

LHCでのExotics探索

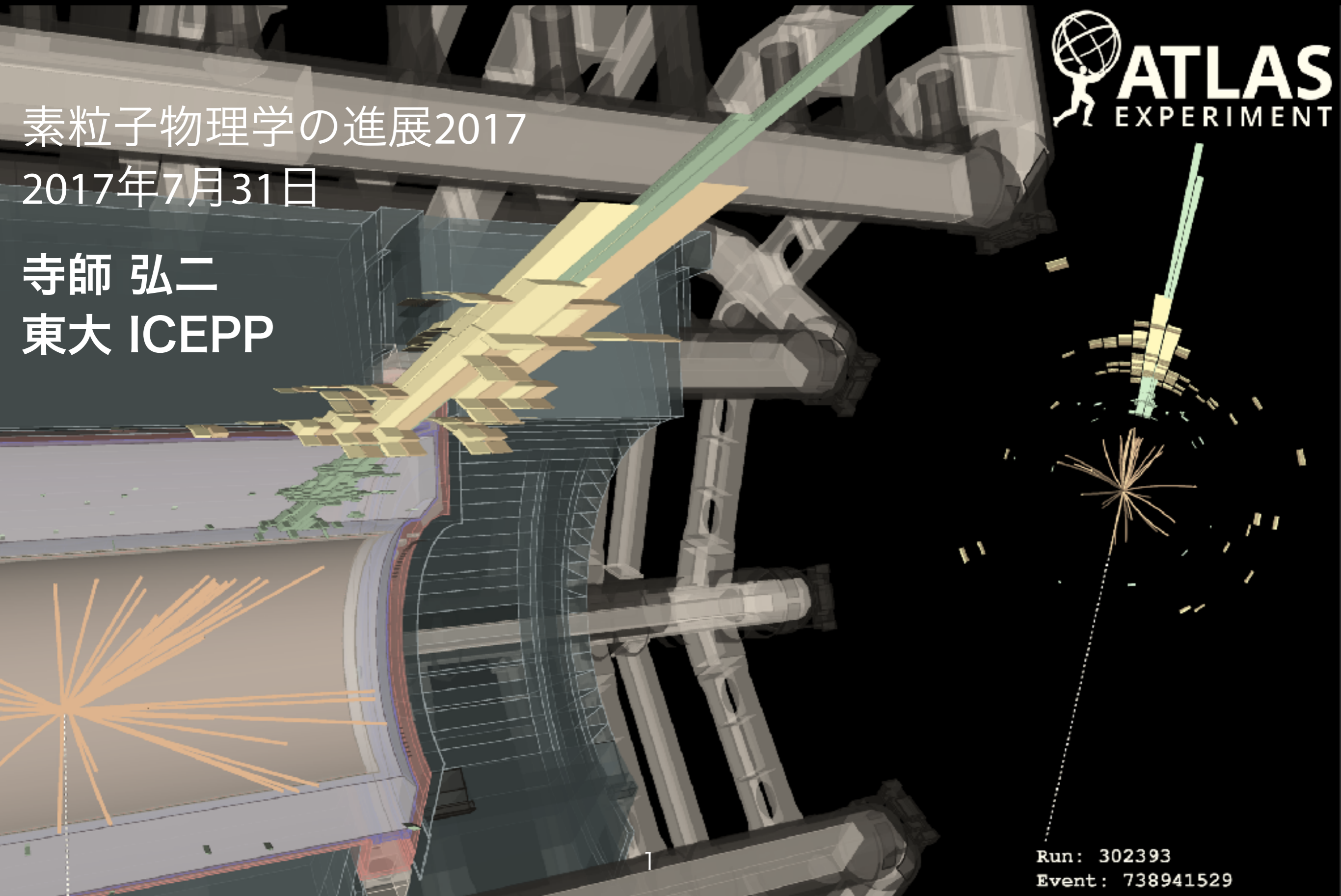


素粒子物理学の進展2017

2017年7月31日

寺師 弘二

東大 ICEPP



Run: 302393
Event: 738941529

Outline

SUSY以外の新物理探索の結果 (36 fb⁻¹ at 13 TeV)

Open Eyes Wide!!



High-mass領域での新粒子探索

- ▶ Diphoton
- ▶ Diboson
- ▶ Dijet
- ▶ Dilepton

Low-mass領域での新粒子探索

- ▶ Dijet + ISR jet

暗黒物質の探索

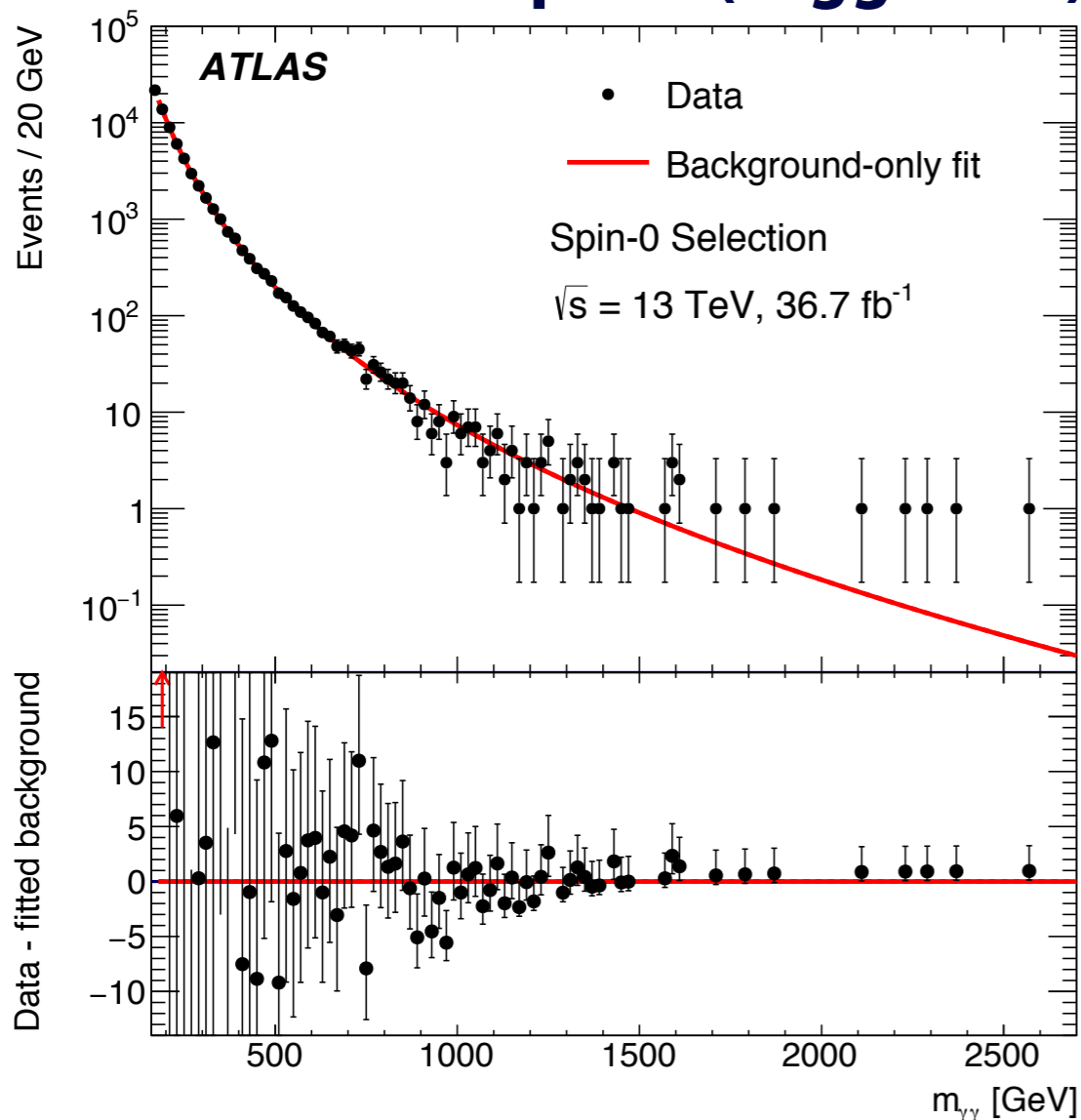
まとめ (に代えて)

.. and Look Carefully!!



今の“750 GeV”

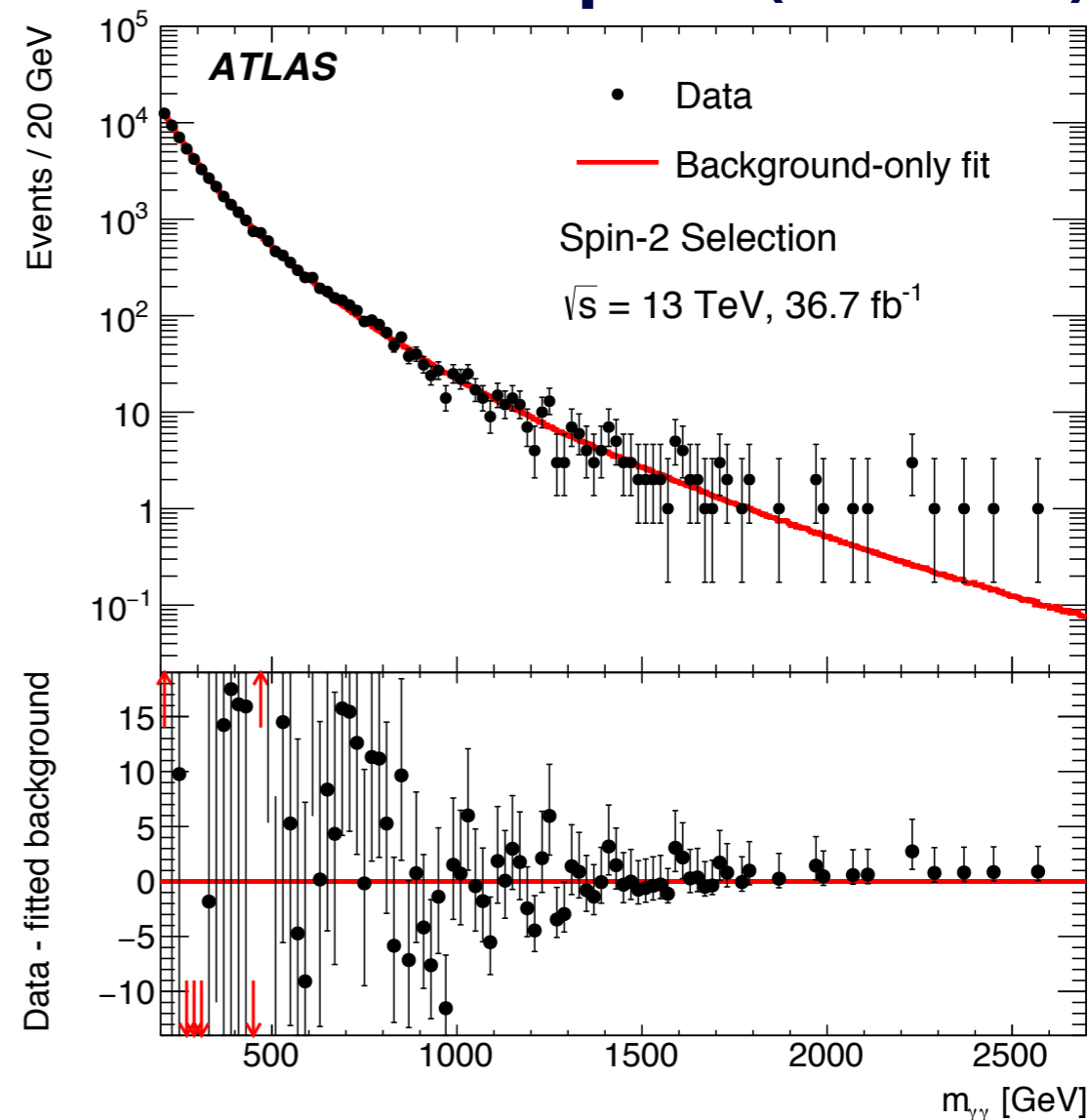
Spin-0 (Higgs-like)



CMSは去年のICHEP以来アップデートなし
(やる気なし...)

[HIGG-2016-17](#)

Spin-2 (Graviton)



Tight isolated photon

$E_{T\gamma^{1(2)}} > 0.4(0.3)m_{\gamma\gamma}$ (low acc. in forward)

探索領域: $m_\chi = [0.2 - 2.7]$ GeV

$\Gamma_\chi/m_\chi = [0 - 10]\%$

サンプルのDiphoton purity ~ 91%,
残りはPhoton+jet, Dijet由来

Tight isolated photon

$E_{T\gamma^{1,2}} > 55$ GeV (high acc. in forward)

探索領域: $m_{G^*} = [0.5 - 2.7]$ GeV

$\kappa/\bar{M}_{Pl} = [0.01 - 0.3]$

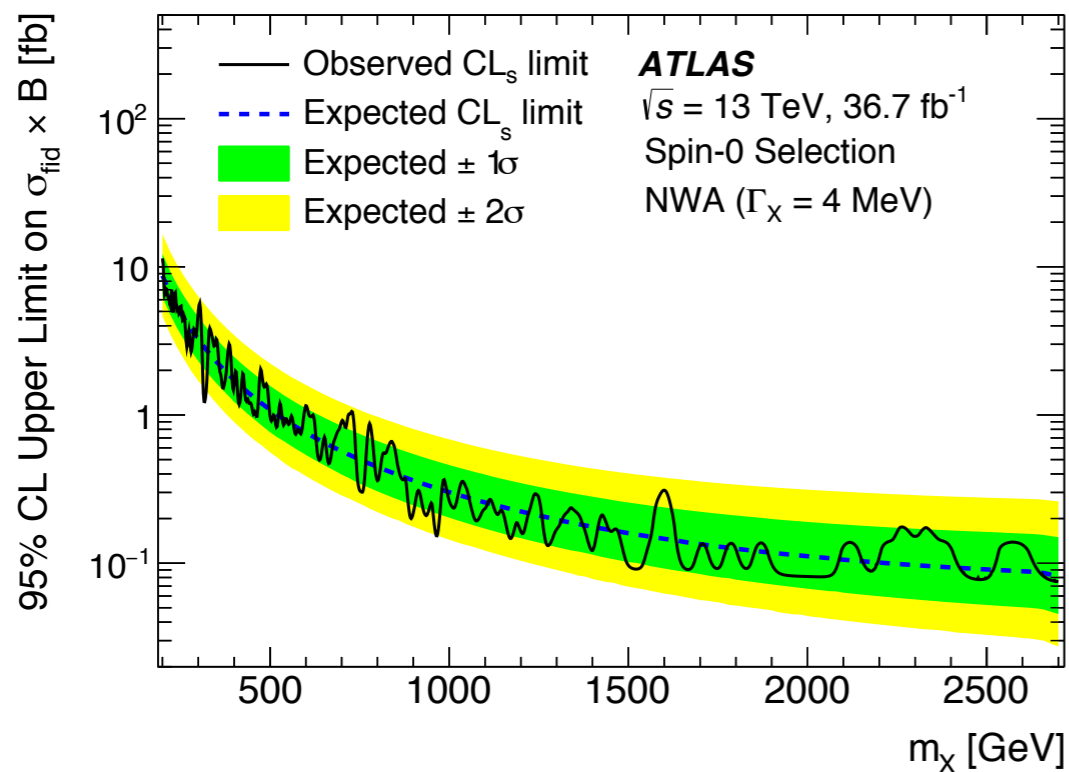
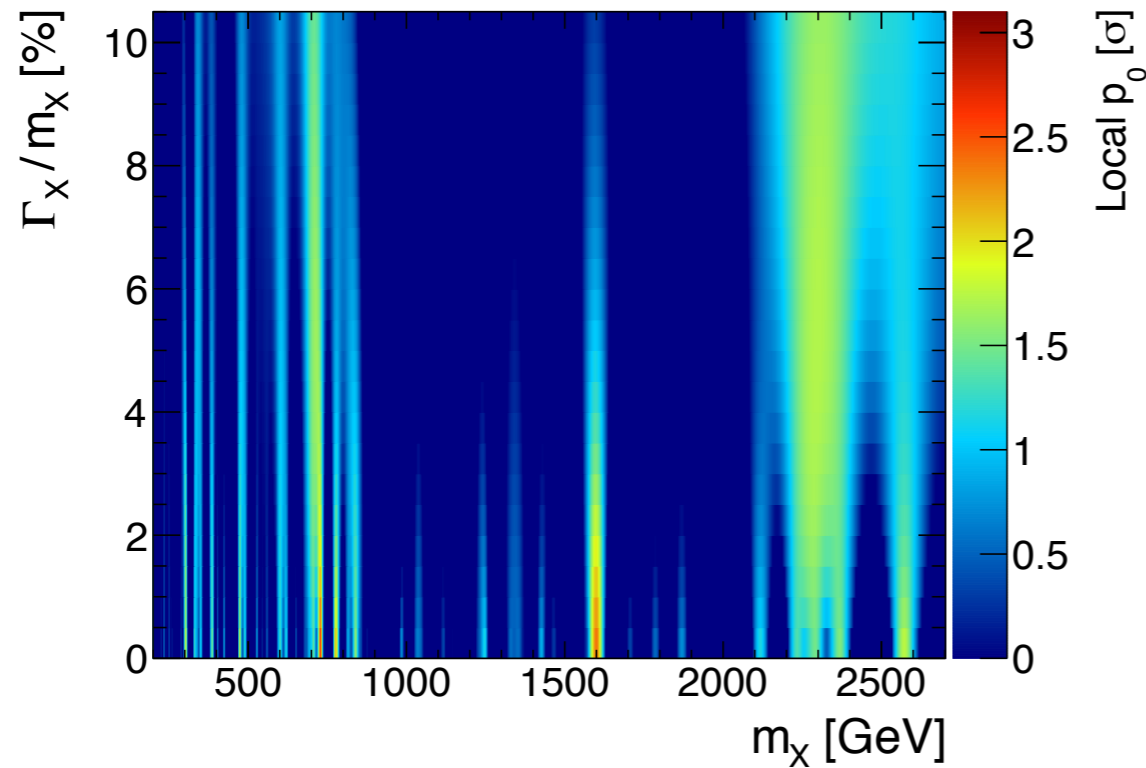
$(\Gamma_{G^*}/m_{G^*} = [0.01 - 11]\%)$

今の“750 GeV”

Spin-0

local 2.6σ (null global) at $m_\chi \sim 730$ GeV, narrow width

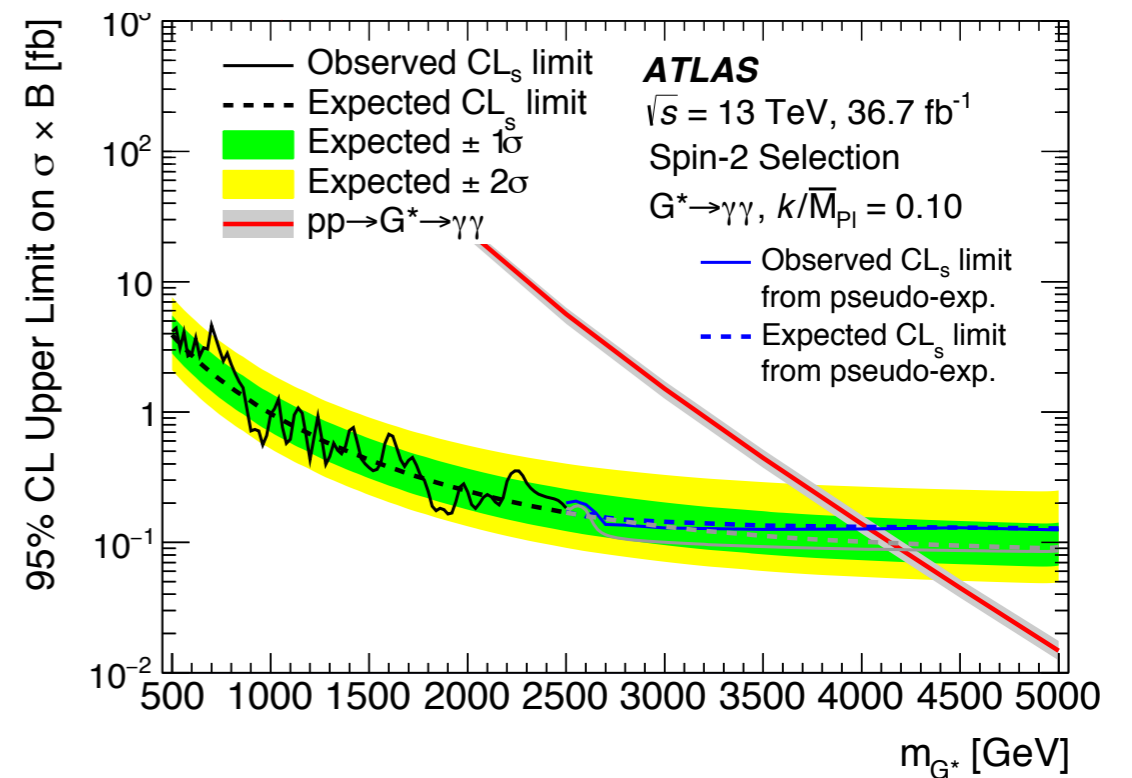
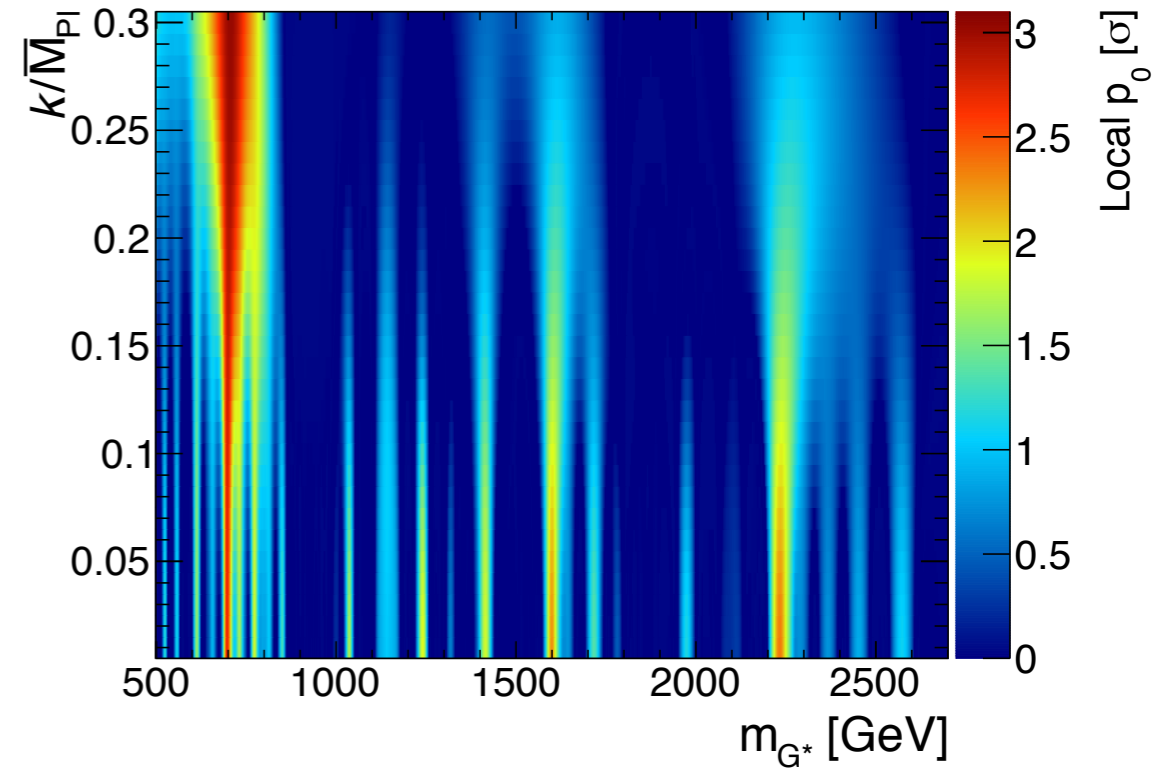
ATLAS $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.7 fb^{-1} Spin-0 Selection



Spin-2

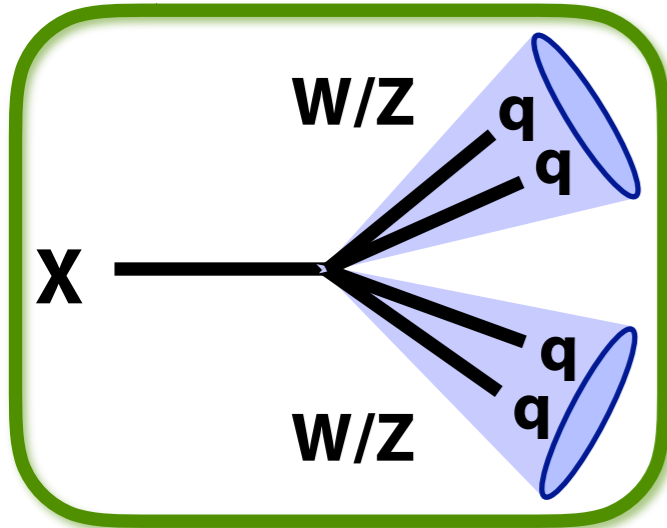
local(global) $3.0(0.8)\sigma$ at $m_{G^*} \sim 708$ GeV, $\kappa/\bar{M}_{\text{Pl}} \sim 0.3$

ATLAS $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.7 fb^{-1} Spin-2 Selection

