^4 + 12744 r_0 - 7884 R) (2 L - 1) (2 L + 1) (u^\phi)^2 \\
&\quad \left. / (\mathcal{L}^{(4)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) - \frac{2 i T m u^\phi}{r_0} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1}{4} \frac{(R + 8 R L - 8 R L^3 + 2 r_0) M}{r_0^3 (L^2 - 1)} + \frac{(2 r_0 - R - 2 R L)}{r_0^2} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
G_{\ell m}^{S,H}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{48} (29052 R^3 + 496 R^3 L^{10} - 8064 r_0^3 m^2 L^2 + 28200 R^3 m^4 - 2592 r_0^2 R m^2 \right. \\
&\quad + 15536 r_0^2 R L^3 + 13416 r_0^2 R L^2 + 16704 r_0^2 R m^4 - 384 r_0^3 m^2 L^6 \\
&\quad + 4416 r_0^3 m^2 L^4 - 192 r_0^2 R L^9 - 96 r_0^2 R L^8 + 2864 r_0^2 R L^7 + 1560 r_0^2 R L^6 \\
&\quad - 11872 r_0^2 R L^5 - 32 R^3 L^{11} - 7680 r_0^2 R L^4 - 6336 r_0^2 R L + 43266 r_0 R^2 L^2 \\
&\quad + 40464 r_0 R^2 m^4 + 39816 R^3 L + 384 r_0^2 R m^2 L^7 + 2430 R^3 L^7 + 96 r_0 R^2 L^{10} \\
&\quad - 42674 R^3 L^3 + 80 R^3 L^9 - 6360 R^3 L^8 + 192 r_0^2 R m^2 L^6 + 8742 r_0 R^2 L^6 \\
&\quad - 24816 r_0 R^2 L^4 - 5376 r_0^2 R m^2 L^5 + 20732 R^3 L^4 - 1584 r_0 R^2 L^8 \\
&\quad - 2784 r_0^2 R m^2 L^4 + 18816 r_0^2 R m^2 L^3 + 9792 r_0^2 R m^2 L^2 + 15423 R^3 L^6 \\
&\quad - 13824 r_0^2 R m^2 L + 62856 r_0 R^2 m^2 - 53168 r_0 R^2 L^3 - 3632 r_0 R^2 L^7 \\
&\quad - 56895 R^3 L^2 - 772 R^3 L^5 - 112644 R^3 m^2 + 22624 r_0 R^2 L^5 + 1920 r_0^3 m^4 \\
&\quad - 1104 r_0^3 L^2 - 28296 r_0 R^2 + 192 r_0^3 L^8 + 33984 r_0 R^2 L + 7488 r_0^3 L^4 \\
&\quad - 2544 r_0^3 L^6 - 8144 R^3 m^2 L^3 - 19020 R^3 m^2 L^4 + 100104 R^3 m^2 L^2 \\
&\quad + 192 r_0 R^2 L^9 - 4416 r_0 R^2 m^4 L^2 - 1560 R^3 m^2 L^6 - 976 R^3 m^2 L^7 \\
&\quad - 9480 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^4 - 11088 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^2 - 192 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^8 - 9184 R^3 m^4 L^2 \\
&\quad - 18720 R^3 m^2 L - 1536 r_0^2 R m^4 L^2 + 4736 R^3 m^2 L^5 - 10048 R^3 m^4 L \\
&\quad - 18816 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^3 + 288 R^3 m^2 L^8 + 2832 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^6 + 64 R^3 m^2 L^9 \\
&\quad + 256 R^3 m^4 L^4 - 128 R^3 m^4 L^3 + 5376 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^5 + 13824 r_0 R^2 m^2 L - 1728 r_0^3 \\
&\quad \left. - 6048 r_0^2 R - 384 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^7 - 5184 r_0^3 m^2 \right) (u^\phi)^2 \\
&\quad \left. / (r_0^2 \mathcal{L}^{(4)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)) \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0). \tag{0.1}
\end{aligned}$$

The  $r$ -component of the S-force in the harmonic gauge is

$$\begin{aligned}
