

Beyond δN -formalism for a single scalar field

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- *Next -leading order of Gradient expansion :*
Decaying mode, Violation of slow-roll condition
Simple result !

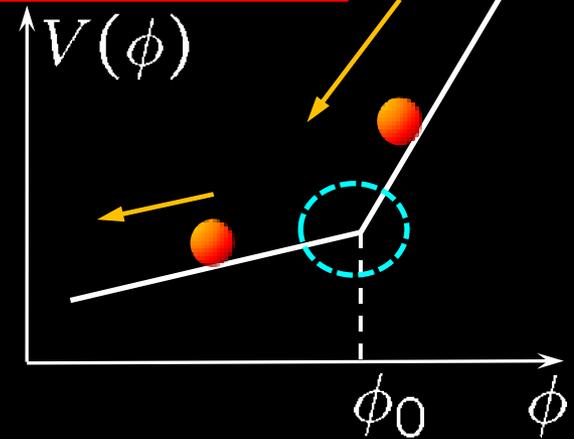
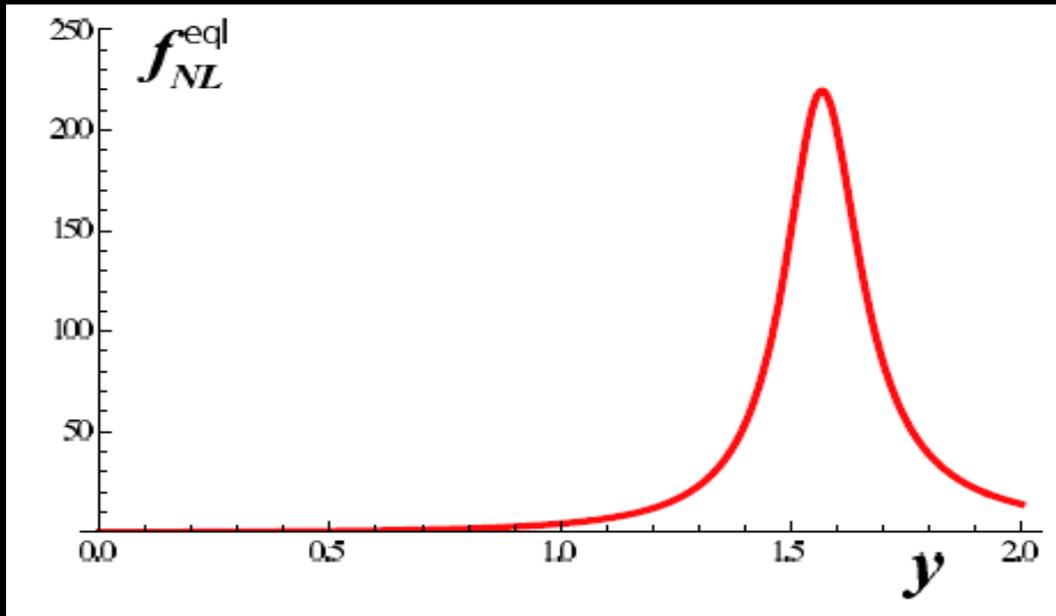
$$\mathcal{R}_c^{NL''} + 2\frac{z'}{z}\mathcal{R}_c^{NL'} + \frac{c_s^2}{4}K^{(2)}[\mathcal{R}_c^{NL}] = O(\epsilon^4)$$

Ricci scalar of spatial metric

◆ Application to Starobinsky model

- There is a stage at which **slow-roll conditions are violated**

◆ *Result (Equilateral)*



$$f_{NL}^{eq} \simeq 2T$$

∴ **Ratio** of the slope of the potential

@ $y = \sqrt{T}k/k_0 \simeq 1.5$

◆ Applications of our formula

(Temporary violating of slow-roll condition)

$$z = \frac{a}{H} \left(\frac{\rho + P}{c_s^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Calculate the integrals;

$$D_k = 3\mathcal{H}(\eta_k) \int_{\eta_k}^0 d\eta' \frac{z^2(\eta_k)}{z^2(\eta')} \quad F_k = \int_{\eta_k}^0 \frac{d\eta'}{z^2} \int_{\eta_k}^{\eta'} z^2 c_s^2 d\eta''$$

- Non-Gaussianity in this formula matched to **DBI inflation**
- Apply to **varying sound velocity**
- **Trispectrum** of the feature models
- Extension to nonlinear **Gravitational wave**
- Extension to the models of **Multi-scalar field** (with Naruko, in progress)
(naturally gives **temporary violating of slow-roll cond**)