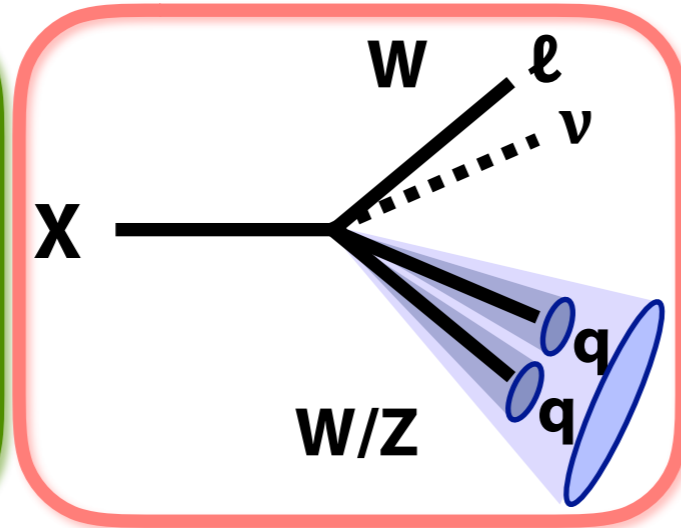


Diboson Resonance

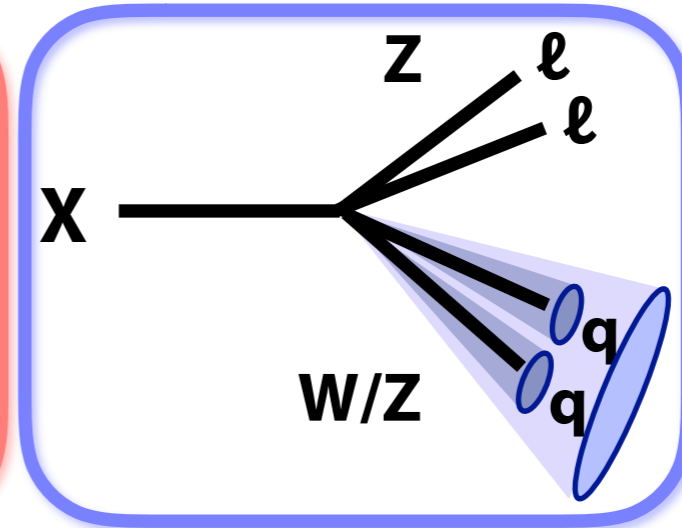
$VV \rightarrow qqqq$



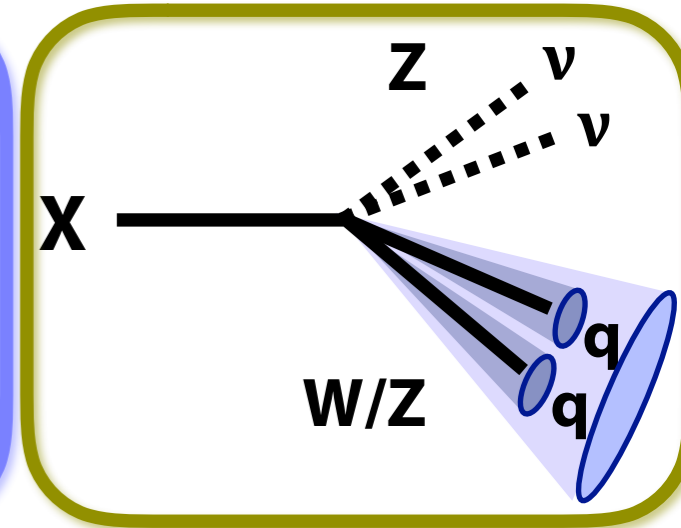
$WW/WZ \rightarrow lvqq$



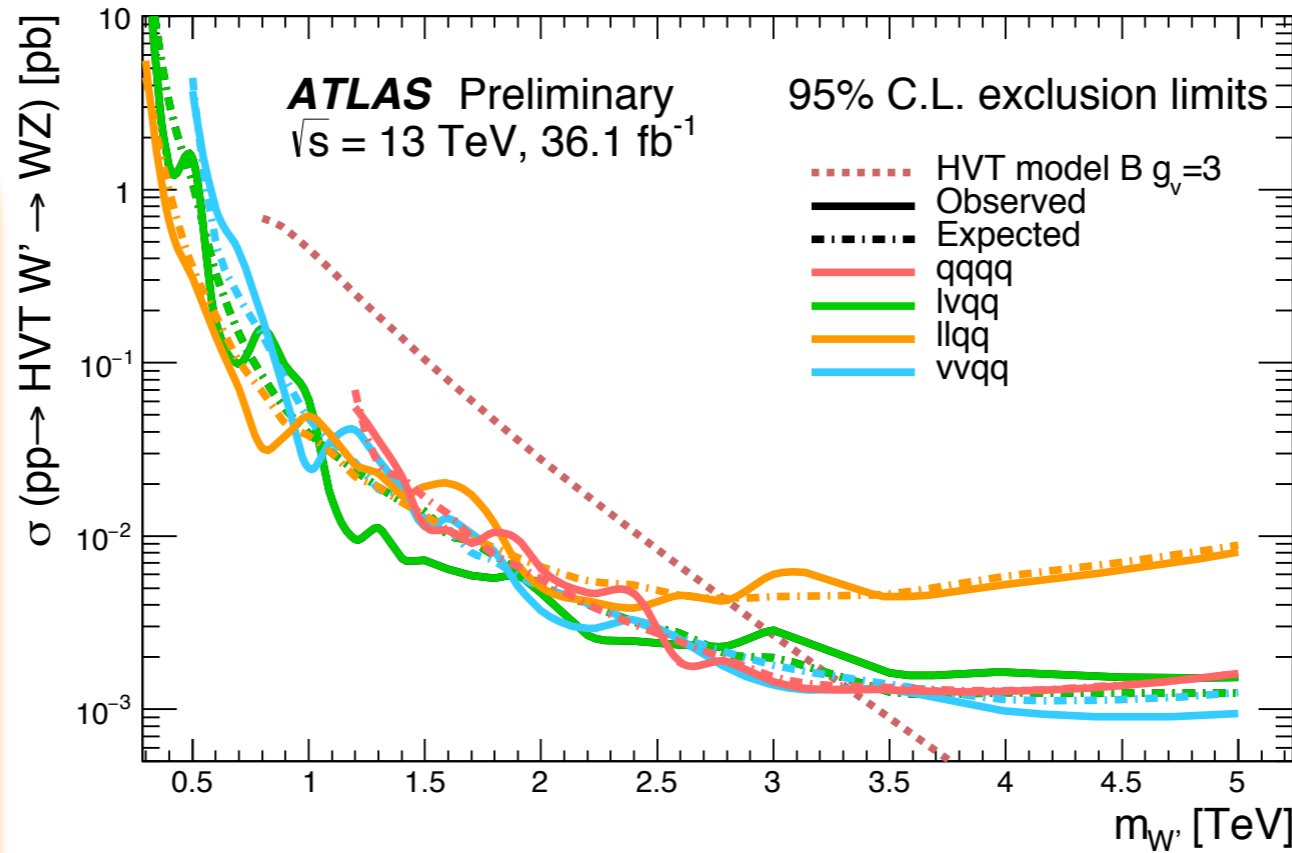
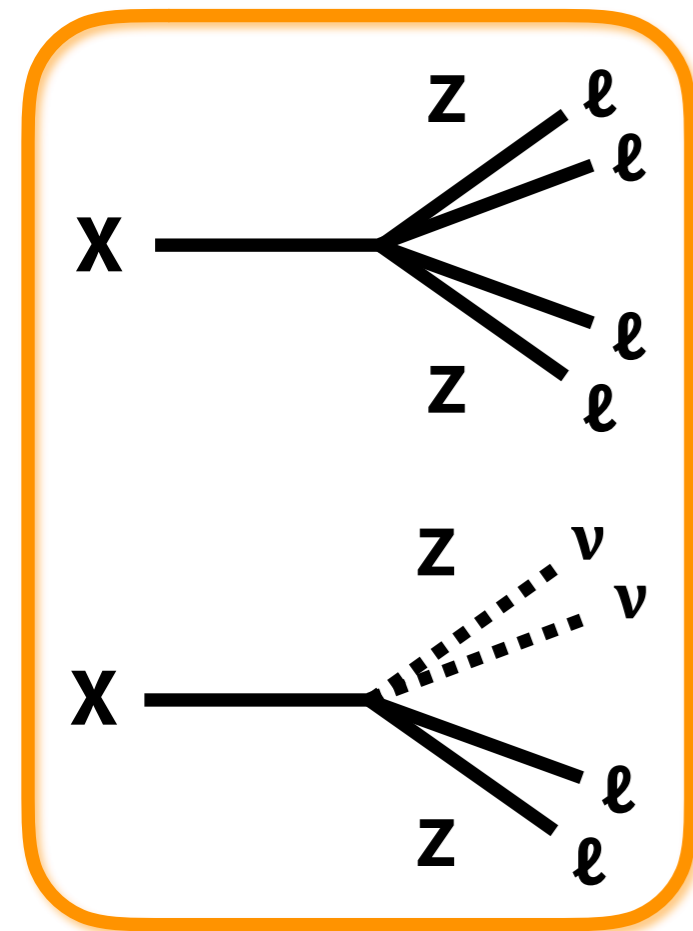
$ZW/ZZ \rightarrow llqq$



$ZW/ZZ \rightarrow \nu\nu qq$



$ZZ \rightarrow ll ll / ll \nu\nu$

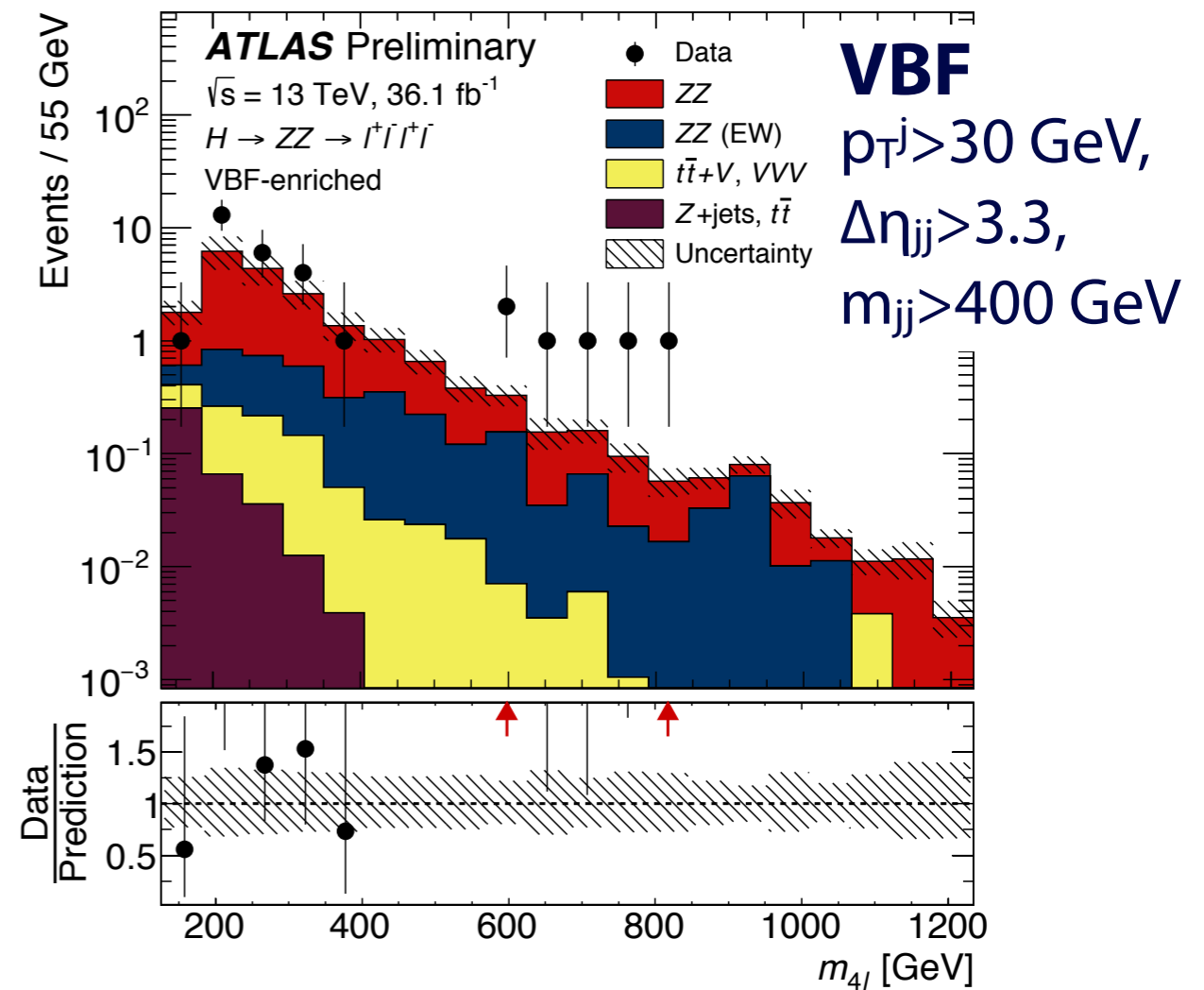
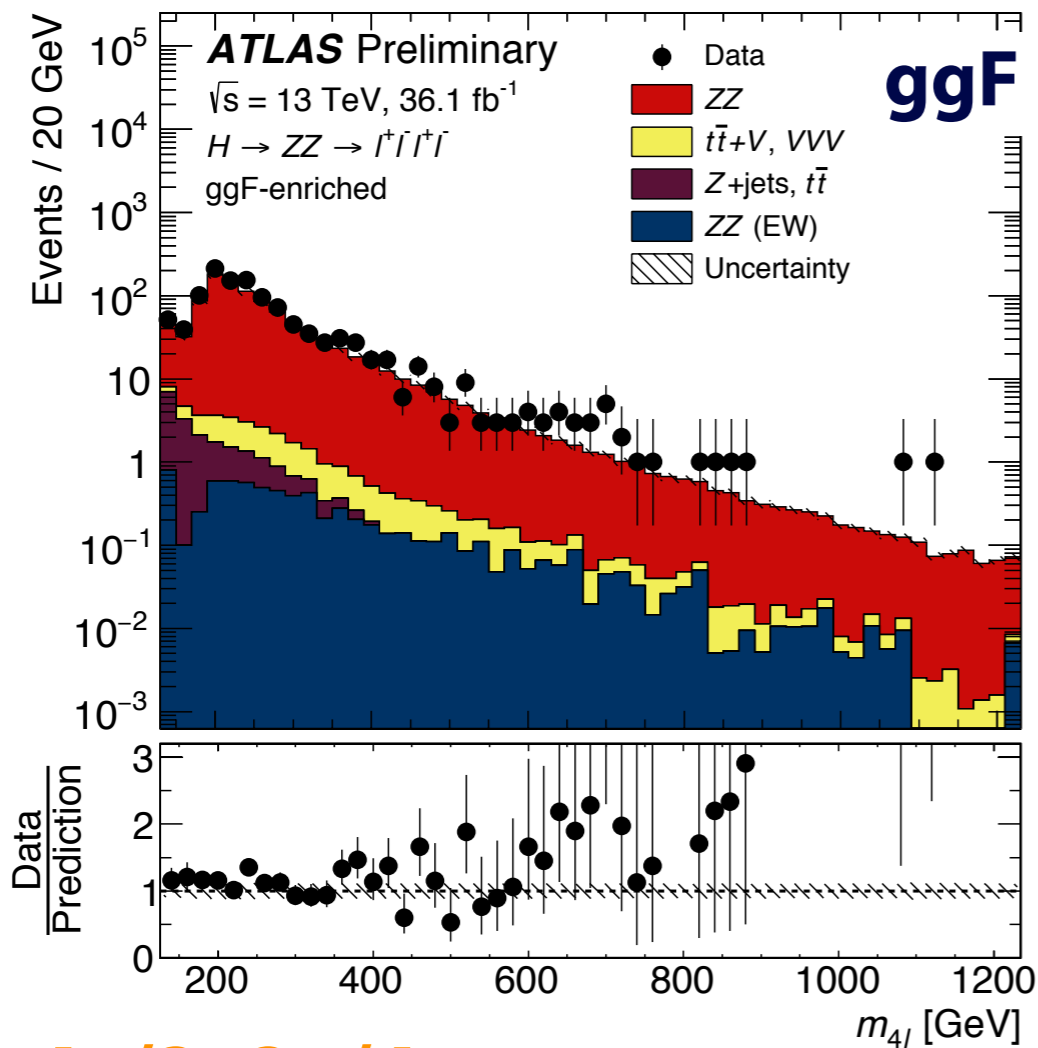


- ▶ 主要な崩壊モードは全て網羅
- ▶ 各解析はお互いにExclusiveな事象選別を行う
- ▶ 発見時の検証, CombinationによるLimitの改善

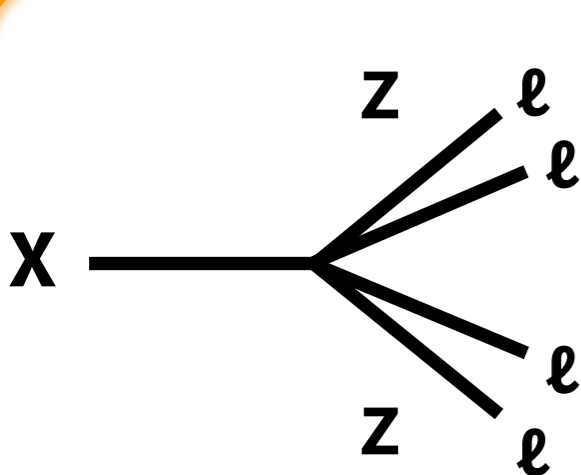
- ▶ Low-mass \Rightarrow Full-leptonicが強い
- ▶ High-mass \Rightarrow Full-had, Semi-leptonicが強い

ZZ → II Search

CONF-2017-058



ZZ → 4e/2e2μ/4μ



- $p_{T^{e/\mu}} > 7(5) \text{ GeV}$
- $p_{T^{1(2,3)}} > 20(15,10) \text{ GeV}$
- $50 < m_{12} < 106 \text{ GeV}$
- $X < m_{34} < 115 \text{ GeV}$, where
 - $X = 12$ ($m_{4\ell} < 140 \text{ GeV}$)
 - $X = 12 \rightarrow 50$ ($m_{4\ell} = 140 \rightarrow 190 \text{ GeV}$)
 - $X = 50$ ($m_{4\ell} > 190 \text{ GeV}$)

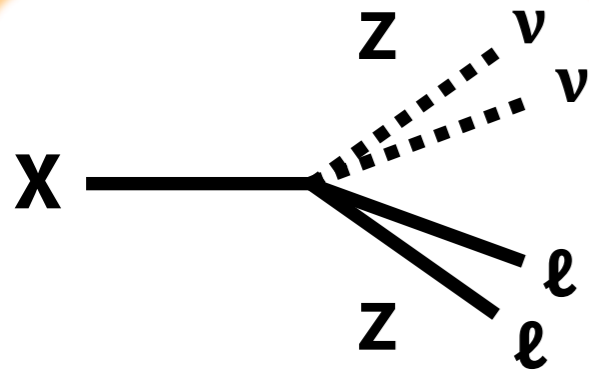
▶ Non-reso ZZ BGはSherpa+(NLO QCD+NLO EW)で評価

▶ 2箇所に modest excess:

- local(global) 3.6σ (2.2σ) at $m_X \sim 240$ & 700 GeV , NWA
- mostly 4e for 240 GeV
- all channels/categories for 700 GeV

ZZ → llνν Search

ZZ → llll/llνν



- 2 OS leptons
 $p_T > 30/20$ GeV
- $E_{T}^{\text{miss}} > 120$ GeV
 $E_{T}^{\text{miss}}/H_T > 0.4$
- $76 < m_{ll} < 106$ GeV
 $\Delta R_{ll} < 1.8$
- $\Delta\phi(ll, E_{T}^{\text{miss}}) > 2.7$

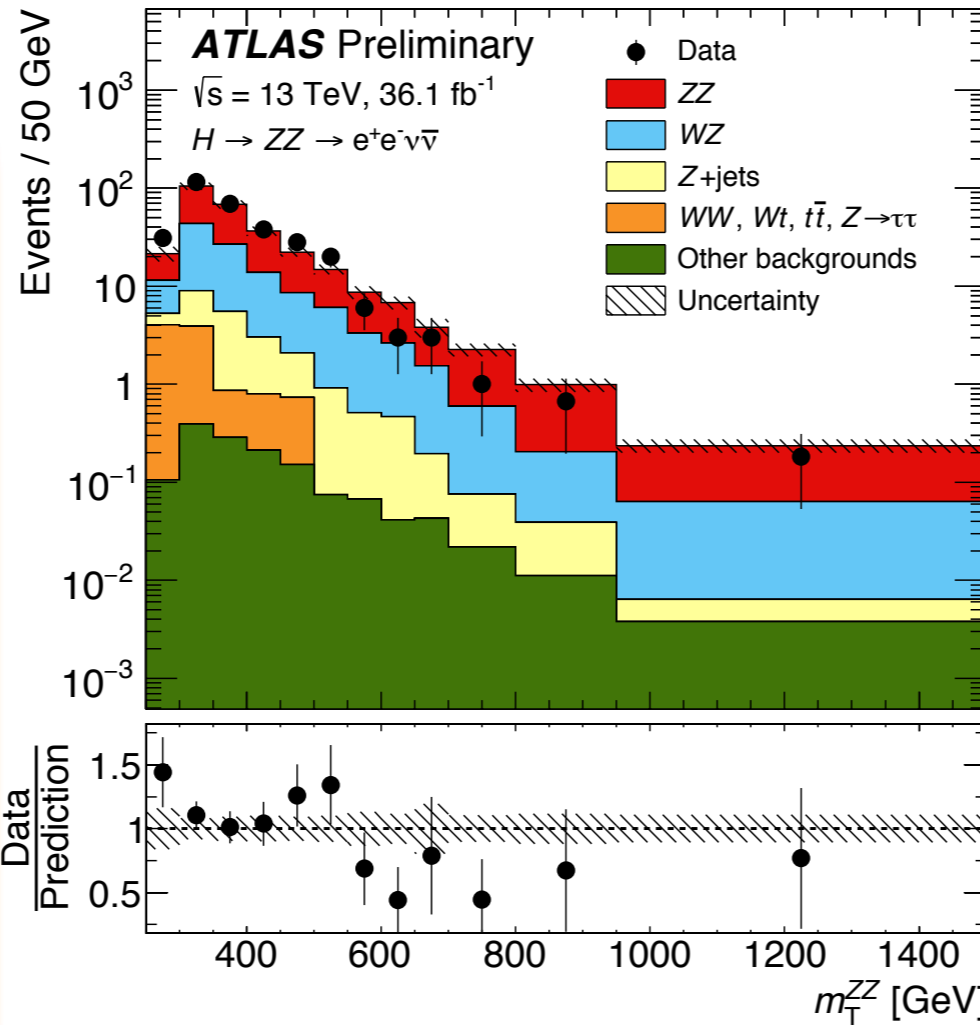
▶ Non-reso ZZ BGはPowheg (NNLO

QCD+NLO EW)で評価

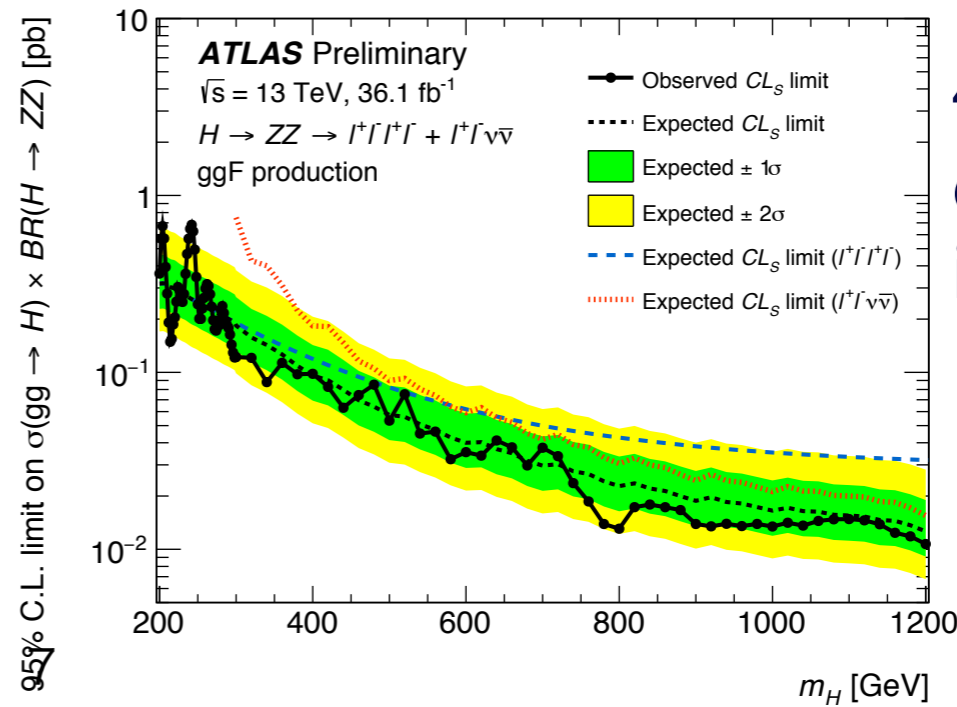
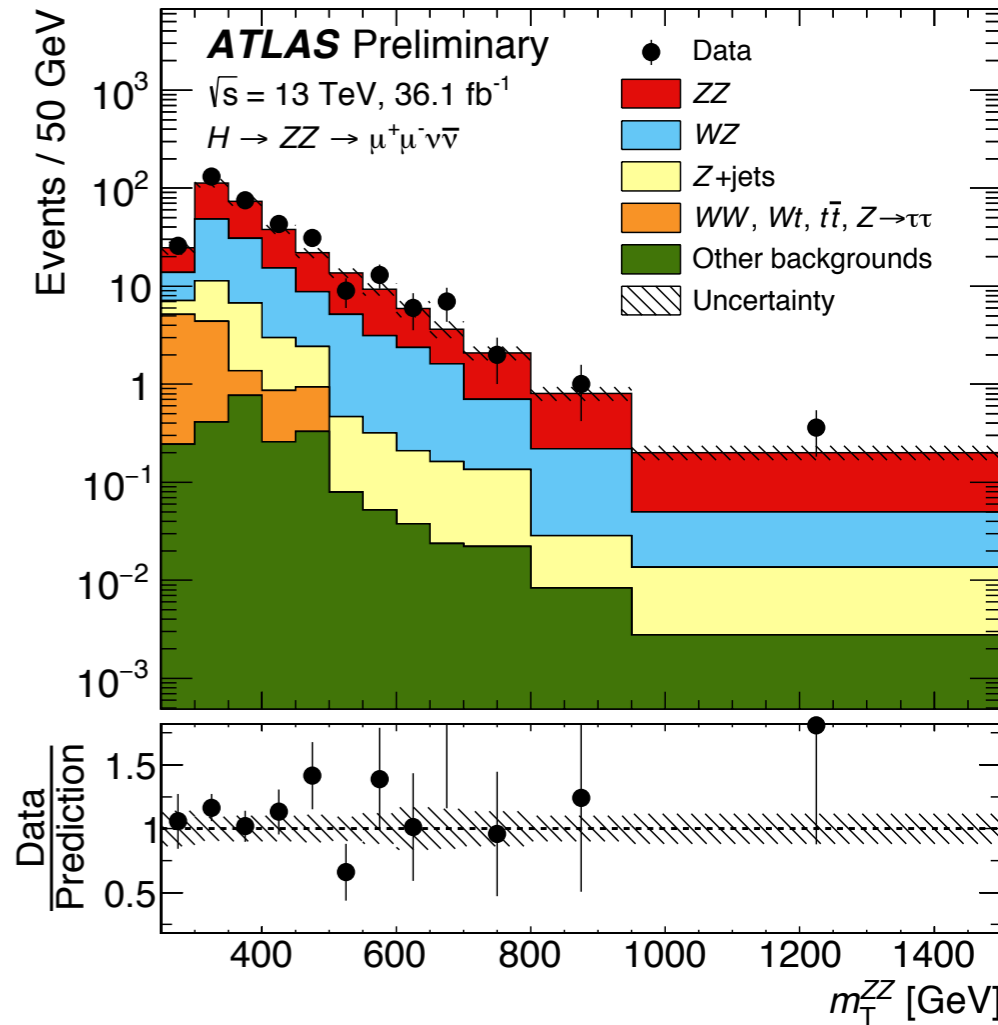
▶ m_T 分布でlikelihood Fit