F_{S,H}^{r(+)} \Big|_\ell &= \sum_m \frac{2 \pi \mu^2}{L} \left[ \left( -\frac{2 L + 1}{2 r_0^2} - \frac{M (10 L^3 - 11 L^2 - 10 L + 17)}{4 r_0^3 (L^2 - 1)} \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + \frac{M (64 L^5 - 28 L^4 - 320 L^3 + 695 L^2 + 256 L - 442) m^2}{16 r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4)} \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. - \frac{M (156 L^2 - 179) m^4}{4 r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1) (L^2 - 4) (L^2 - 9)} \right) |Y_{\ell m}(\theta_0, \phi_0)|^2 \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left( \frac{13 M m^2}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{M (2L + 1)(2L^2 - 2L - 1)}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)} \right) |\partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}(\theta_0, \phi_0)|^2 \Big]. \tag{0.2}
\end{aligned}$$

The generators of the gauge transformation from the harmonic gauge to the RW gauge is given as

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{0\ell m}^{S,H \rightarrow RW}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -T(-828 m^2 r_0 + 106 r_0 L^4 - 314 r_0 L^2 - 8 r_0 L^6 - 120 r_0 m^4 \right. \\
& \quad + 48 R m^4 L^2 + 288 R m^2 L + 112 R m^2 L^5 - 392 R m^2 L^3 + 8 r_0 m^2 L^6 - 8 R m^2 L^7 \\
& \quad + 4 R m^2 L^6 - 100 r_0 m^2 L^4 + 344 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 172 R m^2 L^2 - 50 R m^2 L^4 - 941 R L^2 \\
& \quad - 414 R m^2 + 277 R L^4 - 20 R L^6 - 612 R m^4 + 72 r_0 + 612 R)(u^\phi)^2 \\
& \quad / (2 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) - i(8 R^2 L^6 \\
& \quad - 16 r_0 R L^5 + 8 r_0 R L^4 + 16 r_0^2 L^4 - 46 R^2 L^4 + 80 r_0 R L^3 - 52 r_0 R L^2 \\
& \quad + 55 R^2 L^2 - 56 r_0^2 L^2 - 64 r_0 R L + 16 r_0 R m^2 - 32 r_0^2 + 40 R^2 m^2 + 4 R^2 \\
& \quad + 80 r_0 R) m u^\phi / (4 r_0 \mathcal{L}^{(2)} (L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)) \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{T(2 r_0 - R) M}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
M_{1\ell m}^{S,H \rightarrow RW}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -\frac{1}{96}(-249048 R^2 L - 144684 r_0 R L^2 - 55296 r_0 R L + 55971 R^2 L^2 \right. \\
& \quad + 96 L^8 r_0^2 - 25944 r_0^2 L^2 + 6336 r_0^2 L + 21600 r_0^2 - 8748 R^2 - 2864 r_0^2 L^7 \\
& \quad - 15536 L^3 r_0^2 - 107136 r_0 R m^2 L^2 - 84096 r_0 R m^4 + 36096 r_0 R m^2 L^4 \\
& \quad + 29472 R^2 m^4 L^2 - 9720 R^2 m^2 L^6 - 312192 R^2 m^2 L^2 + 112584 R^2 m^2 L^4 \\
& \quad - 8064 m^4 r_0^2 + 384 m^4 L^3 R^2 + 80880 m^2 L^3 R^2 - 1536 m^4 L^2 r_0 R \\
& \quad + 14688 m^2 L R^2 + 30144 m^4 L R^2 - 30336 m^2 L^5 R^2 + 1536 r_0 L^7 R \\
& \quad - 21084 r_0 L^6 R + 192 r_0^2 L^9 + 69984 r_0 R m^2 + 5742 R^2 L^4 - 74973 R^2 L^6 \\
& \quad + 146448 R^2 m^2 + 75264 r_0 R L^3 - 21504 r_0 R L^5 + 72312 r_0 R L^4 + 4374 L^7 R^2 \\
& \quad - 76308 R^2 L^5 + 325158 R^2 L^3 - 226224 R^2 m^4 + 96 R^2 L^{11} - 192 R^2 m^2 L^9 \\
& \quad + 96 R^2 m^2 L^8 + 384 r_0 R m^2 L^8 + 11872 r_0^2 L^5 + 10608 r_0^2 L^4 - 1752 r_0^2 L^6 \\
& \quad - 73728 r_0^2 m^2 L^2 + 25032 L^8 R^2 + 3360 L^8 r_0 R - 816 L^9 R^2 - 192 L^{10} r_0 R \\
& \quad - 1872 L^{10} R^2 + 103680 m^2 r_0^2 - 6240 r_0 m^2 L^6 R + 107568 r_0 R + 4080 m^2 L^7 R^2 \\