$$m_T \equiv \sqrt{\left[\sqrt{m_Z^2 + (p_T^{\ell\ell})^2} + \sqrt{m_Z^2 + (E_T^{\text{miss}})^2} \right]^2 - \left| \vec{p}_T^{\ell\ell} + \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}} \right|^2}$$

eēνν



μμνν

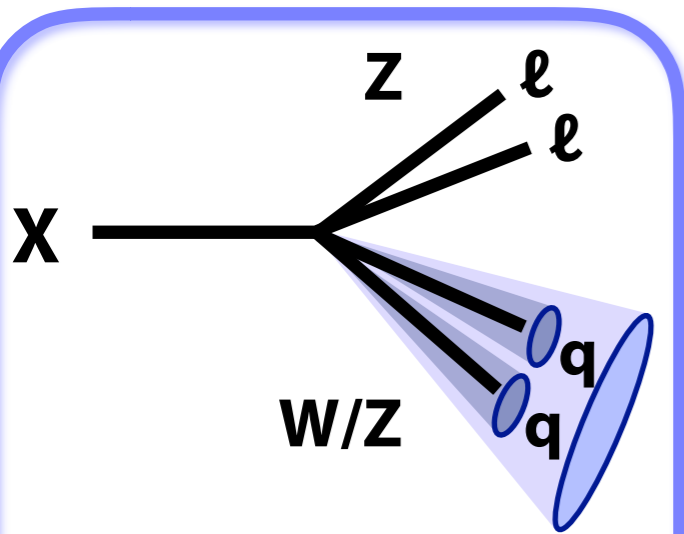


4lの700 GeV excessとは incompatible



ZV → llqq Search

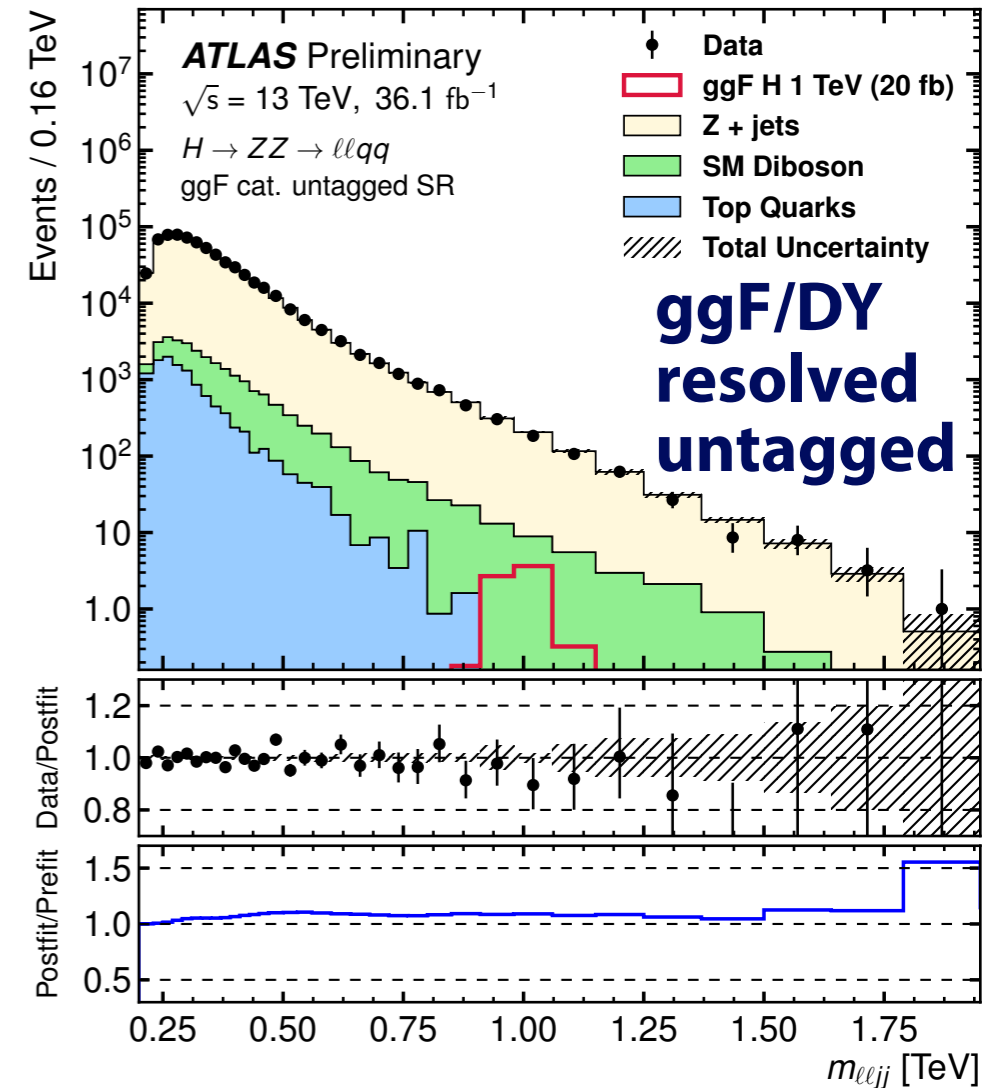
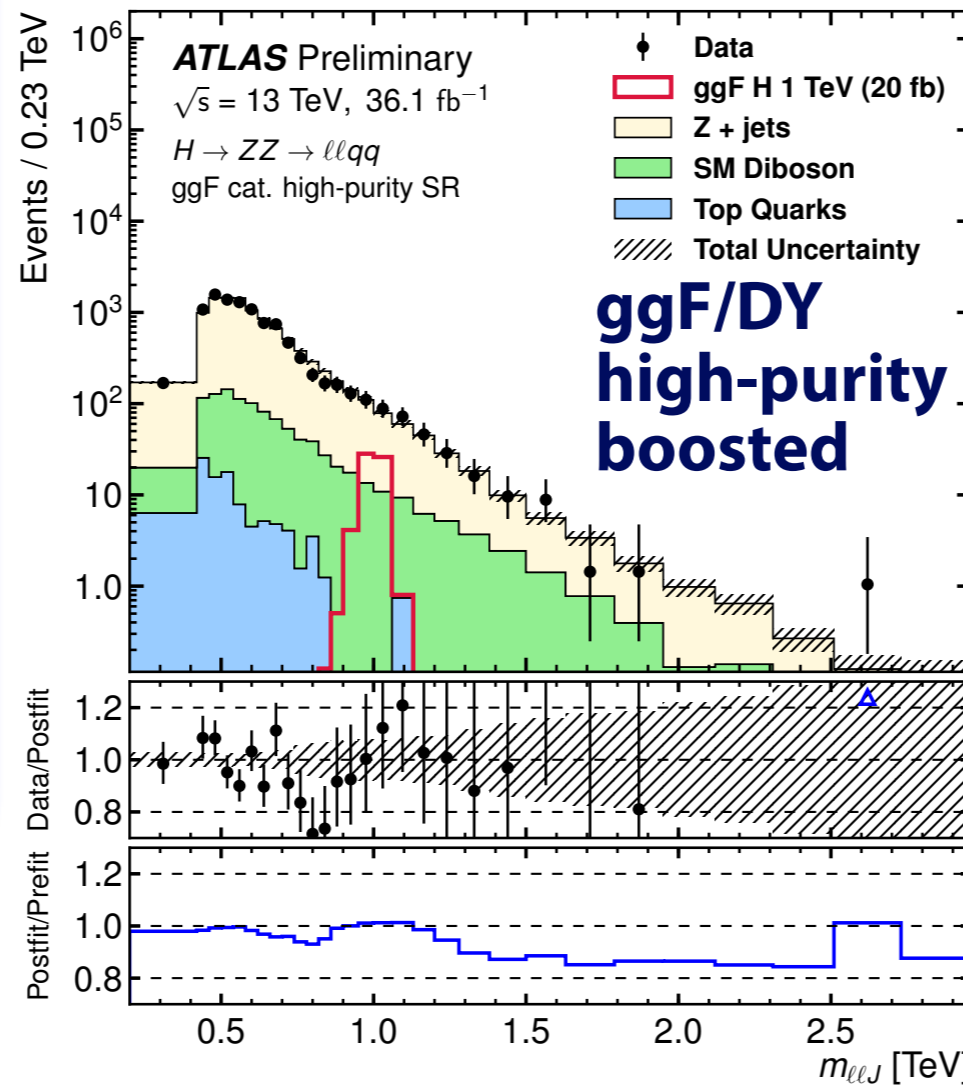
ZW/ZZ → llqq



VBF & ggF/DY
 Boosted & Resolved
 $p_T^V \gtrsim 0.3-0.5 m_{W/Z}$
 $m_{J/jj} \sim m_{W/Z}$
 $m_{ll} \sim m_Z$

Signal領域のカテゴリ分け

- ▶ **VBF** : high & low-purity boosted, resolved
- ▶ **ggF/DY** : high & low-purity boosted, resolved b-tag & untagged



Z+jets BGはmass sidebandで決定。Top BGはeμ事象, DibosonはMCで評価。

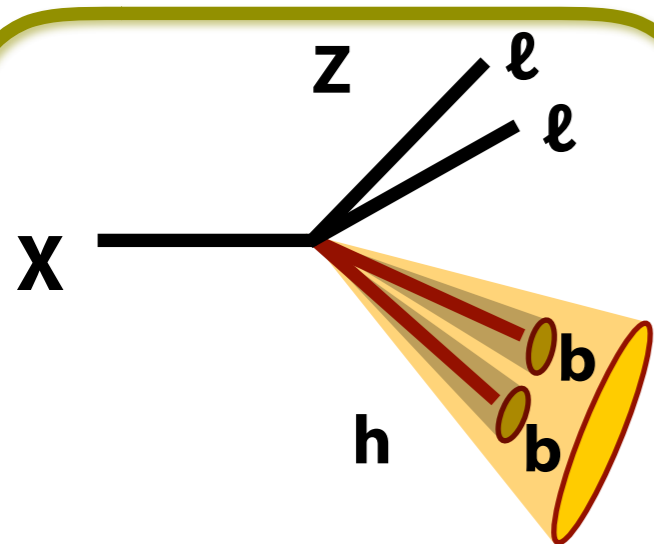
事象の超過はなし...

Zh → ll + bb

CONF-2017-055

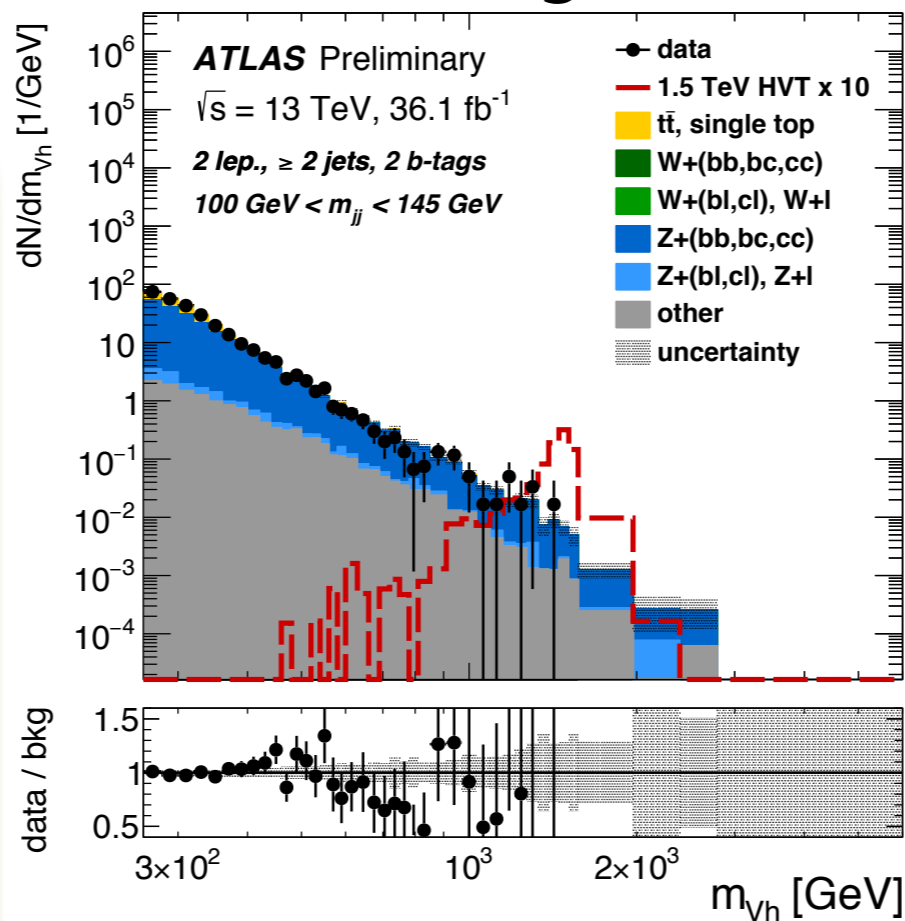
Wh → lνbb, Zh → ννbbは [ここ](#) 参照

Zh → llbb

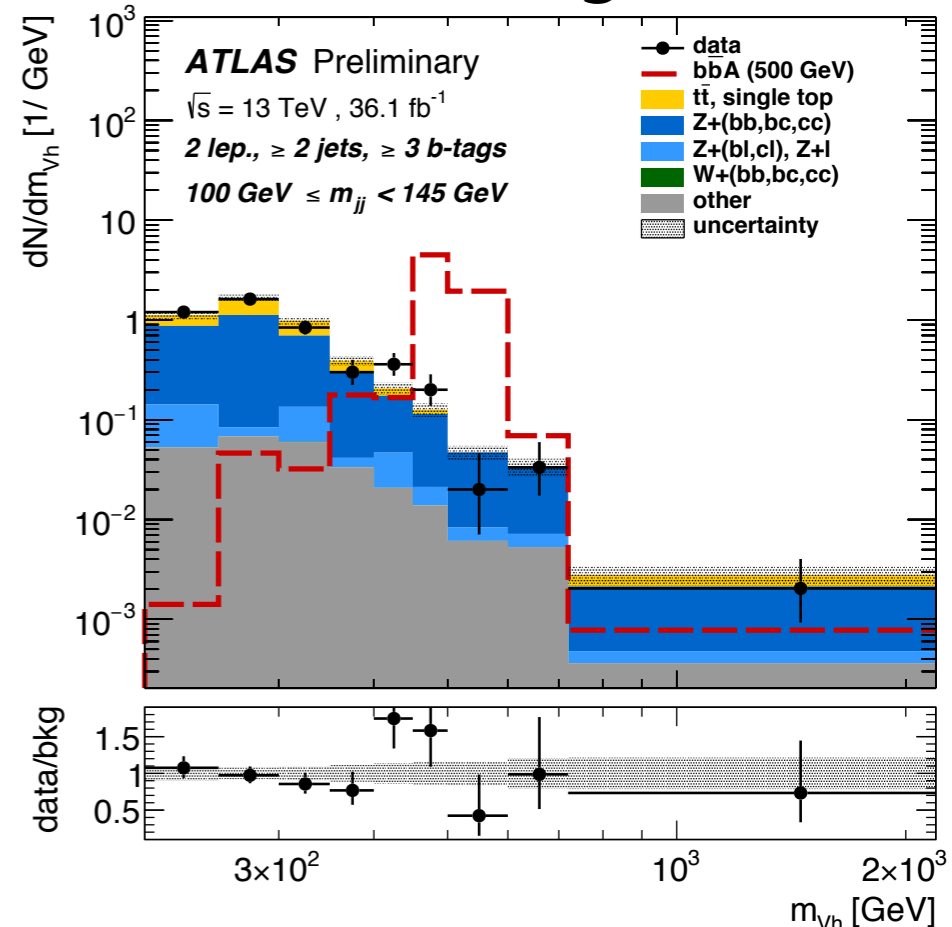


Boosted & Resolved
 p_T^{ll} cut (m_{Vh} dep.)
 $m_{\text{J/jj}} \sim m_h$
 $m_{\text{ll}} \sim m_Z$ (m_{Vh} dep.)
 1, 2, 3+ b-tag

ll + 2b-tag (resolved)



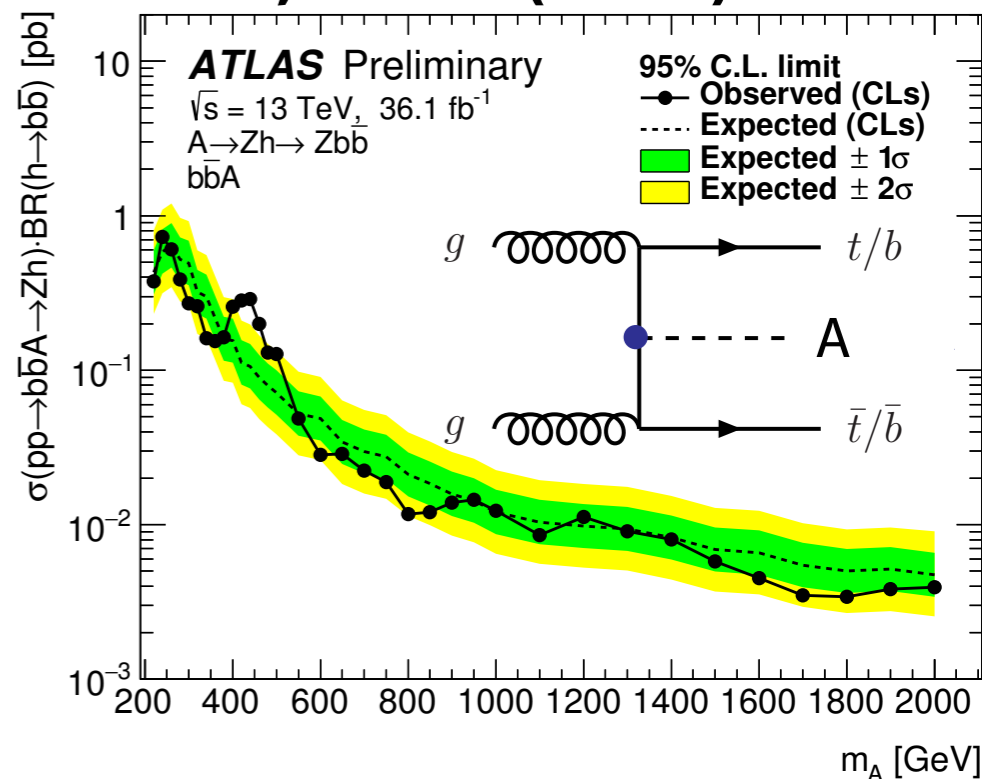
ll + ≥3b-tag (resolved)



Z+jets [(bb, bc, cc) & (bl, cl) & (ll)]に分ける
 は0-lepとともに, CR & SR Fitで決定

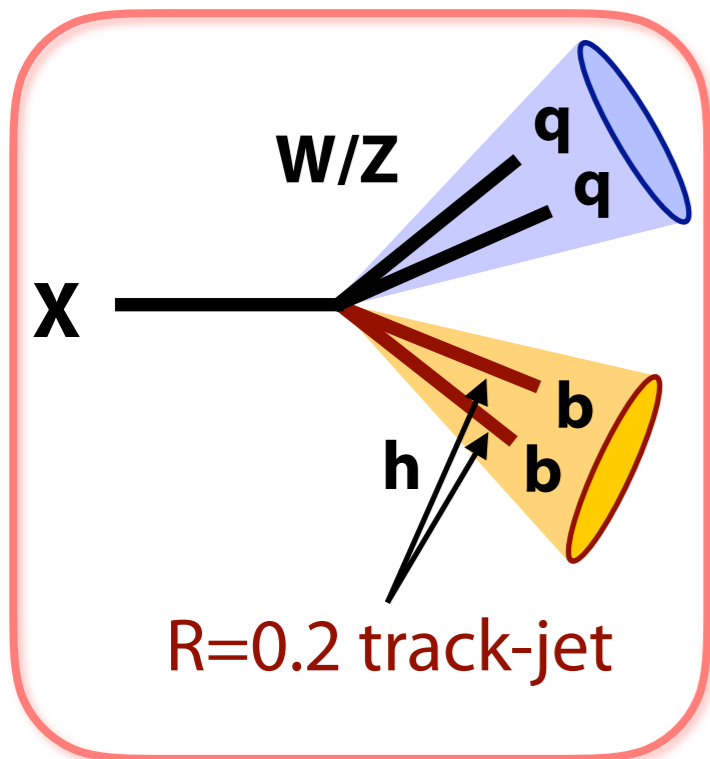
- ▶ Heavy vector triplet, 2HDMに対する制限
- ▶ bbA(→Zh) fit with 3+ b-tagに mild excess
 - local 3.6σ (global 2.4σ) at $m_A \sim 440$ GeV
 - CMSの結果はまだ

bbA, A → Zh(→bb)