& \quad - 384 m^4 L^4 R^2 + 13824 r_0^2 m^2 L + 12096 r_0^2 m^2 L^4 - 18816 r_0^2 m^2 L^3 \\
& \quad - 384 m^2 r_0^2 L^7 - 576 m^2 r_0^2 L^6 - 2304 m^4 r_0^2 L^2 + 5376 r_0^2 m^2 L^5)(u^\phi)^2 \\
& \quad \left. / (\mathcal{L}^{(4)} (L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
M_{2\ell m}^{S,H \rightarrow RW}(t, r) &= \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -\frac{1}{96}(-18036 R^3 + 48 R^3 L^{10} - 8064 r_0^3 m^2 L^2 + 30792 R^3 m^4 \right. \\
& \quad - 12960 r_0^2 R m^2 + 15536 r_0^2 R L^3 + 11208 r_0^2 R L^2 + 20544 r_0^2 R m^4 \\
& \quad - 384 r_0^3 m^2 L^6 + 4416 r_0^3 m^2 L^4 - 192 r_0^2 R L^9 + 288 r_0^2 R L^8 + 2864 r_0^2 R L^7 \\
& \quad - 3528 r_0^2 R L^6 - 11872 r_0^2 R L^5 - 32 R^3 L^{11} + 7296 r_0^2 R L^4 - 6336 r_0^2 R L \\
& \quad + 68994 r_0 R^2 L^2 + 75792 r_0 R^2 m^4 + 47304 R^3 L + 384 r_0^2 R m^2 L^7 - 5746 R^3 L^7 \\
& \quad + 96 r_0 R^2 L^{10} - 70146 R^3 L^3 + 656 R^3 L^9 - 216 R^3 L^8 - 576 r_0^2 R m^2 L^6 \\
& \quad + 9318 r_0 R^2 L^6 - 32688 r_0 R^2 L^4 - 5376 r_0^2 R m^2 L^5 + 14460 R^3 L^4 \\
& \quad - 1584 r_0 R^2 L^8 + 6048 r_0^2 R m^2 L^4 + 18816 r_0^2 R m^2 L^3 - 6336 r_0^2 R m^2 L^2 \\
& \quad - 3597 R^3 L^6 - 13824 r_0^2 R m^2 L + 52488 r_0 R^2 m^2 - 22096 r_0 R^2 L^3 \\
& \quad + 2096 r_0 R^2 L^7 + 5757 R^3 L^2 + 29116 R^3 L^5 + 29484 R^3 m^2 - 1120 r_0 R^2 L^5 \\
& \quad + 1920 r_0^3 m^4 - 1104 r_0^3 L^2 - 42120 r_0 R^2 + 192 r_0^3 L^8 + 21312 r_0 R^2 L \\
& \quad + 7488 r_0^3 L^4 - 2544 r_0^3 L^6 + 11088 R^3 m^2 L^3 - 9084 R^3 m^2 L^4 + 2664 R^3 m^2 L^2 \\
& \quad \left. - 192 r_0 R^2 L^9 - 7488 r_0 R^2 m^4 L^2 + 1800 R^3 m^2 L^6 - 1040 R^3 m^2 L^7 \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -10632 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^4 + 432 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^2 - 192 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^8 - 12000 R^3 m^4 L^2 \\
& -62208 R^3 m^2 L - 1536 r_0^2 R m^4 L^2 + 3712 R^3 m^2 L^5 - 57088 R^3 m^4 L \\
& + 18816 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^3 - 96 R^3 m^2 L^8 + 2832 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^6 + 64 R^3 m^2 L^9 \\
& + 768 R^3 m^4 L^4 + 5632 R^3 m^4 L^3 - 5376 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^5 - 13824 r_0 R^2 m^2 L \\
& - 1728 r_0^3 - 9504 r_0^2 R + 384 r_0 R^2 m^2 L^7 - 5184 r_0^3 m^2)(u^\phi)^2 \\
& /(\mathcal{L}^{(4)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) \Big] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
\Lambda_{\ell m}^{\text{S,H} \rightarrow \text{RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -\frac{1}{12} i(-192 R^2 L + 84 r_0 R L^2 - 192 r_0 R L - 1147 R^2 L^2 - 456 r_0^2 L^2 \right. \\
& + 1056 r_0^2 + 4108 R^2 - 48 R^2 m^2 L^2 - 288 r_0 R m^2 - 66 R^2 L^4 + 24 R^2 L^6 \\
& + 1392 R^2 m^2 + 240 r_0 R L^3 - 48 r_0 R L^5 + 72 r_0 R L^4 - 48 R^2 L^5 + 240 R^2 L^3 \\
& \left. + 48 r_0^2 L^4 + 288 m^2 r_0^2 - 1488 r_0 R) r_0 m (u^\phi)^2 \right. \\