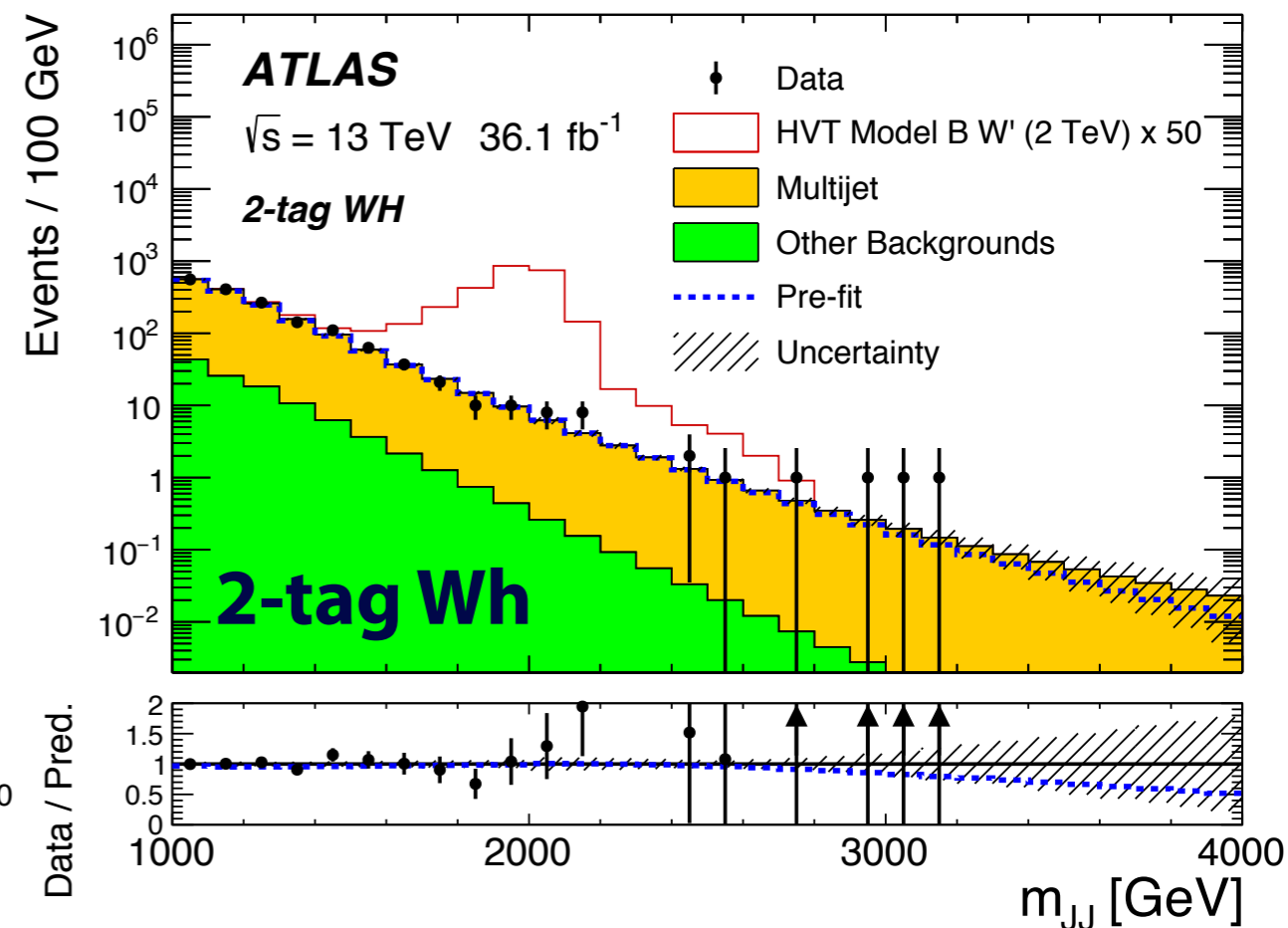
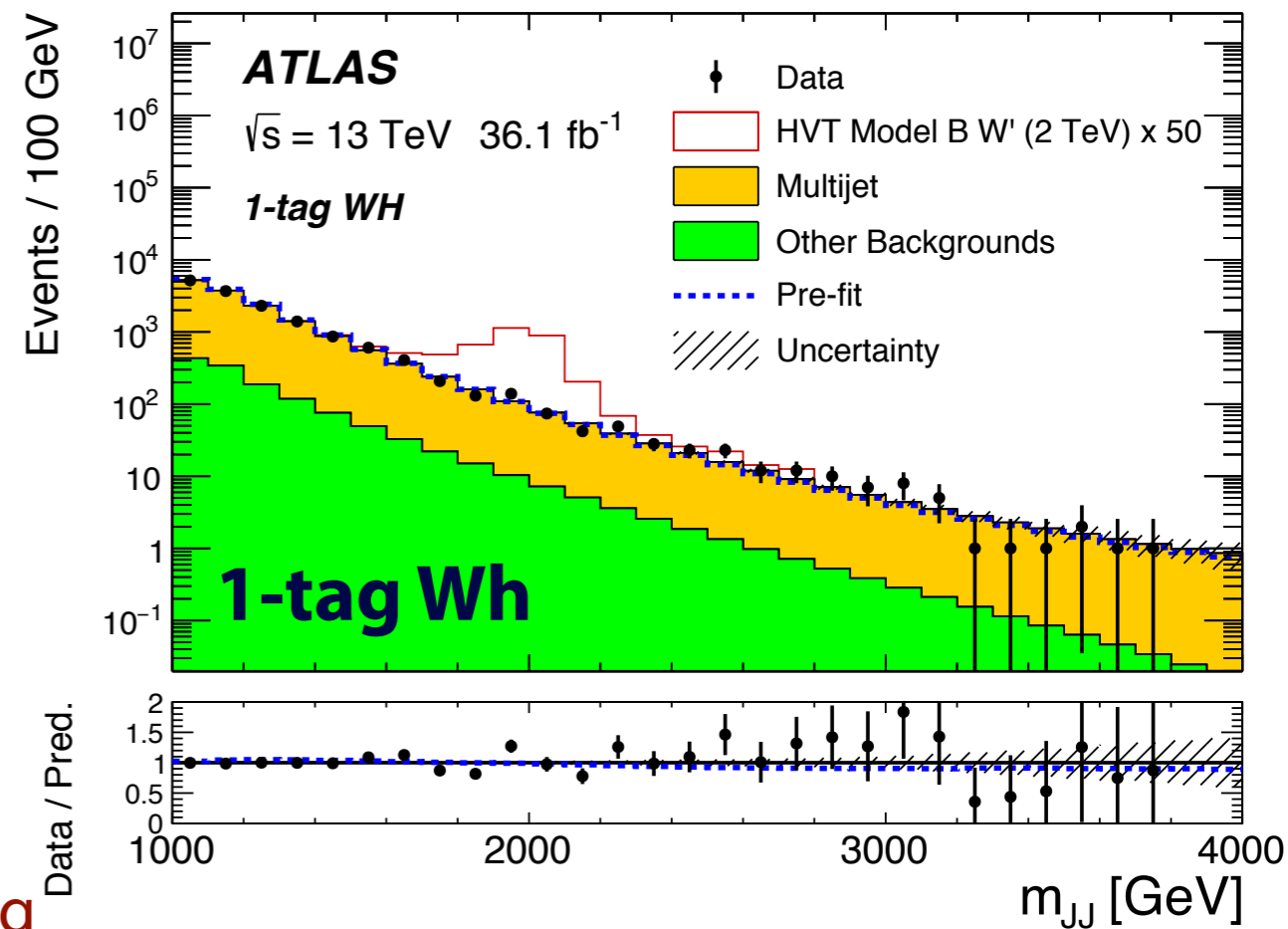


Vh → qqbb

Vh → qqbb

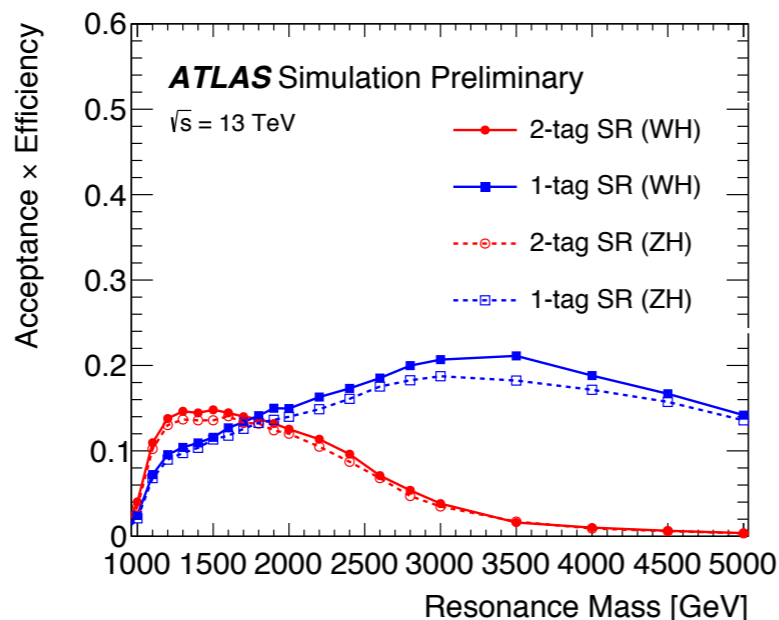


- $p_T^{J1} > 450$ GeV
- $|y_1 - y_2| < 1.6$
- Large-R jets with W/Z boson tagging
 - ▶ $m_J = m_{W/Z}, D_2$
- Higgs boson tagging
 - ▶ $m_J = m_{Higgs}$
 - ▶ track-jet 1 & ≥ 2 b-tag



Multijet BGはデータから評価

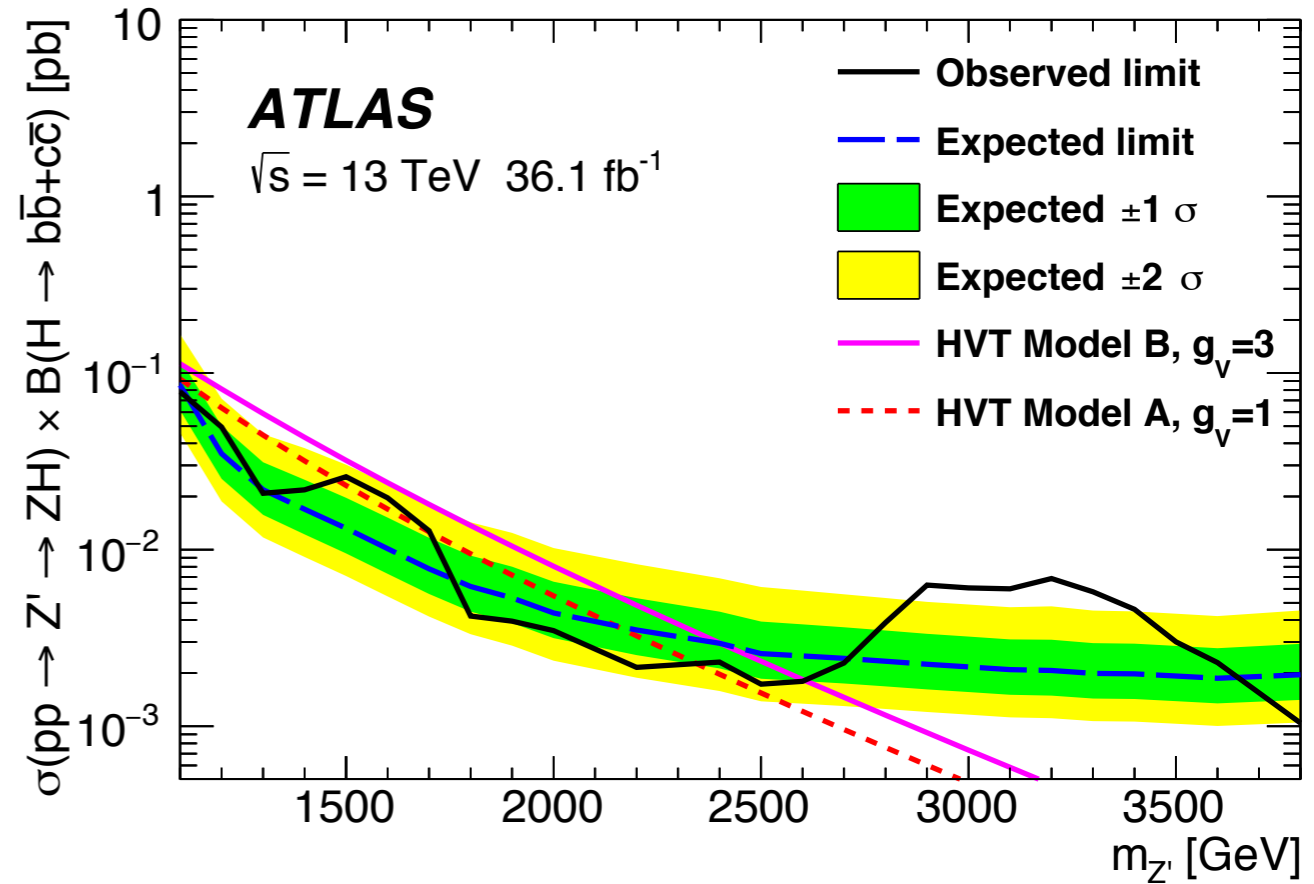
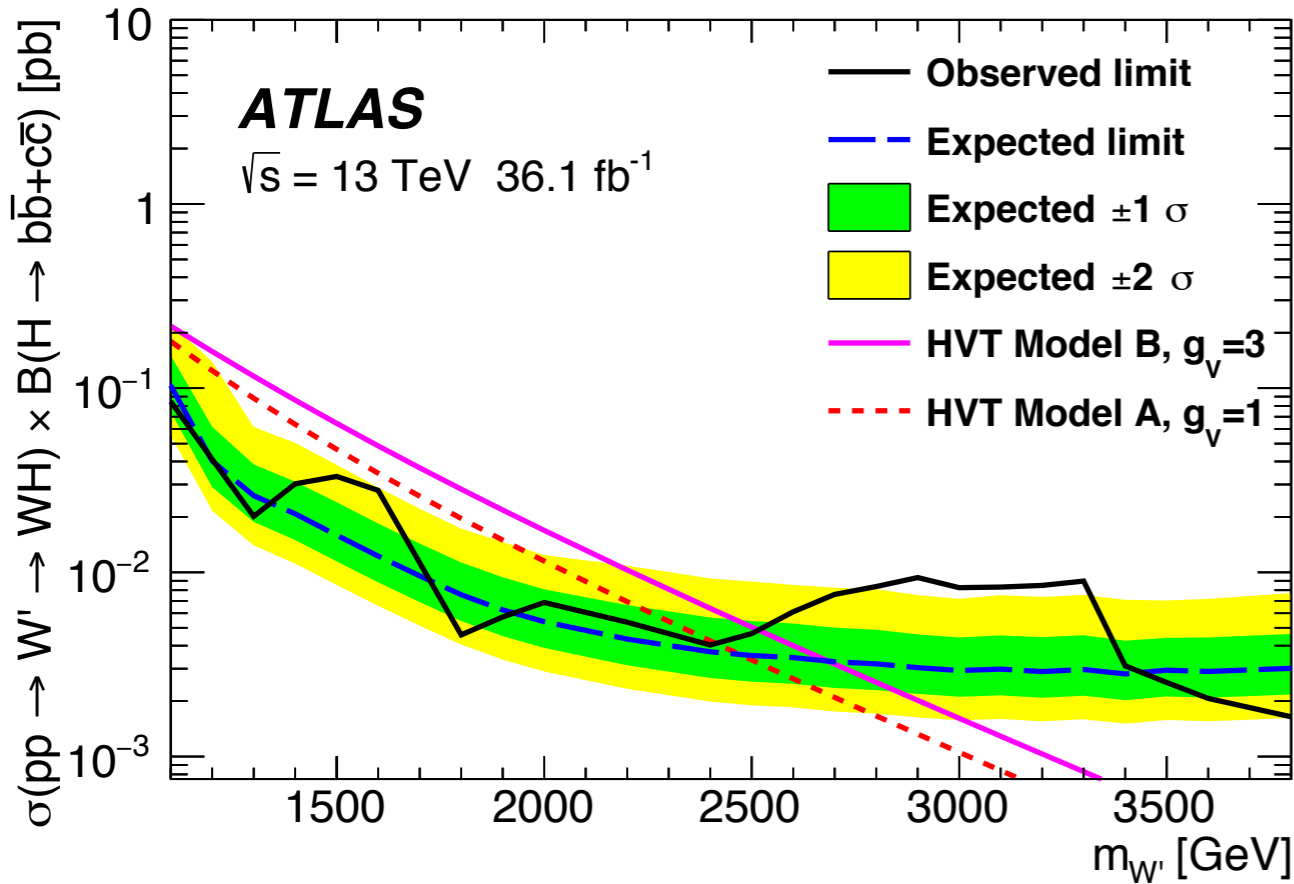
- ▶ 0 b-tag CRから m_{Vh} shapeを導出
- ▶ Mass sidebandの Fitで, 0 → 1/2 b-tag normalizationを決定



Vh → qqbb

Wh

Zh

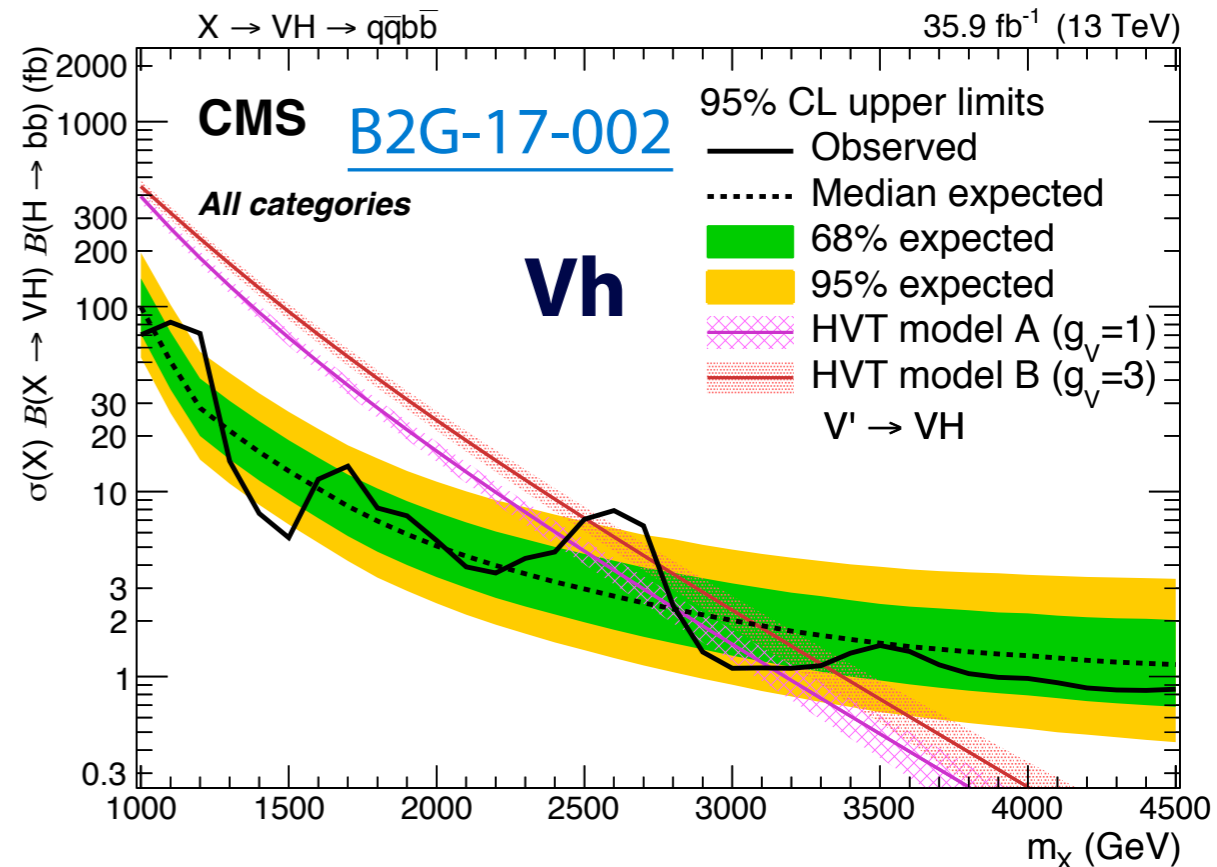


1 & ≥2-tag で事象の超過

▶ 3.5σ local, 2.5σ global at ~3 TeV

CMSは2.6 TeVに2.6σ local,
0.9σ globalのmild excess

→ 場所が違う....

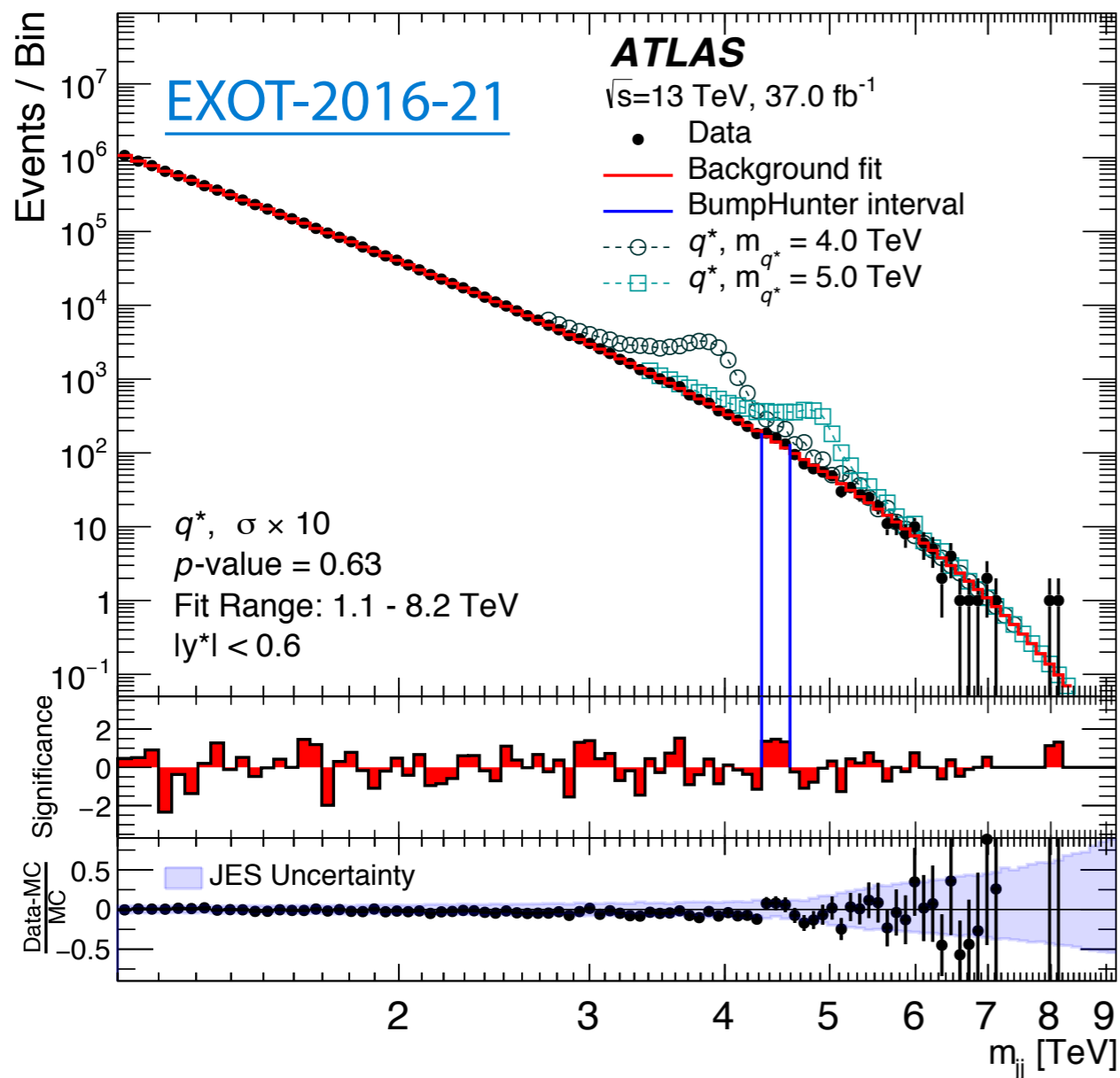


Dijet

→ 高いスケールへ

Smooth function fitによるBump Hunting

$$f(x) = p_1(1-x)^{p_2}x^{p_3} \quad x = m_{jj}/\sqrt{s}$$



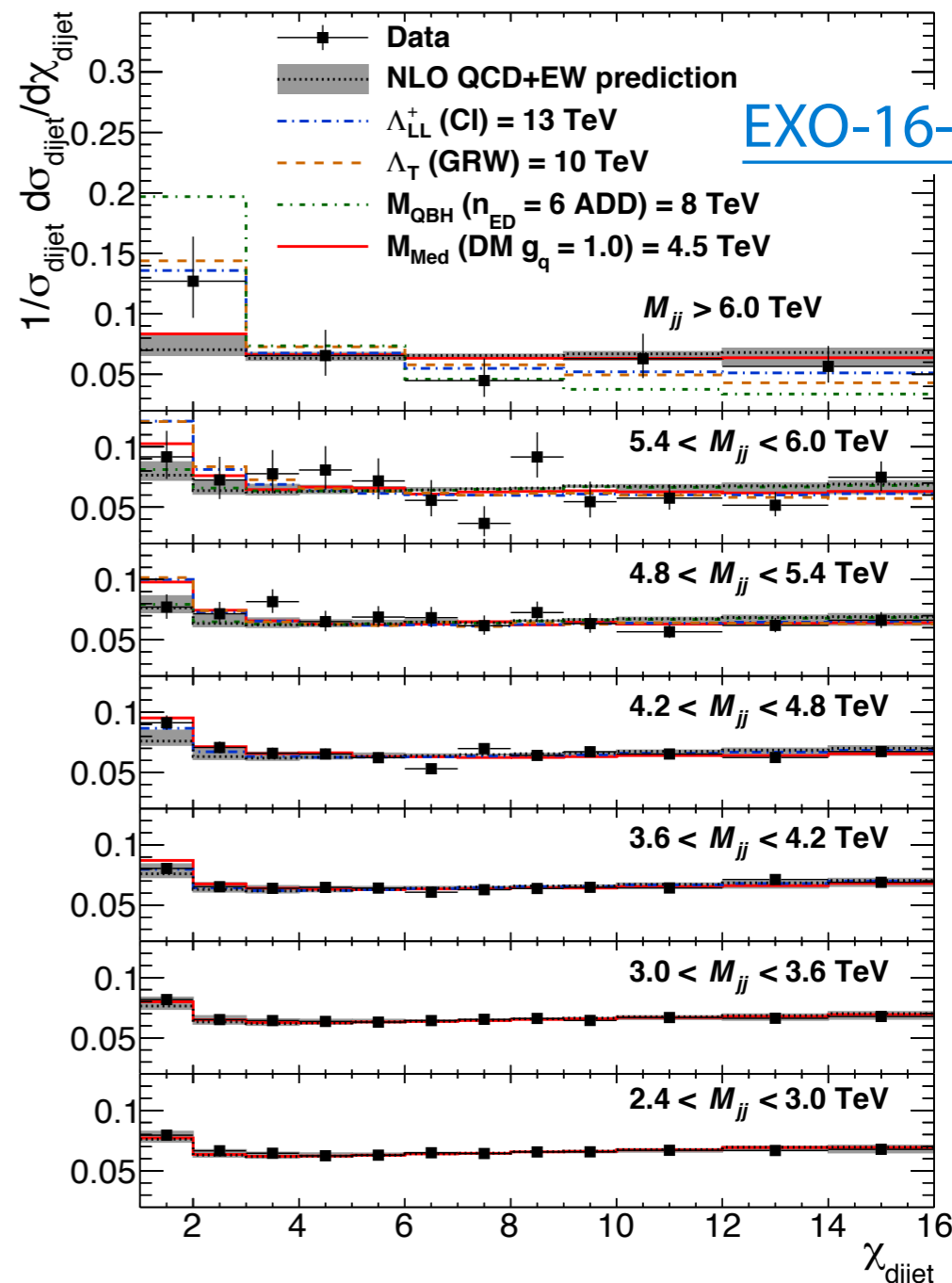
→ q^* limit = 6 TeV (ATLAS, CMS)

Kinematicsの限界に近づいている... 12

CMS Preliminary

35.9 fb $^{-1}$ (13 TeV)

EXO-16-046



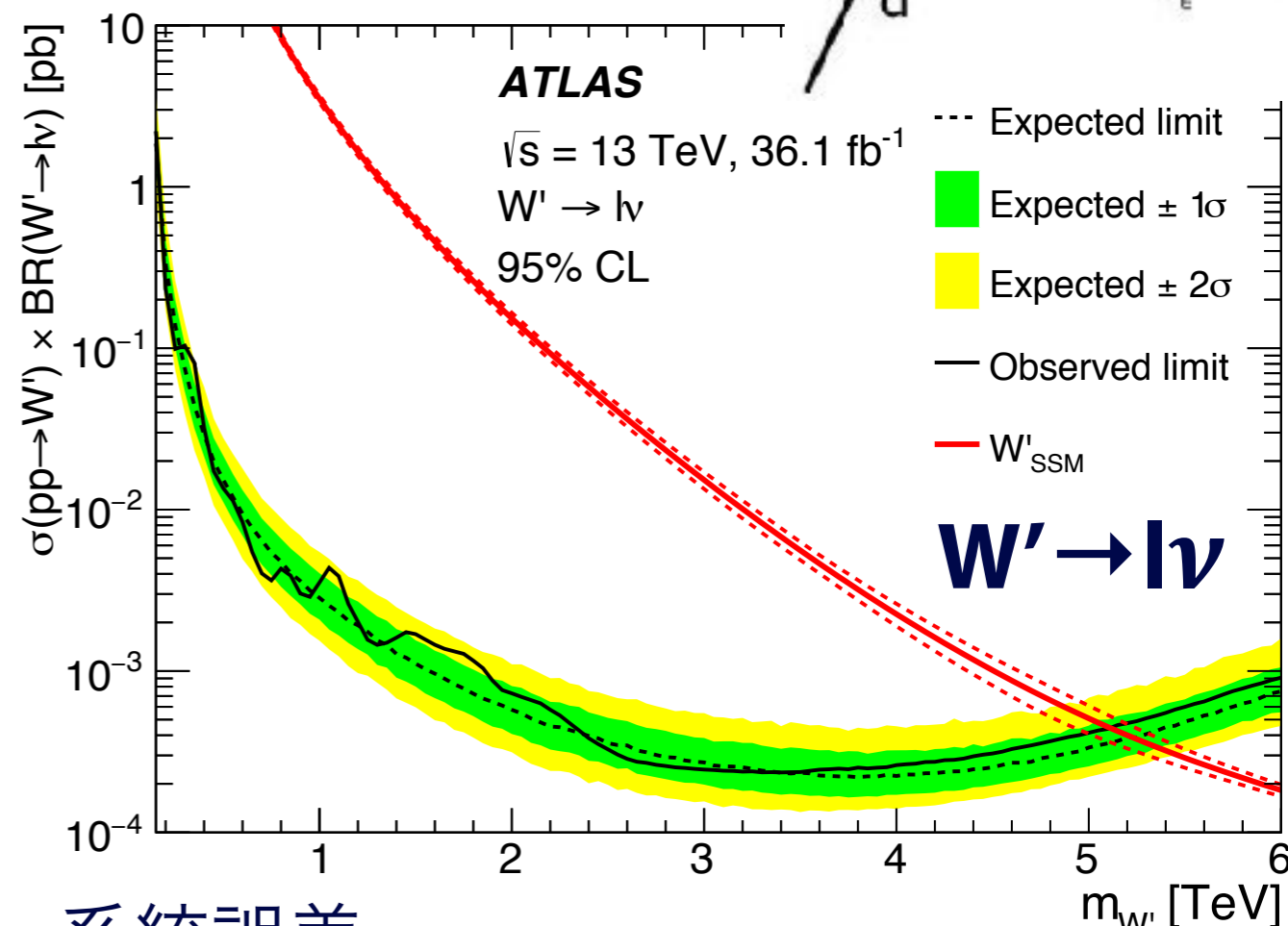
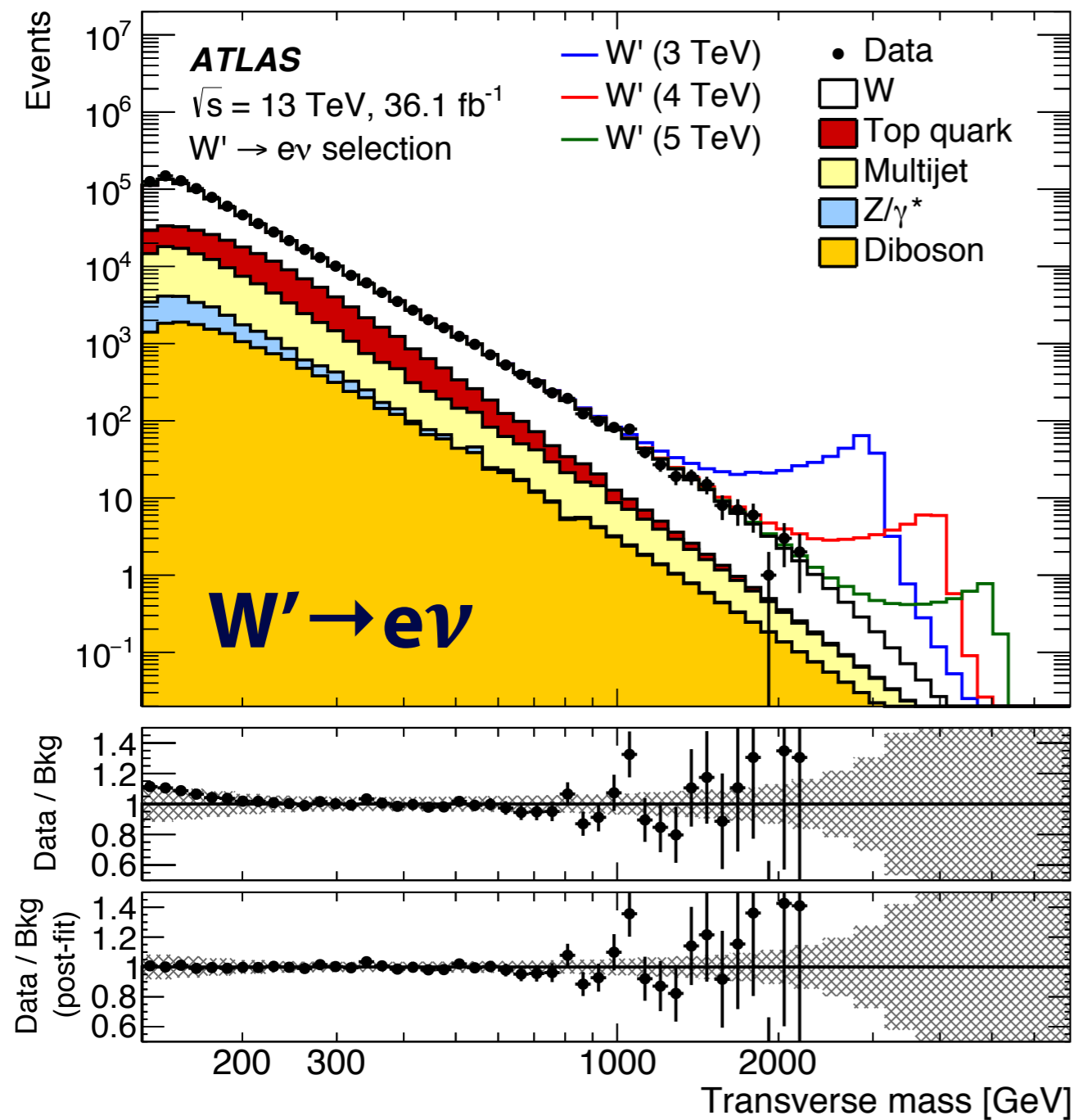
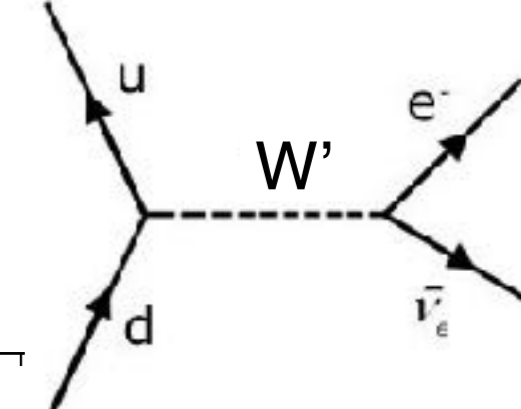
大角度散乱による
 Contact Interactionの検証

$$\chi = e^{|y_1 - y_2|} \sim \frac{1 + \cos \theta^*}{1 - \cos \theta^*}$$

pQCD予想 (NLO QCD+EW) との比較

Dilepton

EXOT-2016-06



系統誤差

- ▶ Jet, E_T^{miss} at low mass
- ▶ Non-DY BG extrapolation, muon resolution, PDF at high mass

- ▶ 1 e(μ) : $p_T > 65(55) \text{ GeV}$, loose isolation
- ▶ $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 65(55) \text{ GeV}$, $m_T > 130(110) \text{ GeV}$

W BGはPowheg+Pythia with mass-dep. k-factor (NNLO QCD, NLO EW)で評価

W'_{SSM} limit [TeV]	Exp.	Obs.
eν	5.1	5.2
$\mu\nu$	4.7	4.5
$l\nu$	5.2	5.1

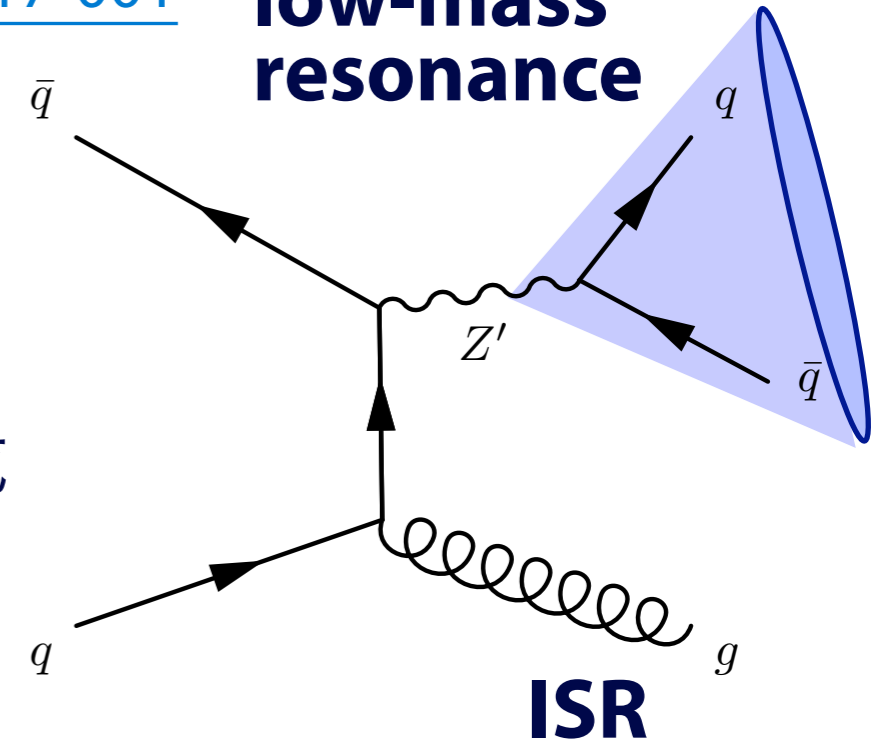
低いスケールへ

低質量の新粒子をHard ISRジェットによるブーストを使って探索する

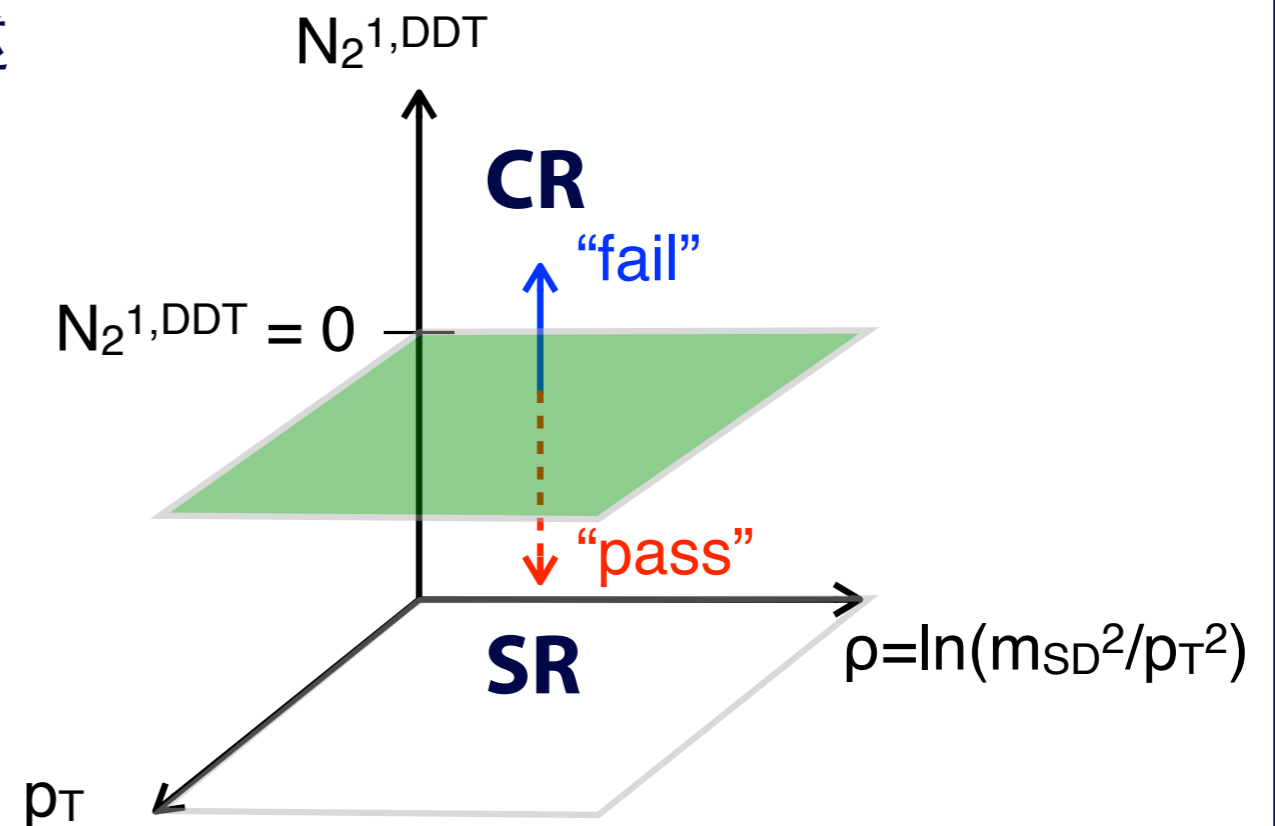
- ▶ ブーストする $Z' \rightarrow qq$ を大半径ジェットで再構成
- ▶ Jet substructureを使ってQCD jetから識別
- ▶ ジェット質量分布でのピーク探索

EXO-17-001

low-mass resonance

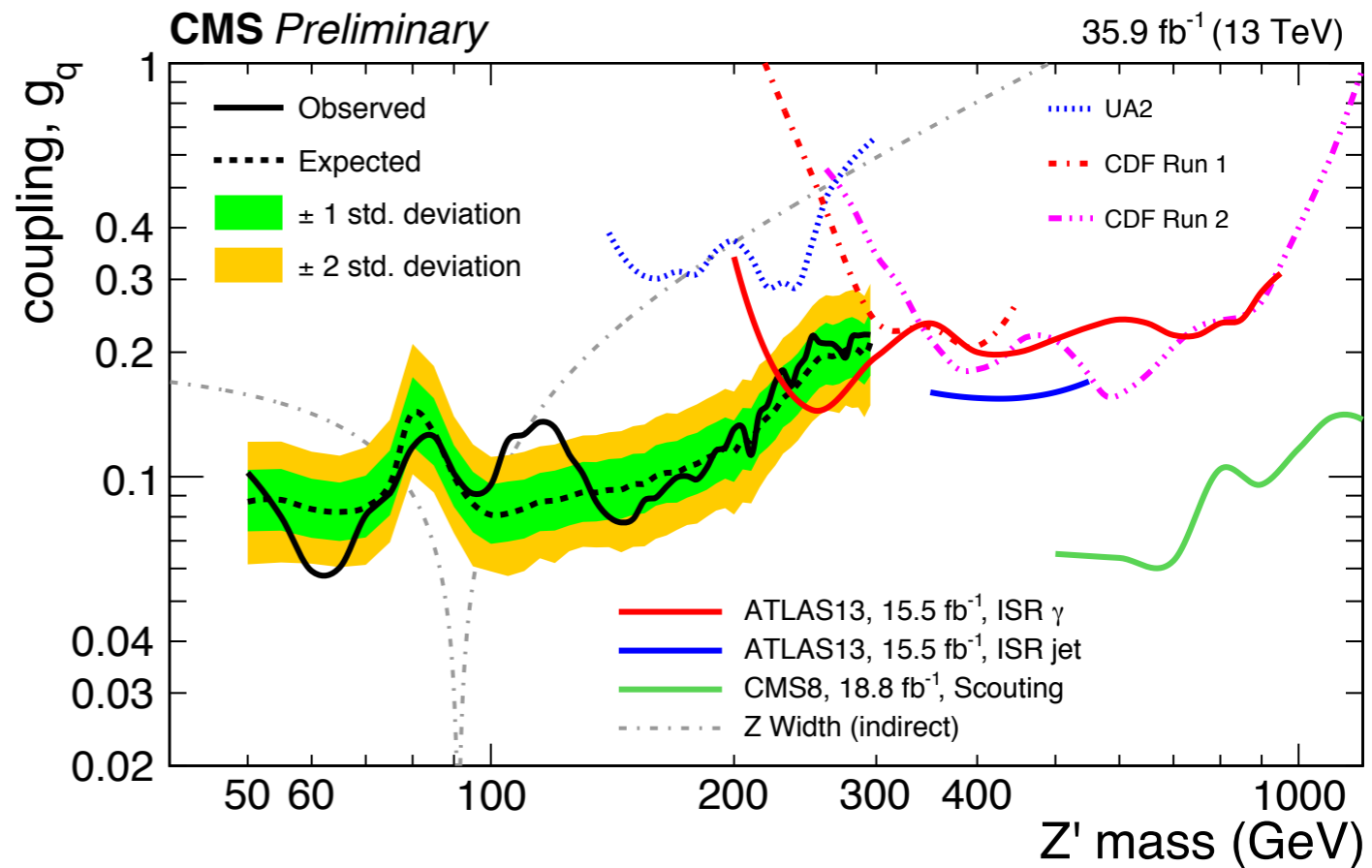
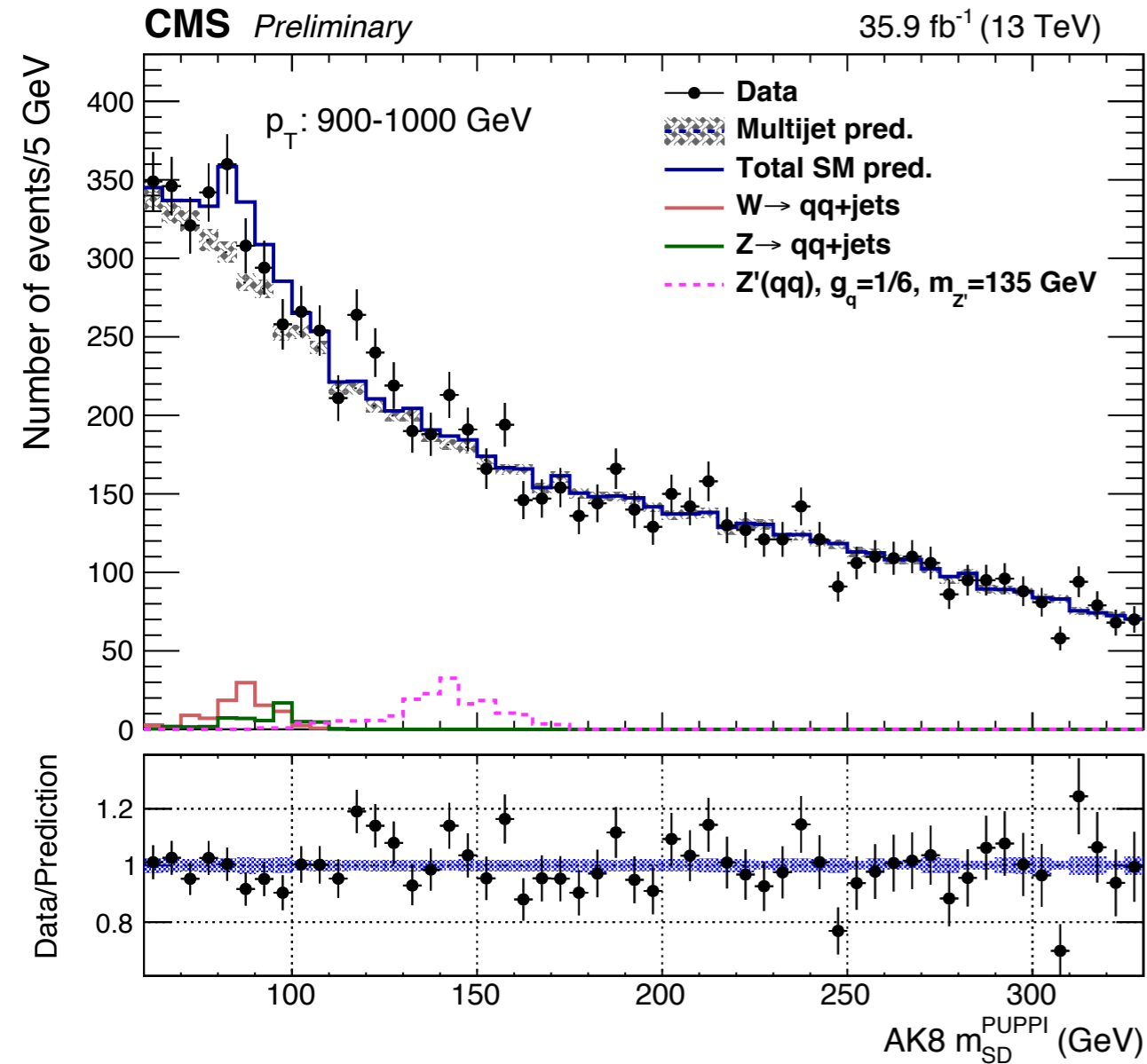


- ▶ p_T と $\rho = \ln(m_{\text{jet}}^2/p_T^2)$ 平面でjet分布を記述
- ▶ $N_2^{\beta=1}$ (energy correlation function ratio) で2-prong構造を識別
- ▶ "Decorrelated" $N_2^{\beta=1}$ ($N_2^{\beta=1, \text{DDT}}$) でCRとSRを区別
- ▶ CRの m_{jet} 分布をSR/CR比でスケールしてSR中の背景事象分布を評価
- ▶ 探索領域: $m_{\text{jet}} = 50\text{-}300 \text{ GeV}$



ISRジェット+ Resonance

EXO-17-001

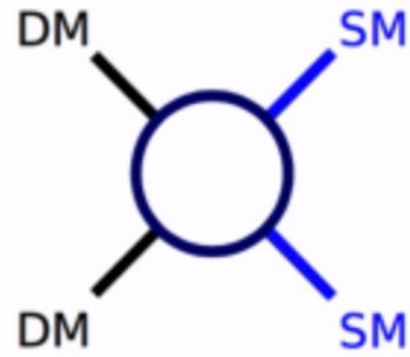


ISR photon+Dijetと組み合わせて、
 $30 \text{ GeV} < m_{Z'} < \sim 1 \text{ TeV}$ 領域をカバーできる
 (1 TeV以上はHigh-mass Dijetが担当)

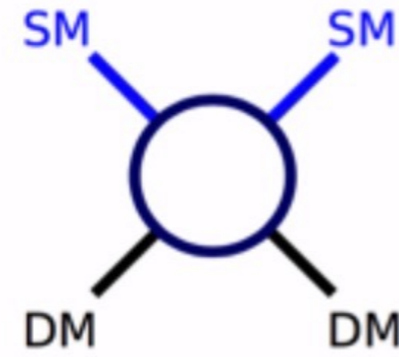
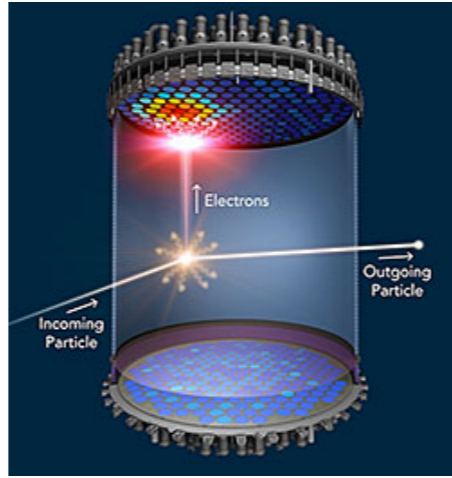
- ▶ W/Z ピークを使って, $N_2^{\beta=1}$ カット効率, m_{jet} スケール等をconstrain
- ▶ local 2.9σ (global 2.2σ) at $m_{Z'} \sim 115$ GeV
 - ちょっと幅が狭い?