& \left. /(\mathcal{L}^{(4)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)) \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0). \tag{0.3}
\end{aligned}$$

Finally, we obtain the S part of the metric perturbation in the RW gauge as

$$\begin{aligned}
h_{0\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{4 i m T r_0 (L^2 - 2) (u^\phi)^2}{\mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)} - (8 r_0 - 6 m^2 r_0 - 18 r_0 L^2 \right. \\
& \left. + 4 r_0 L^4 - 4 R - 16 R L - 13 R m^2 - 7 R L^2 + 20 R L^3 + 2 R L^4 - 4 R L^5) u^\phi \right. \\
& \left. /(\mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)) \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
h_{1\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{3} i r_0 m (216 m^2 r_0 - 60 r_0 L^3 - 6 r_0 L^4 - 174 r_0 L^2 + 48 L r_0 \right. \\
& \left. + 12 r_0 L^5 + 24 R m^2 L^2 + 881 R L^2 - 984 R m^2 + 39 R L^4 - 12 R L^6 + 792 r_0 \right. \\
& \left. - 3380 R) (u^\phi)^2 /(\mathcal{L}^{(4)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)) \right] \partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{0\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{16} (13104 m^2 r_0 - 48 R L^9 - 40 R L^8 + 48 r_0 L^8 + 930 r_0 L^4 + 2394 r_0 L^2 \right. \\
& - 564 r_0 L^6 + 1920 r_0 m^4 - 608 R m^4 L^2 - 4608 R m^2 L - 1792 R m^2 L^5 \\
& + 6272 R m^2 L^3 - 112 r_0 m^2 L^6 + 128 R m^2 L^7 - 56 R m^2 L^6 + 1388 r_0 m^2 L^4 \\
& - 4876 r_0 m^2 L^2 - 1106 R m^2 L^2 + 550 R m^2 L^4 - 432 R L + 17457 R L^2 \\
& + 2316 R L^3 + 6228 R m^2 - 6691 R L^4 - 2520 R L^5 + 902 R L^6 + 684 R L^7 \\
& \left. + 9752 R m^4 - 648 r_0 - 10260 R) (u^\phi)^2 \right. \\
& \left. /(\mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{16} \frac{(-62 r_0 + 56 r_0 L^2 + 33 R + 8 R L - 36 R L^2 - 40 R L^3 + 32 R L^5) M}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)} \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{2 i T m u^\phi}{r_0} + \frac{(2 r_0 - R - 2 R L)}{r_0^2} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{1\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ -T(360 - 296 m^4 - 742 L^2 - 90 m^2 - 404 m^2 L^2 + 64 m^2 L^4 \right. \\
& - 196 m^2 L^3 + 56 m^2 L^5 + 4 L^8 + 375 L^4 - 69 L^6 + 144 m^2 L - 16 m^4 L^2 - 4 m^2 L^7 \\
& \left. - 2 m^2 L^6) (u^\phi)^2 /(\mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) \right. \\
& \left. + i m(-4 R L^6 + 21 R L^4 - 19 R L^2 - 4 R - 20 R m^2 + 4 r_0 L^5 + 2 r_0 L^4 \right. \\
& \left. - 20 r_0 L^3 - 4 r_0 L^2 + 16 L r_0 - 16 r_0 - 4 m^2 r_0) u^\phi \right. \\
& \left. / (r_0 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)) + \frac{4 T L^2 M}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
H_{2\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{64} (-192 R L^{11} + 4960 R L^{10} - 448 r_0 m^2 L^8 - 88128 m^2 r_0 + 1120 R L^9 \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -66048 RL^8 - 3200 r_0 L^8 + 512 R m^2 L^9 + 192 r_0 L^{10} - 80384 R m^4 L \\