→ Vector mediator (DM simplified model) への制限

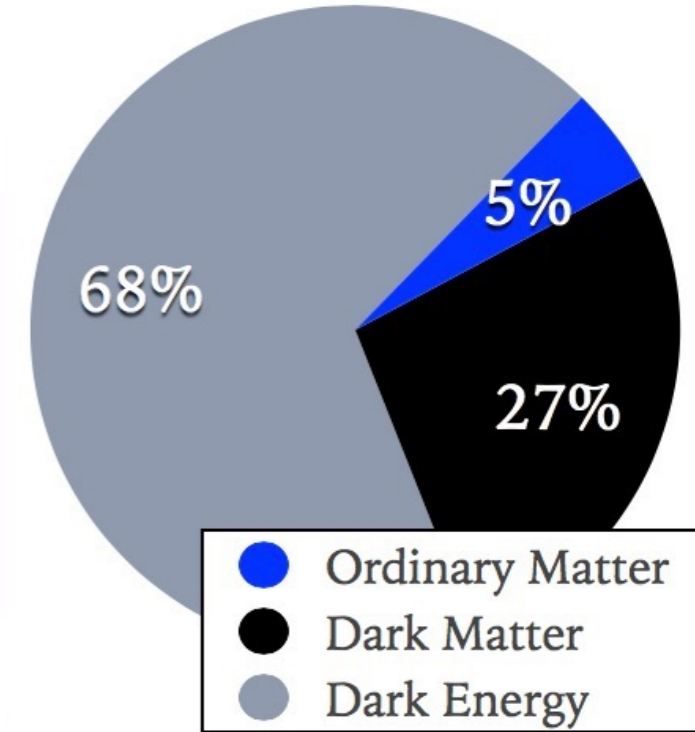
暗黒物質の探索



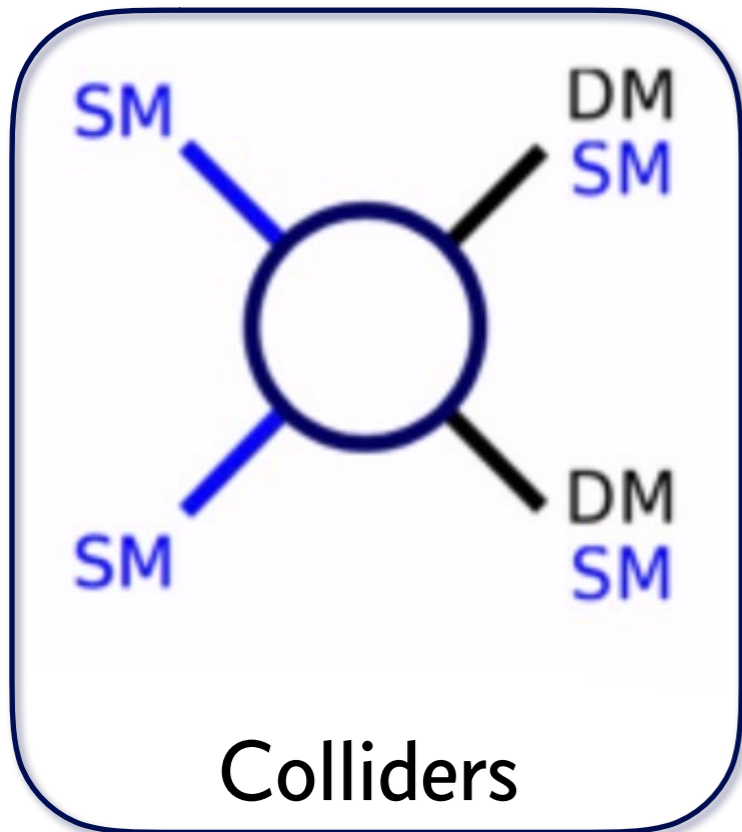
Indirect Detection



Direct Detection



➡ 加速器実験での暗黒物質の探索

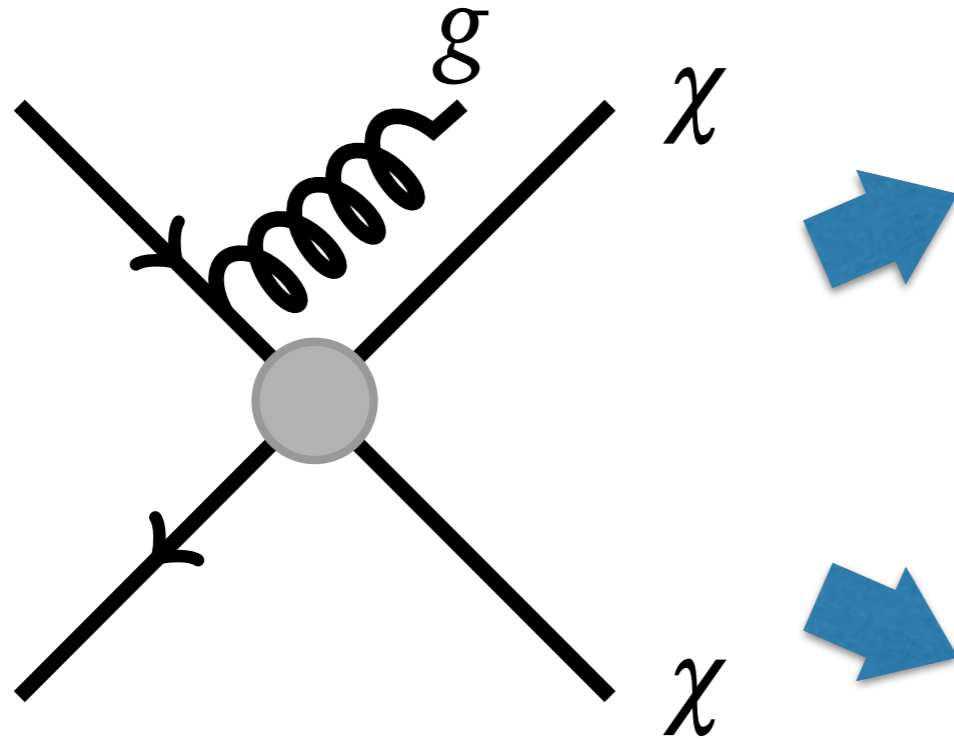


LHCでは何が可能か?

- ▶ カスケード崩壊からの暗黒物質の探索
例) SUSY (Neutralino), UED (KK photon)
- ▶ 暗黒物質(WIMP)と媒介粒子の直接探索
- ▶ より軽い媒介粒子の探索 (Dark Sector)

暗黒物質の探索

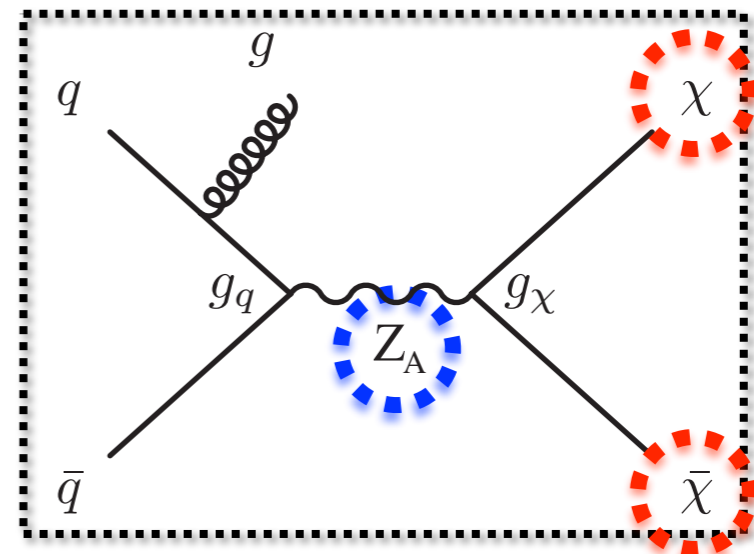
暗黒物質と媒介粒子の直接生成を探す



Simplified modelによるInterpretation
(EFTは $Q_{tr}^2 \sim EFT M^*$ の領域では有効でなくなる)

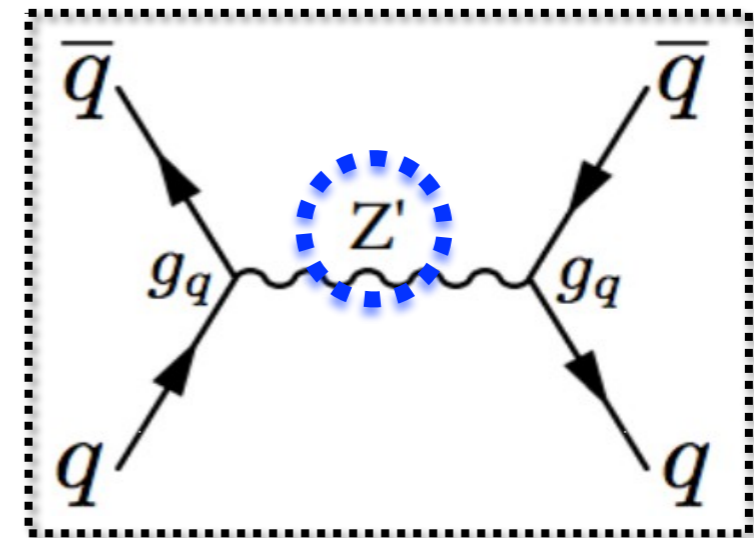
	spin 0	spin 1
Charge	Q=0 for s-channel	
Interaction type	scalar pseudo-scalar	vector axial-vector
Coupling	\propto mass	\propto charge

暗黒物質 \rightarrow Mono-X信号



$\rightarrow E_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{jet}, W/Z/H, \gamma, \text{top}, \dots$

媒介粒子 \rightarrow SM粒子への崩壊



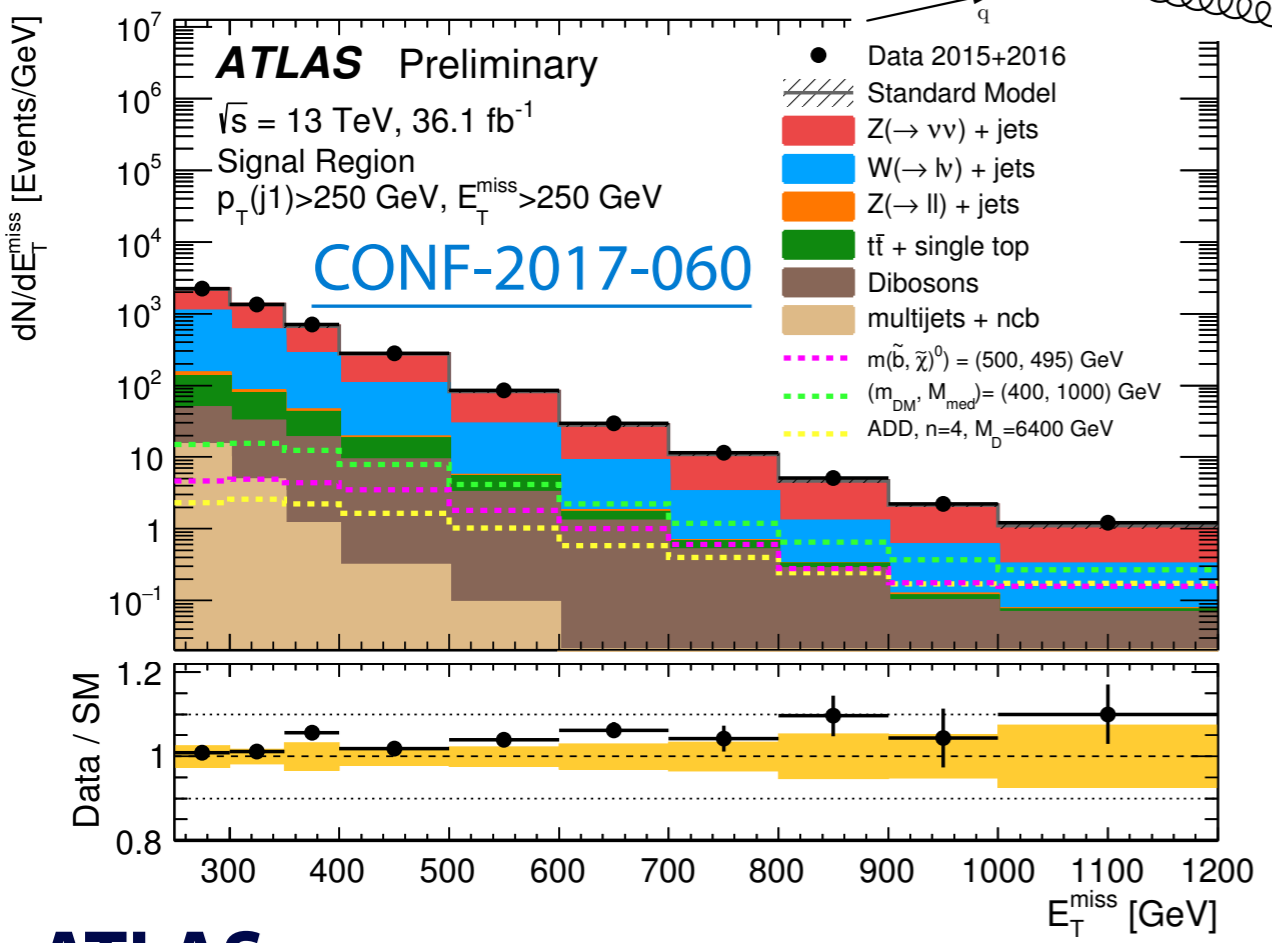
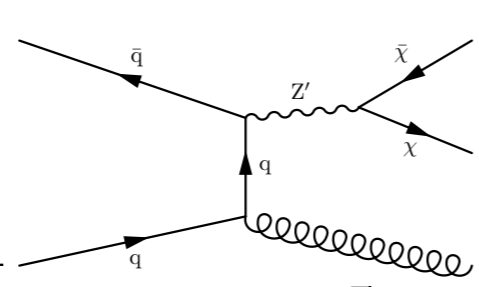
\rightarrow dijet, ditop, dilepton, ...

パラメータ :

$m_{\text{med}}, m_{\chi}, g_q, g_{\chi}$

Interaction type

Mono-jet

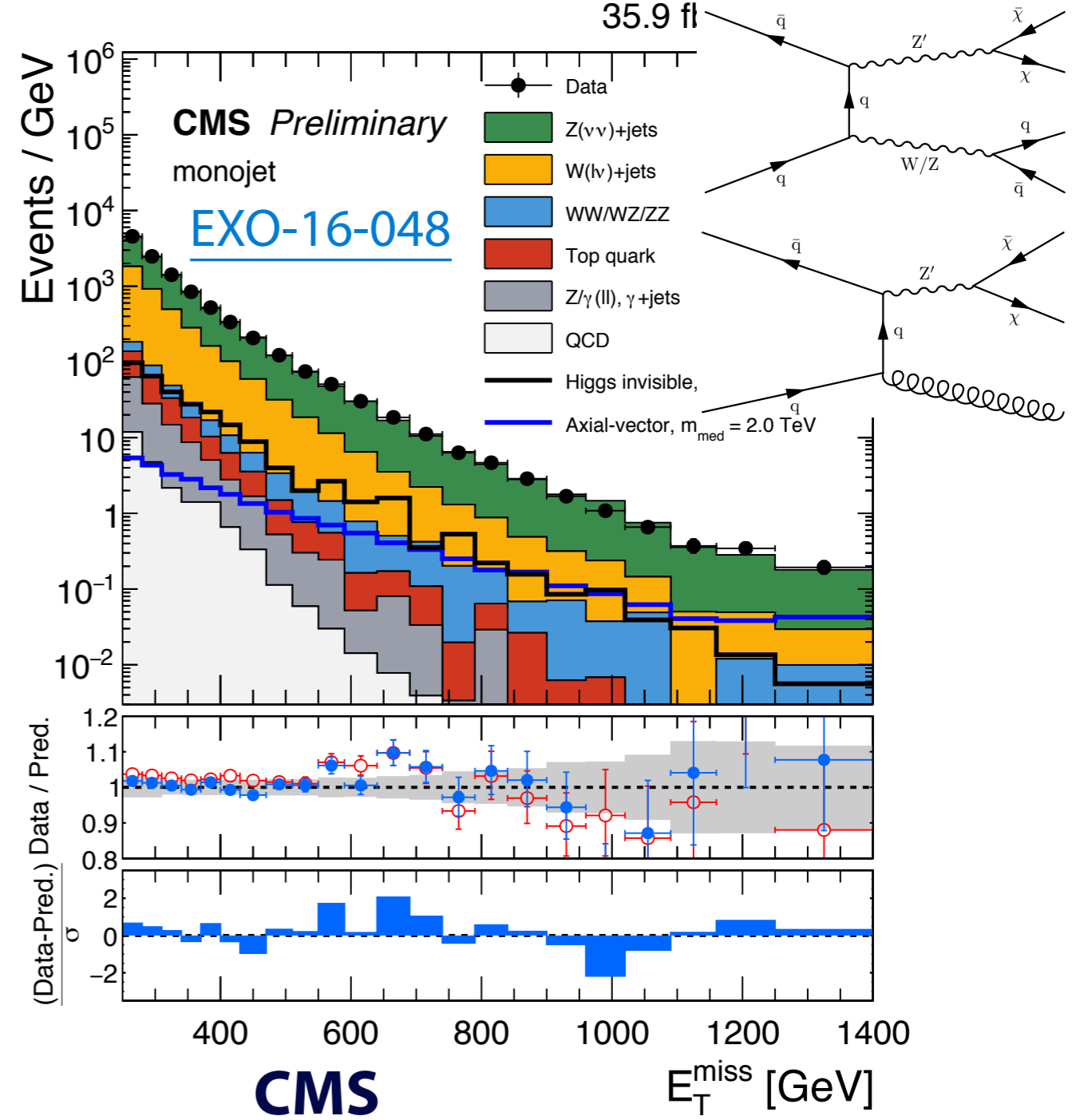


ATLAS

- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 250 \text{ GeV}, \Delta\phi(\text{jet}, p_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.4$
- Jet1 $p_T > 250 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.4$
- $N_{\text{jets}} (p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.8) \leq 4$

W/Z+jets BG

- ▶ NNLO (NLO) QCD + NLO EW with 2-loop Sudakov logs in ATLAS (CMS), following [arXiv:1705.04664](https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.04664)
- ▶ $e\nu, \mu\nu, ee(\text{CMS}), \mu\mu, \gamma+\text{jet}$ CR + transfer factorで決定



CMS

- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 250 \text{ GeV}$
- Jet1 $p_T > 100 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5$
- Not selected as "mono-V" events

Mono-V events

- $R=0.8$ jet1 $p_T > 250 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_{\text{jet}} \sim m_{W/Z}, 2\text{-prong}$

Mono-jet

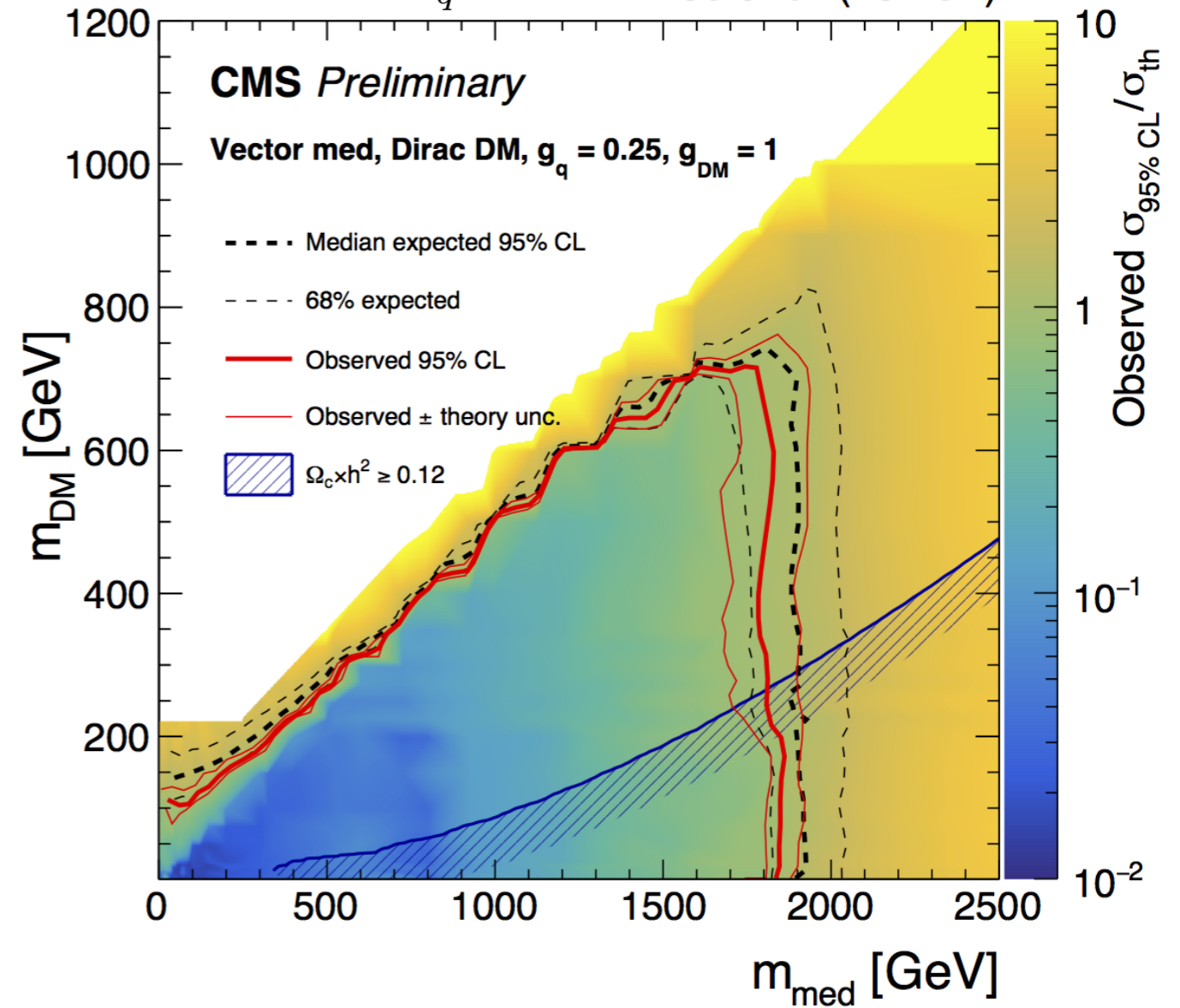
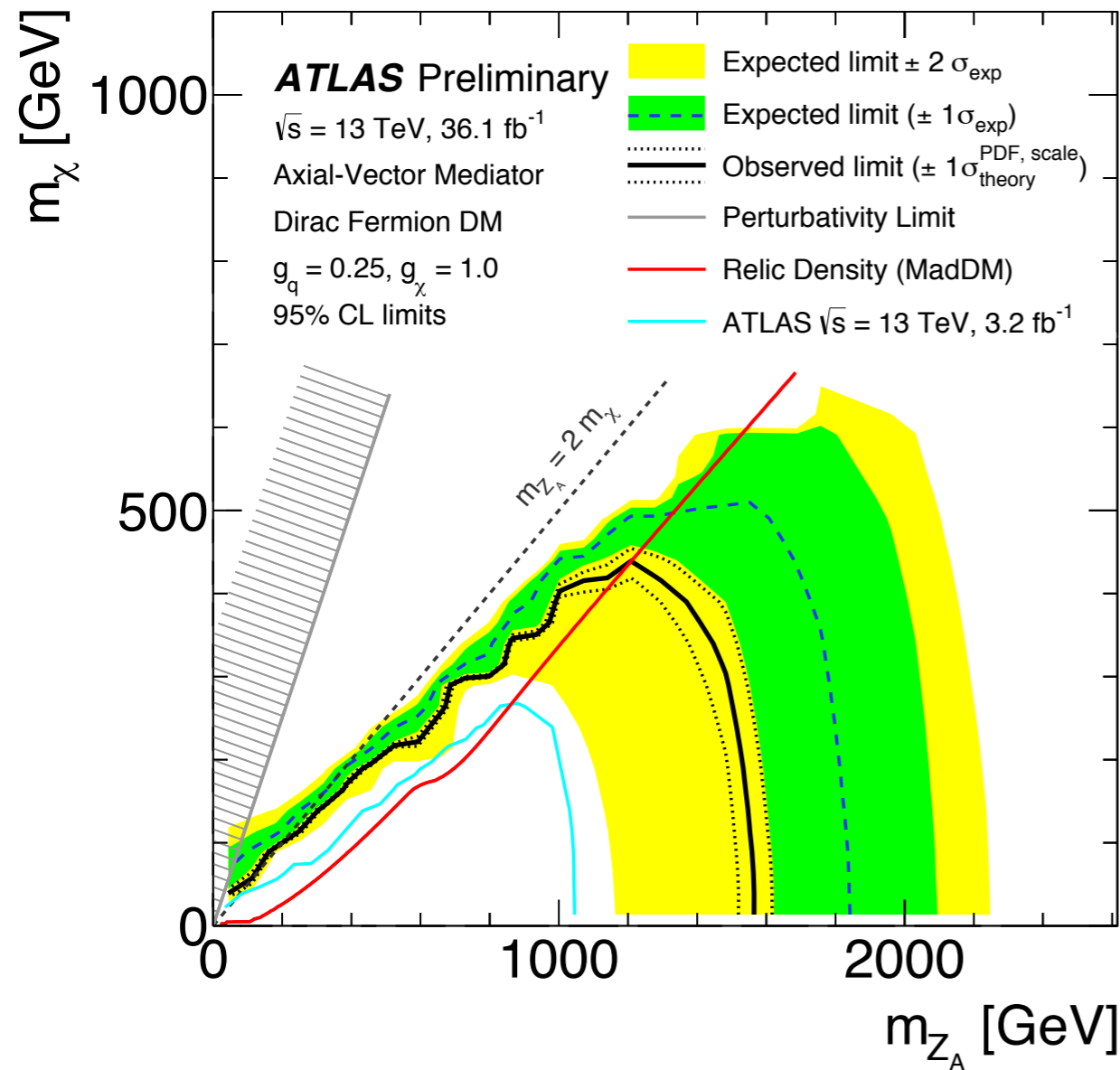
CONF-2017-060

EXO-16-048

Axial-vector $\sim g_q \sum_q A_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 q$

Vector $\sim g_q \sum_q V_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu q$

35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



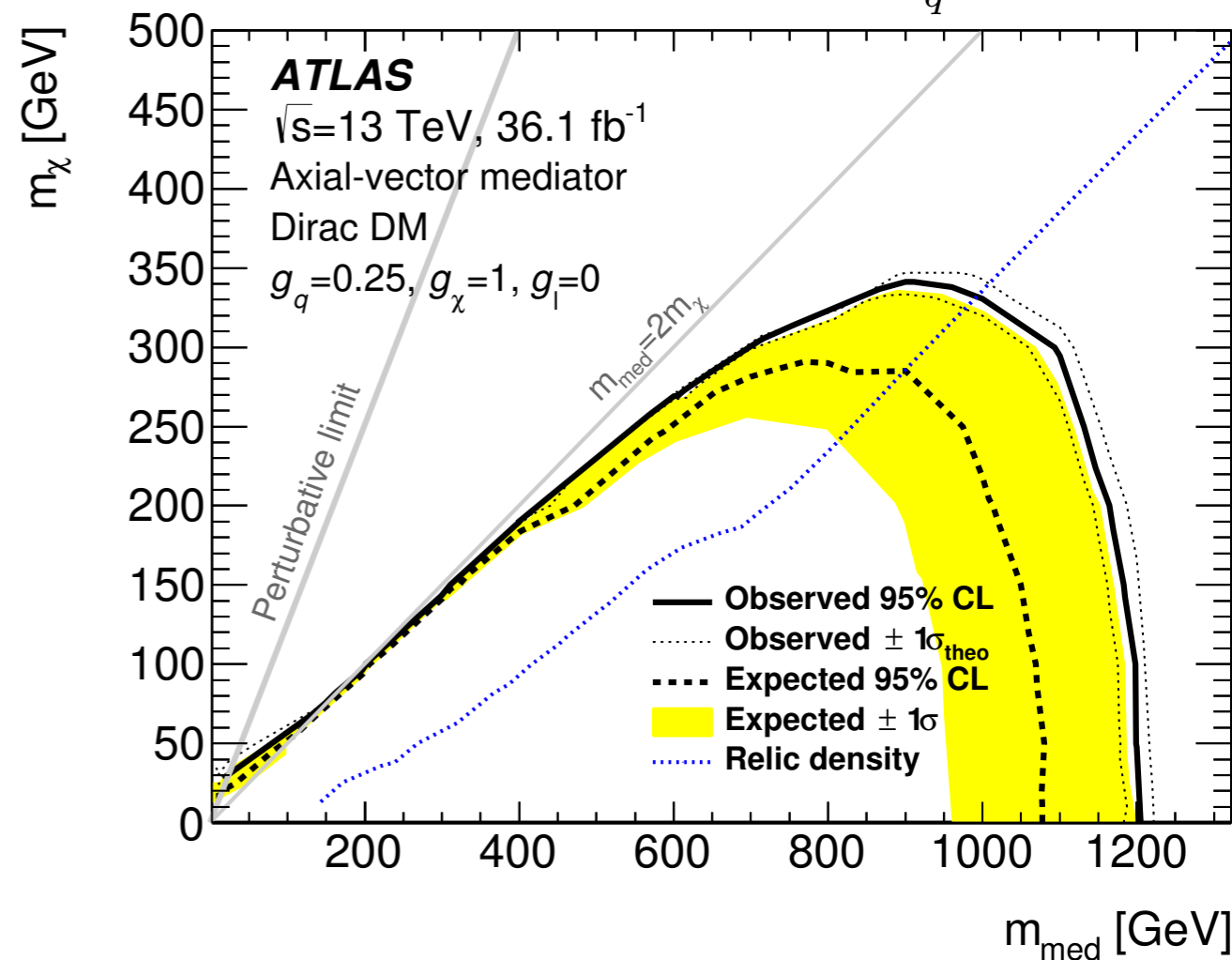
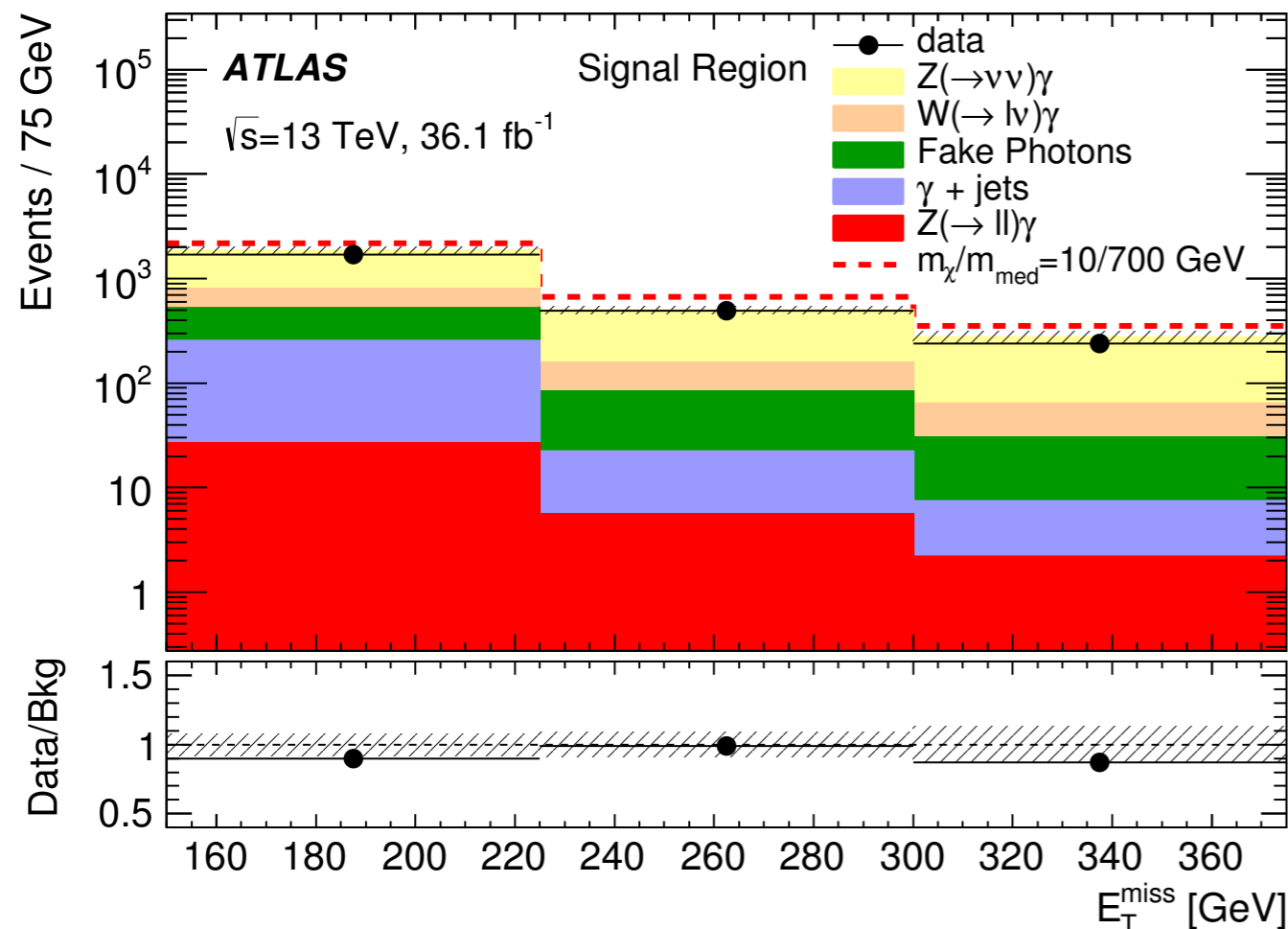
For vector and axial-vector interactions :

- ▶ Mediator mass excluded up to 1.6-1.8 TeV
- ▶ DM mass excluded up to 400-700 GeV

Mono-photon

EXOT-2016-32

$$\text{Axial-vector} \sim g_q \sum_q A_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 q$$



- Photon $E_T > 150 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.37$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} / \sqrt{\sum E_T} > 8.5 \text{ GeV}^{1/2}$
- $\Delta\phi(\text{photon}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.4$
- $N_{\text{jets}} (p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 4.5) \leq 1$
- ▶ $W\gamma, Z\gamma, \gamma+\text{jets}$ BGを, $1\mu, 2e+2\mu,$
 $\gamma+\text{jets}$ (low E_T^{miss}) CRで決定
- ▶ 棄却のためにMulti- E_T^{miss} binを設定

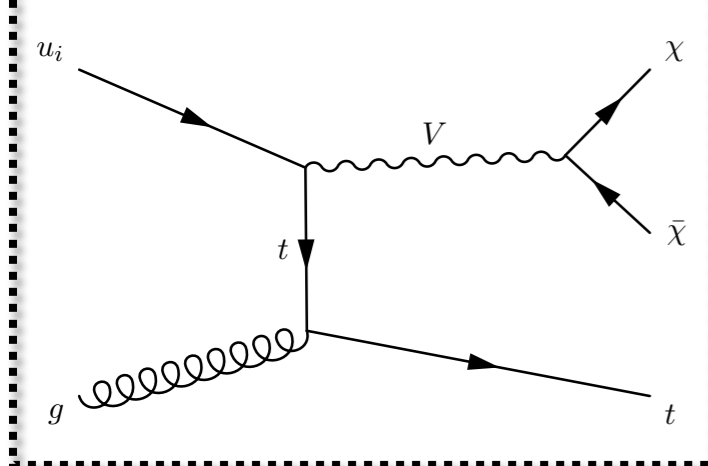
For vector and axial-vector interactions :

- ▶ Mediator mass excluded up to 1.2 TeV
- ▶ DM mass excluded up to 340-480 GeV

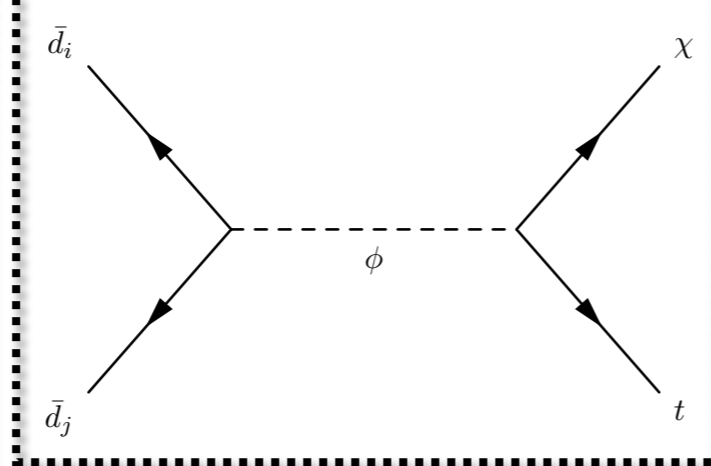
Mono-top

EXO-16-051

FCNC with vector-boson mediator

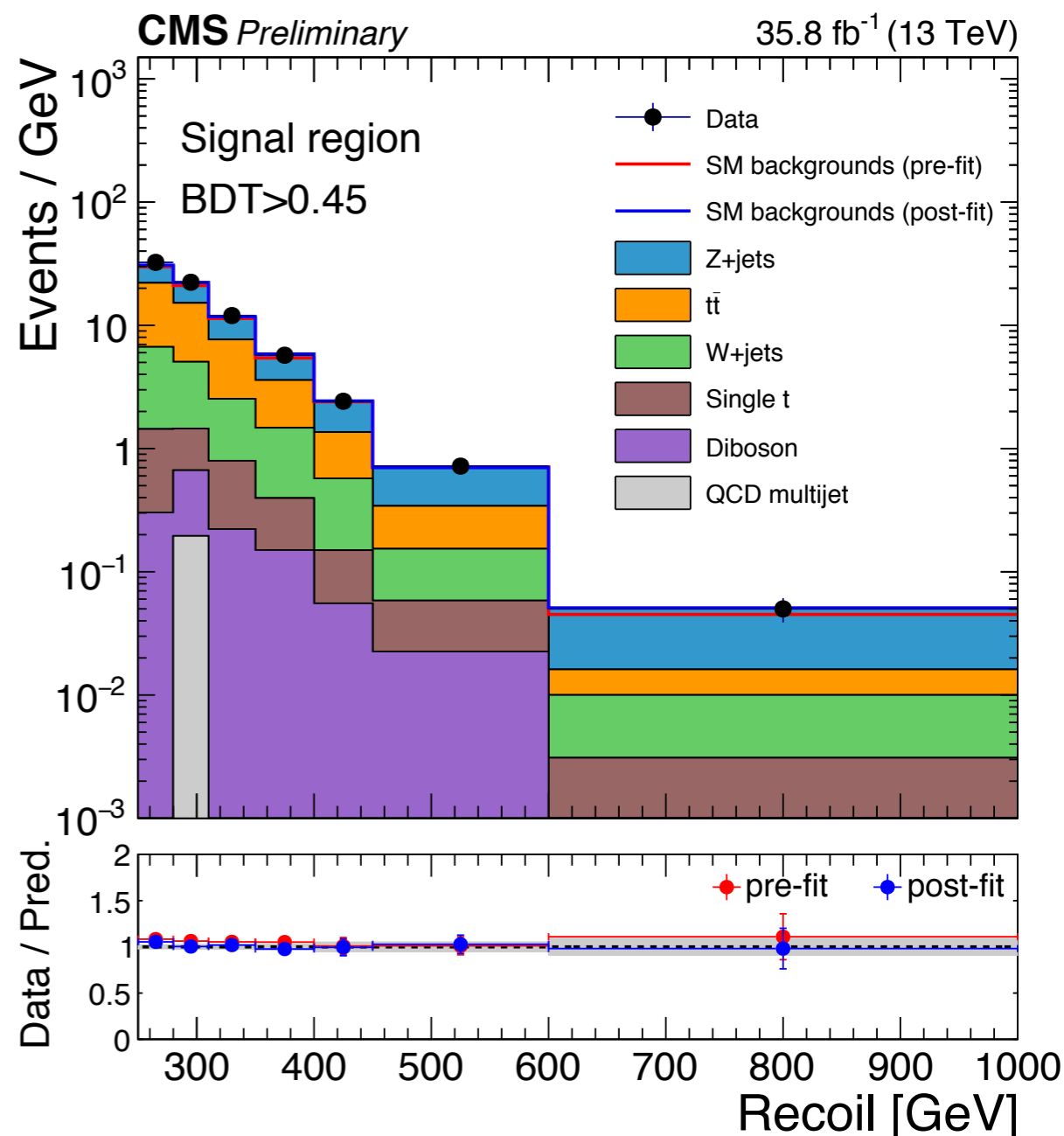


Colored, charged scalar mediator



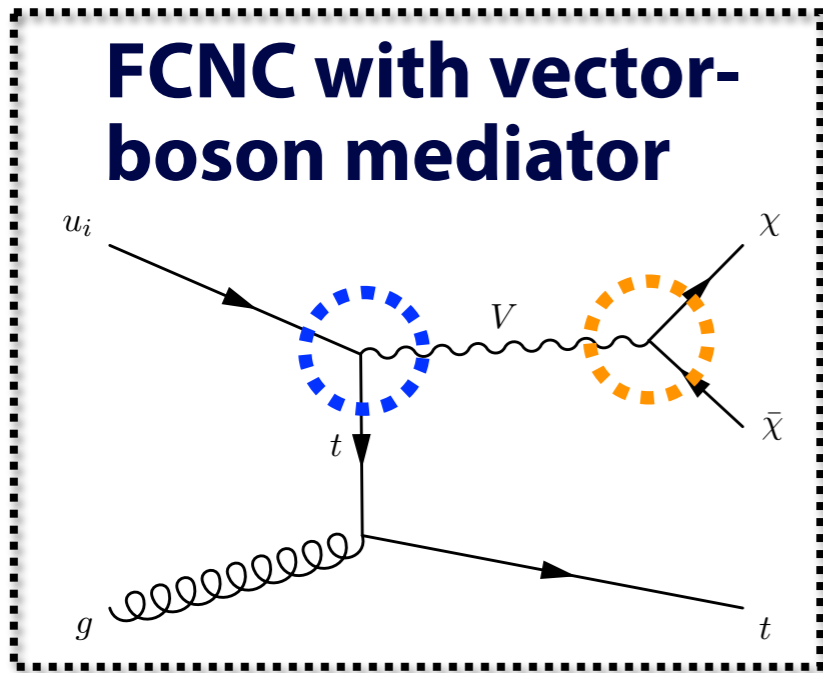
- “top”-tagged jet :
 - $R=1.5, p_T > 250$ GeV
 - $110 < m_{\text{jet}} < 210$ GeV, =1 b-tagged sub-jet
 - BDT with N-subjettiness ratio, HEPTopTagger, ECFs
- $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 250$ GeV
- no lepton, no b-jet outside top-tagged jet

- ▶ ttbar, W/Z+jets BGを1L b-tag, 1L no-btag, 2L CRで E_T^{miss} にFitして決定
- ▶ CR→SRはMCで求めたtransfer factorを使用



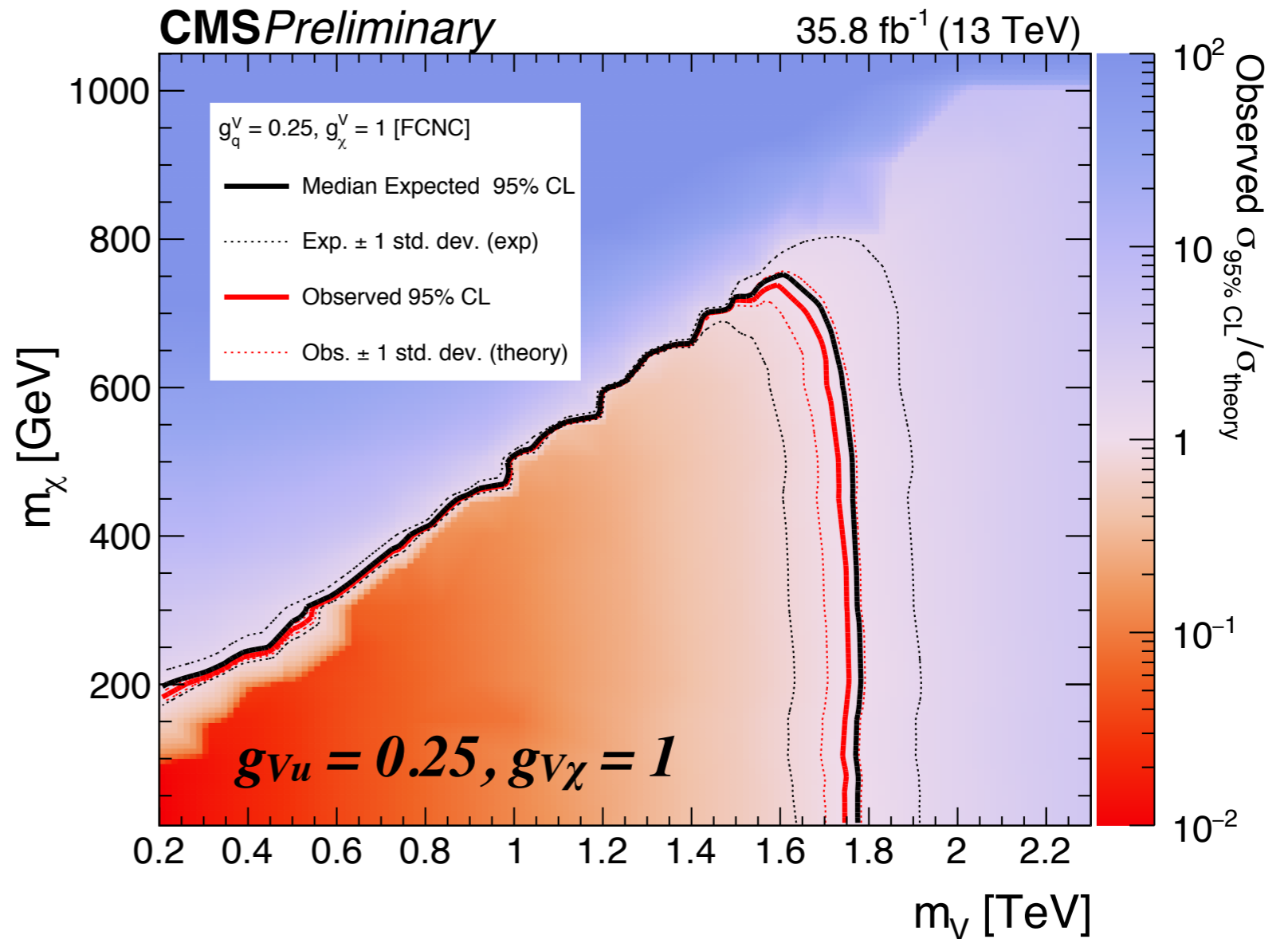
Mono-top

EXO-16-051



$$\mathcal{L} \sim V_\mu \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu (g_{V_\chi} + g_{A_\chi} \gamma_5) \chi + \bar{q}_u \gamma^\mu (g_{V_u} + g_{A_u} \gamma_5) q_u V_\mu + \bar{q}_d \gamma^\mu (g_{V_d} + g_{A_d} \gamma_5) q_d V_\mu$$

$g_{Vu} = g_{Vd}, g_{Au} = g_{Ad}$ を仮定

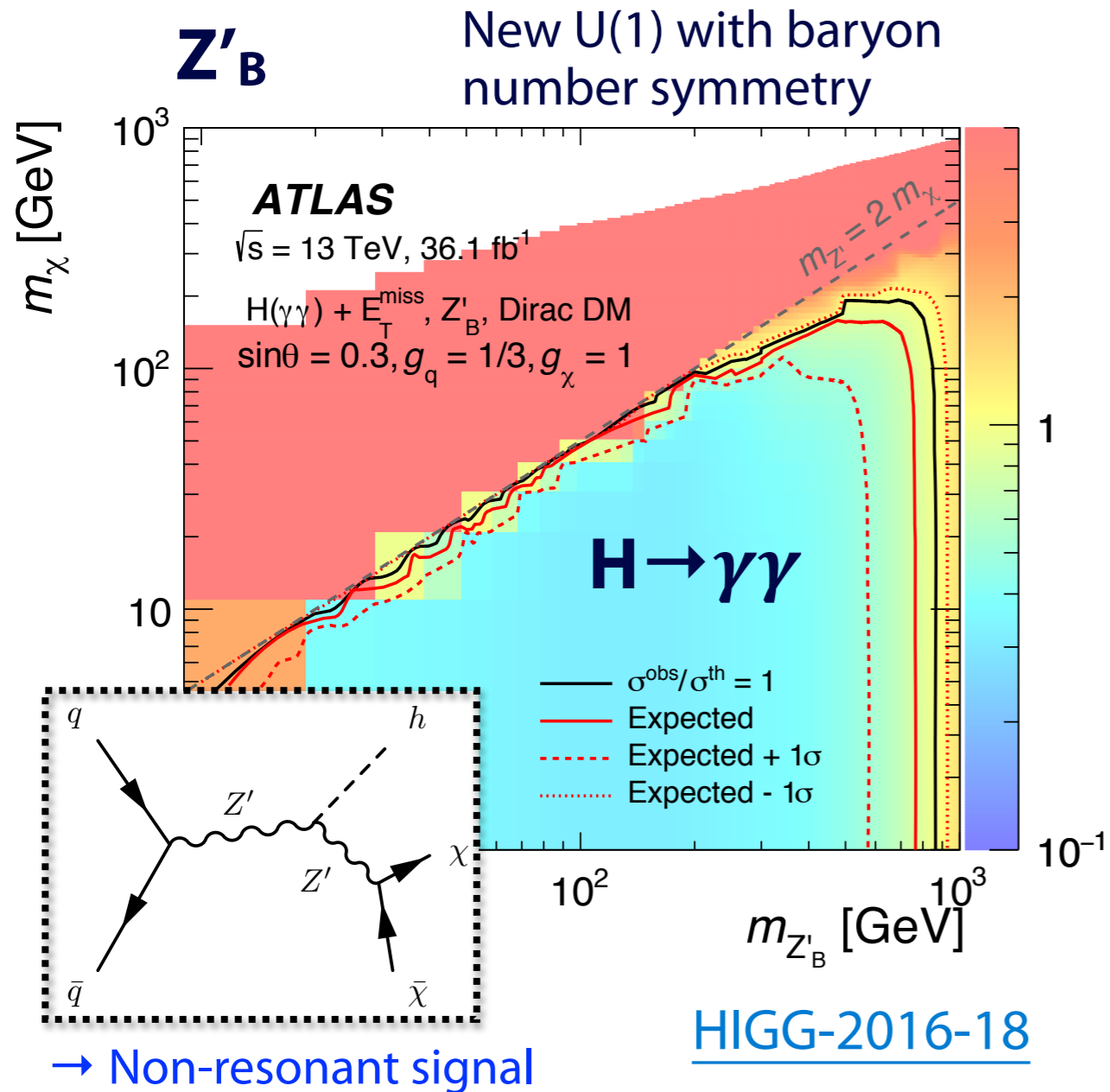


For FCNC model :