& -224 R m^2 L^8 + 1664 R m^4 L^4 - 1024 R m^4 L^3 - 100352 r_0 L^3 - 70298 r_0 L^4 \\
& +163590 r_0 L^2 + 19228 r_0 L^6 + 112128 r_0 m^4 + 73728 L r_0 + 28672 r_0 L^5 \\
& -80192 R m^4 L^2 - 39168 R m^2 L + 80896 R m^2 L^5 - 215680 R m^2 L^3 \\
& +2048 m^4 L^2 r_0 + 6560 r_0 m^2 L^6 - 2048 L^7 r_0 - 10880 R m^2 L^7 + 23696 R m^2 L^6 \\
& -34876 r_0 m^2 L^4 + 118908 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 789546 R m^2 L^2 - 278142 R m^2 L^4 \\
& +662832 RL - 170145 RL^2 - 859564 RL^3 - 381132 R m^2 + 2167 RL^4 \\
& +192840 RL^5 + 194494 RL^6 - 6252 RL^7 + 603624 R m^4 - 137592 r_0 + 27540 R)(u^\phi)^2 \\
& /(\mathcal{L}^{(4)}(L^2 - 1)(L + 2)(L - 2)(L - 3)(L + 3)) - \frac{2i T m u^\phi}{r_0} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{(R + 8RL - 8RL^3 + 2r_0)M}{r_0^3(L^2 - 1)} + \frac{(2r_0 - R - 2RL)}{r_0^2} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0), \\
K_{\ell m}^{\text{S,RW}}(t, r) = & \frac{2}{L} \pi \mu \left[ \frac{1}{192} (-576 RL^{11} + 288 RL^{10} - 576 r_0 m^2 L^8 - 414072 m^2 r_0 + 9760 RL^9 \right. \\
& -5184 RL^8 - 9216 r_0 L^8 + 768 R m^2 L^9 + 576 r_0 L^{10} - 1056 R m^2 L^8 \\
& -1152 R m^4 L^4 - 768 r_0 L^9 + 62144 r_0 L^3 - 113478 r_0 L^4 + 170154 r_0 L^2 \\
& +46932 r_0 L^6 + 31296 r_0 m^4 - 25344 L r_0 - 47488 r_0 L^5 + 75264 m^2 L^3 r_0 \\
& +26304 R m^4 L^2 + 62208 R m^2 L + 61824 R m^2 L^5 - 112320 R m^2 L^3 \\
& +13056 m^4 L^2 r_0 + 9504 r_0 m^2 L^6 - 55296 m^2 r_0 L + 11456 L^7 r_0 \\
& -21504 m^2 L^5 r_0 - 12480 R m^2 L^7 + 15504 R m^2 L^6 - 66708 r_0 m^2 L^4 \\
& +296460 r_0 m^2 L^2 + 114210 R m^2 L^2 - 68394 R m^2 L^4 + 253584 RL \\
& +426969 RL^2 - 406212 RL^3 + 138024 R m^2 - 171543 RL^4 + 202456 RL^5 \\
& +37578 RL^6 - 59012 RL^7 + 296856 R m^4 + 1536 r_0 m^2 L^7 - 99144 r_0 - 335988 R)(u^\phi)^2 \\
& /(\mathcal{L}^{(4)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)) \\
& \left. - \frac{2i T m u^\phi}{r_0} + \frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{(R + 8RL - 8RL^3 + 2r_0)M}{r_0^3(L^2 - 1)} + \frac{(2r_0 - R - 2RL)}{r_0^2} \right] Y_{\ell m}^*(\theta_0, \phi_0) \right]. \quad (0.4)
\end{aligned}$$

Then, the  $r$ -component of the S-force in the RW gauge is given by

$$\begin{aligned}
F_{\text{S,RW}}^{r(+)} \Big|_{\ell} = & \sum_m \frac{2\pi\mu^2}{L} \left[ \left( -\frac{2L+1}{2r_0^2} - \frac{M(10L^3 - 11L^2 - 10L + 17)}{4r_0^3(L^2 - 1)} \right. \right. \\
& + \frac{M(64L^5 - 28L^4 - 320L^3 + 695L^2 + 256L - 442)m^2}{16r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)} \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{M(156L^2 - 179)m^4}{4r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)(L^2 - 9)} \right) |Y_{\ell m}(\theta_0, \phi_0)|^2 \right. \\
& + \left( \frac{13Mm^2}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)(L^2 - 4)} \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{M(2L+1)(2L^2 - 2L - 1)}{r_0^3 \mathcal{L}^{(2)}(L^2 - 1)} \right) |\partial_\theta Y_{\ell m}(\theta_0, \phi_0)|^2 \Big]. \quad (0.5)
\end{aligned}$$