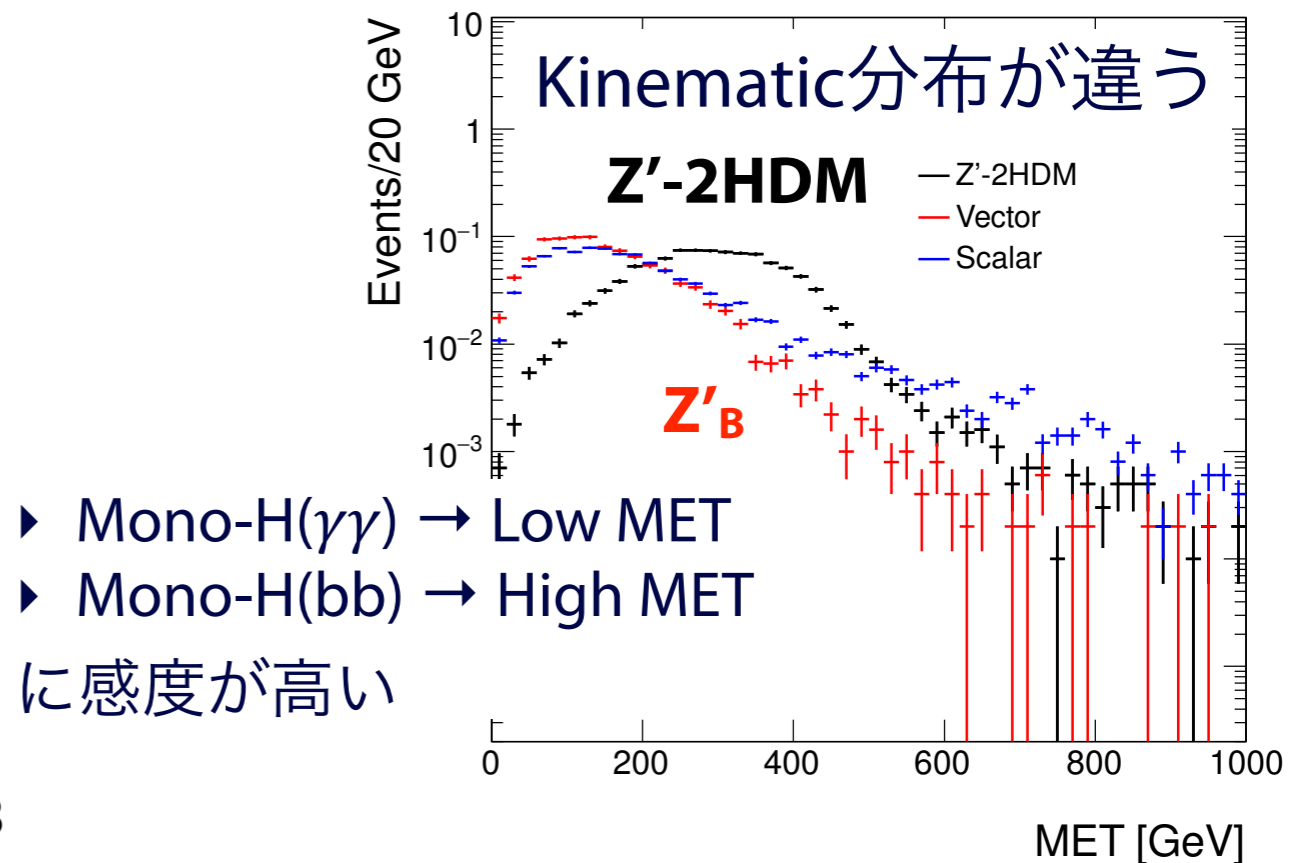
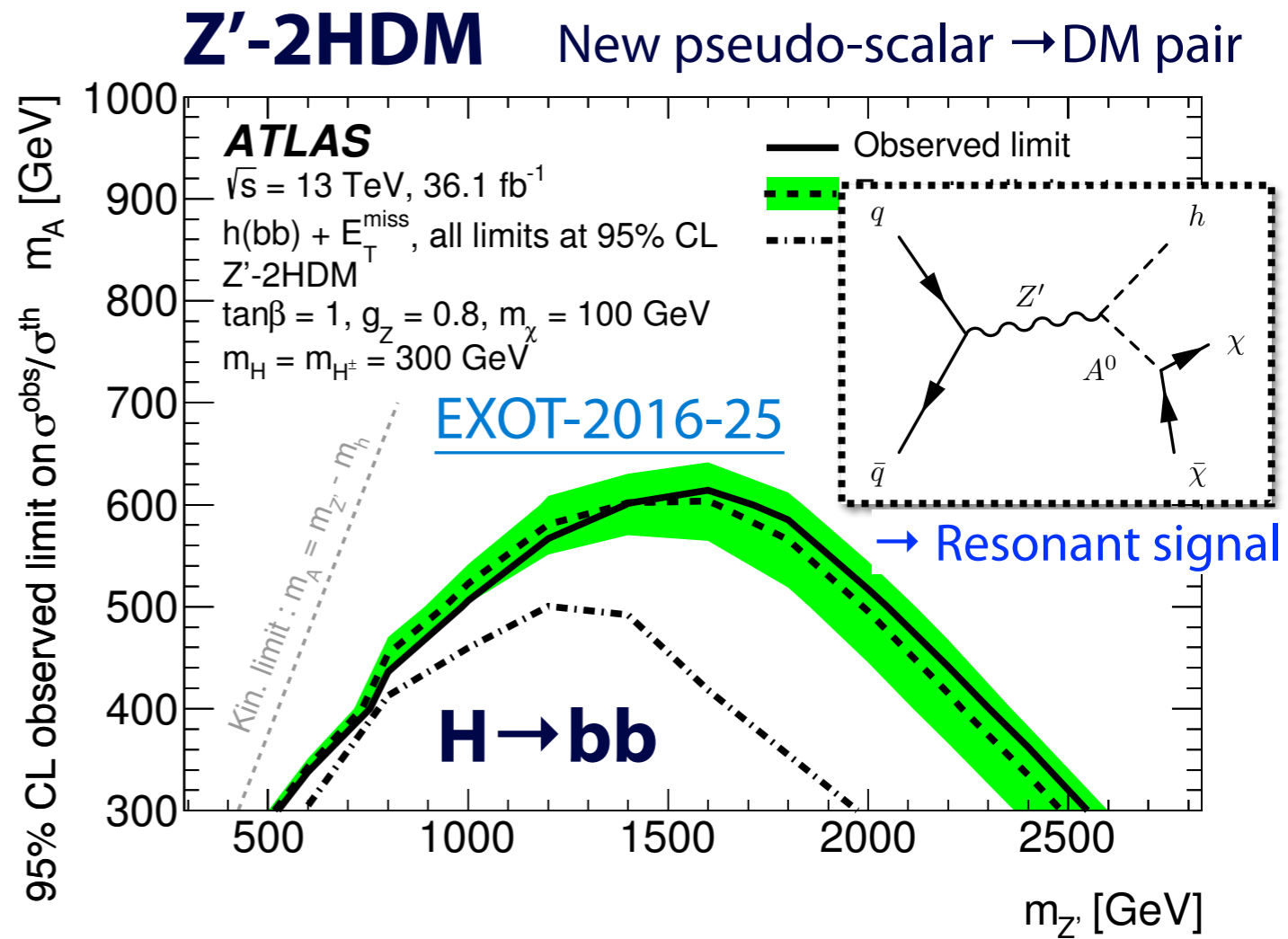
- ▶ Mediator mass excluded up to 1.75 TeV
- ▶ DM mass excluded up to 750 GeV

Mediator mass vs g_{Vq} or $g_{V\chi}$ (fixed m_χ)
での棄却領域も出している

Mono-Higgs



- ▶ Z'_B mass excluded up to 0.8 TeV for Z'_B model
- ▶ Z' (A) mass excluded up to 2.6 (0.6) TeV for Z' -2HDM model

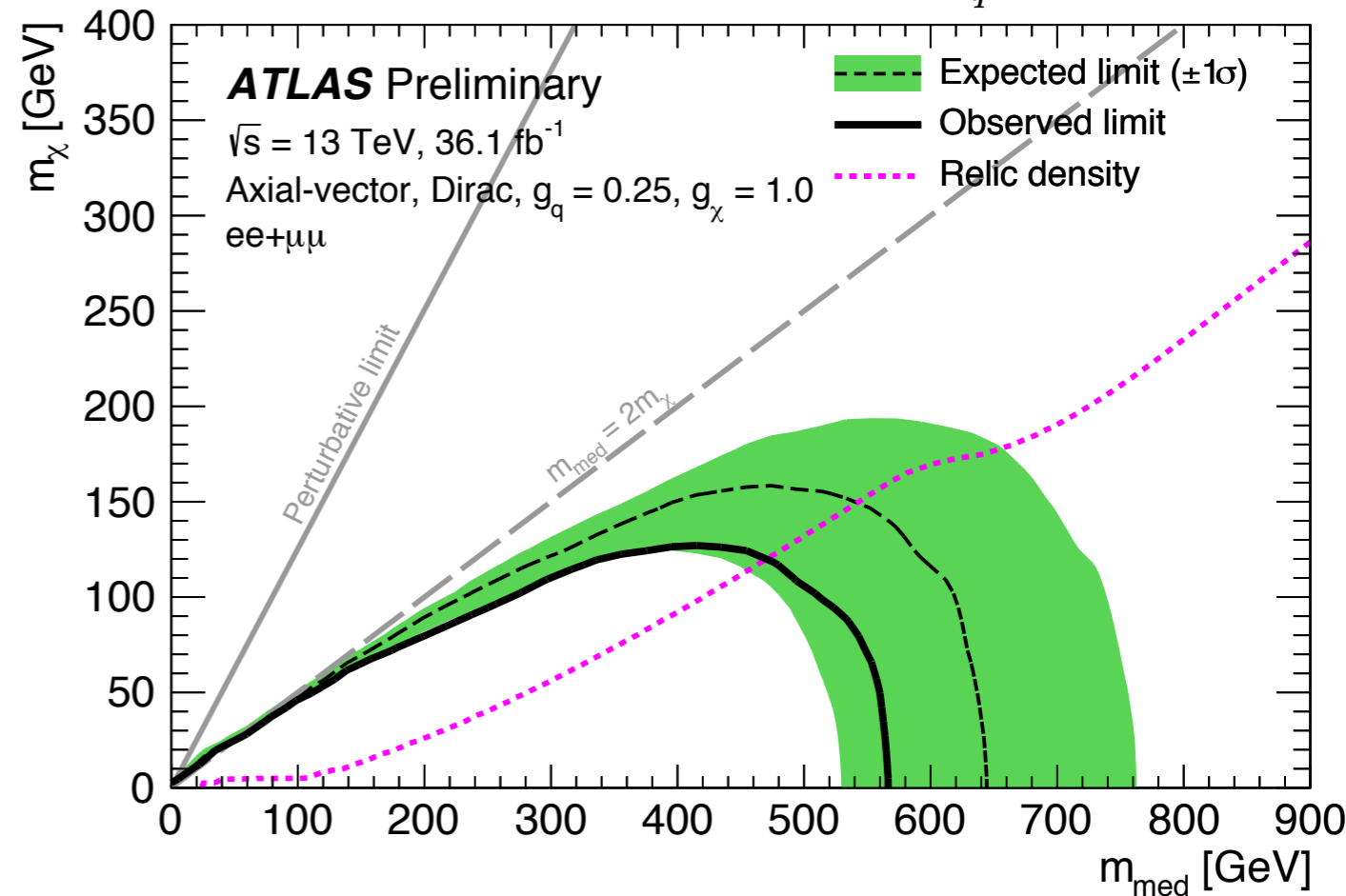
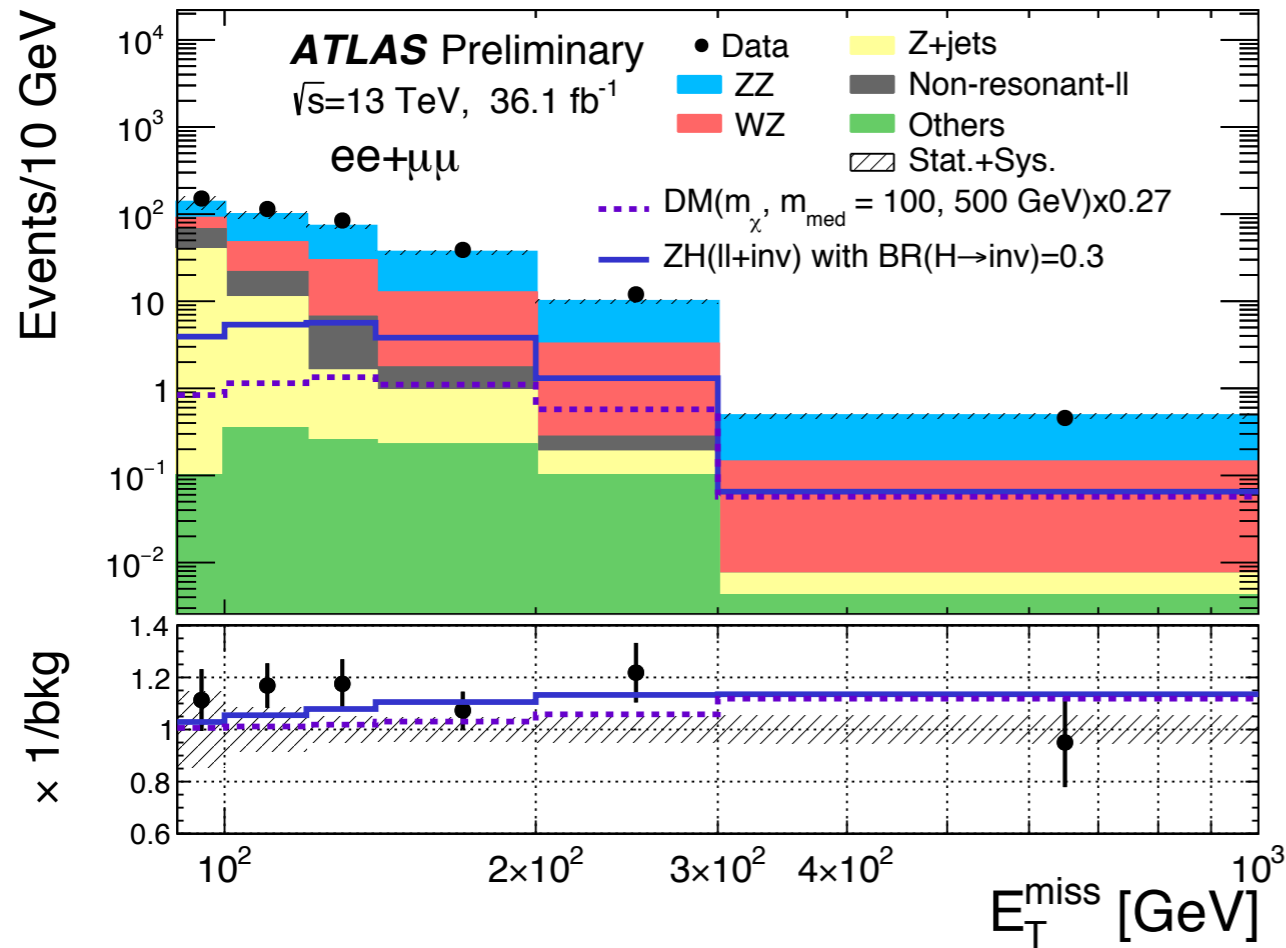


- ▶ Mono- $H(\gamma\gamma) \rightarrow$ Low MET
 - ▶ Mono- $H(bb) \rightarrow$ High MET
- に感度が高い

Mono-Z

CONF-2017-040

$$\text{Axial-vector} \sim g_q \sum_q A_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 q$$



- 2 OS leptons $p_T > 30/20$ GeV
- $76 < m_{II} < 106$ GeV, $\Delta R_{II} < 1.8$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 90$ GeV, $E_T^{\text{miss}}/H_T > 0.6$
- $\Delta\phi(II, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 2.7, N_{b\text{-jets}} = 0$

- ▶ ZZはNNLO QCD+NLO EW MCで評価 (誤差~10%)
- ▶ WZは3-lep CRからのSFで評価 (誤差~5%)

H \rightarrow Invisibleに対する制限 $\sigma_{ZH(SM)}$ を仮定

BR $_{H\rightarrow\text{inv}}$ limit	Exp.	Obs.
ee+μμ	$39^{+17}_{-11}\%$	67%

統計誤差 13%

系統誤差 16% (qqZZ & ggZZ modeling, W+jets & WZ data-driven estimate, luminosity)

CMS BR $_{H\rightarrow\text{inv}}$ limit (ZH \rightarrow II+inv) :

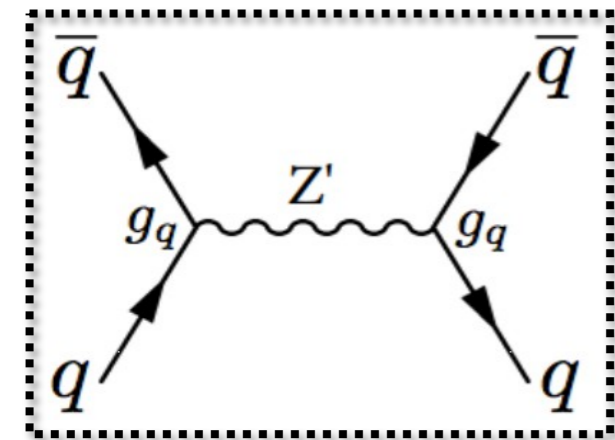
40% Obs., 42% Exp.

[EXO-16-052](#)

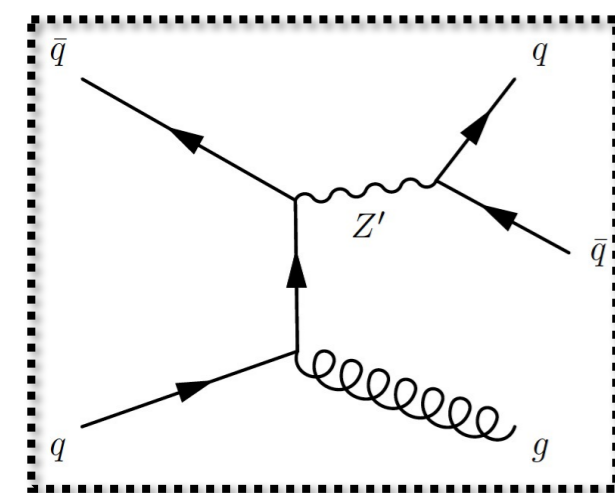
感度はまだ限定的...

Dijet

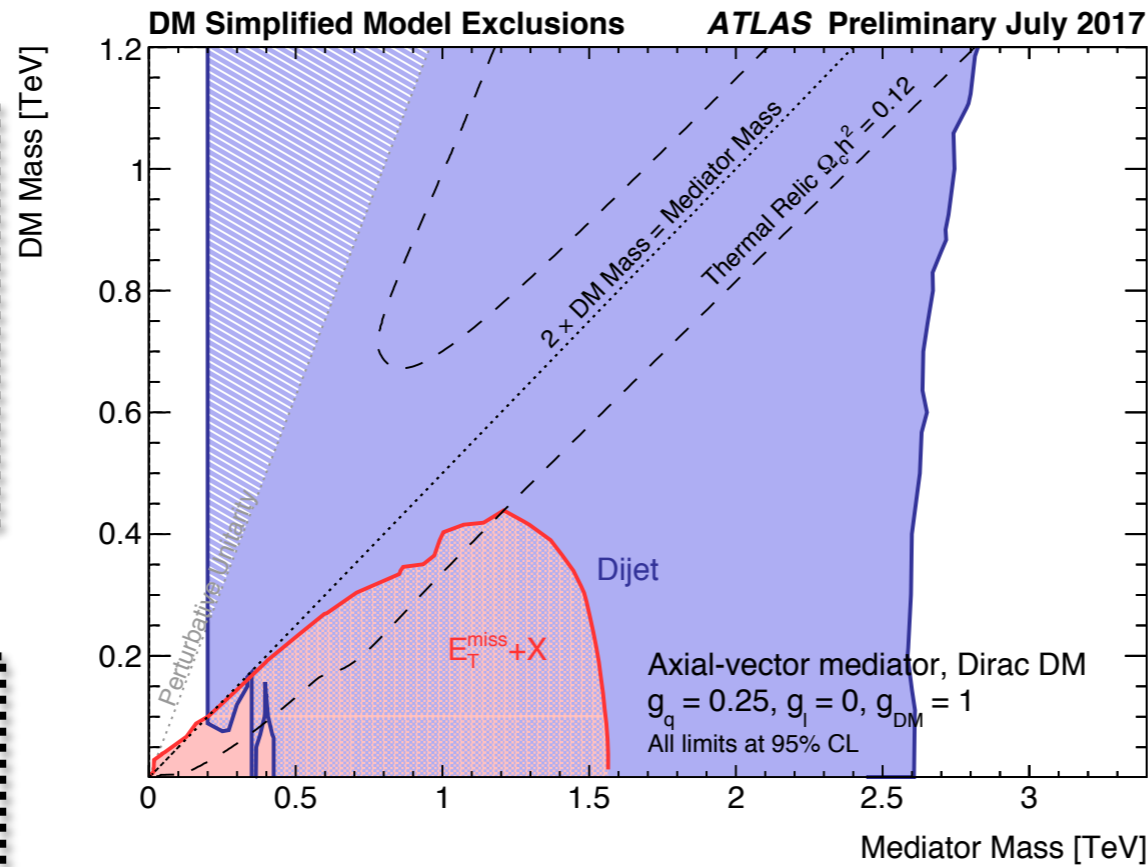
$Z' \rightarrow qq$



ISR+ $Z' \rightarrow qq$



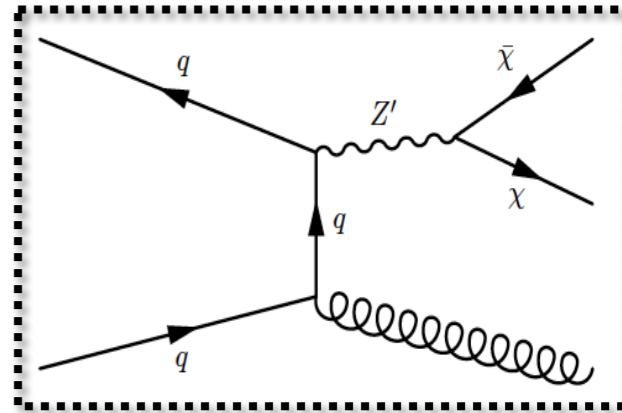
$$g_q = 0.25, g_l = 0, g_{DM} = 1$$



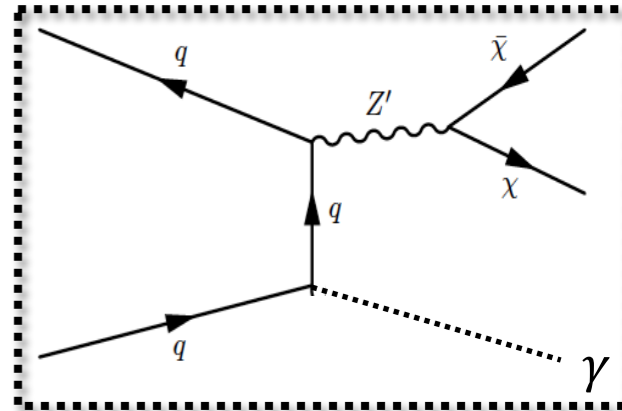
- Dijet
 - Dijet 8 TeV $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb⁻¹ Phys. Rev. D. 91 052007 (2015)
 - Dijet $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 37.0 fb⁻¹ arXiv:1703.09127 [hep-ex]
 - Dijet TLA $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 3.4 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-030
 - Dijet + ISR $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 15.5 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-070
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} + X$
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 393
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{j}et$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2017-060
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + Z$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2017-040

$E_T^{\text{miss}} + X$

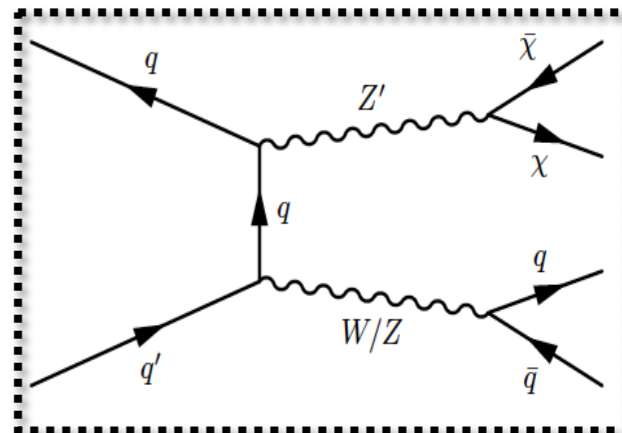
Jet+ $Z' \rightarrow \chi\chi$



$\gamma + Z' \rightarrow \chi\chi$



$Z + Z' \rightarrow \chi\chi$



Mono-X vs Direct Mediator Searches

[Exotics Summary plots](#)

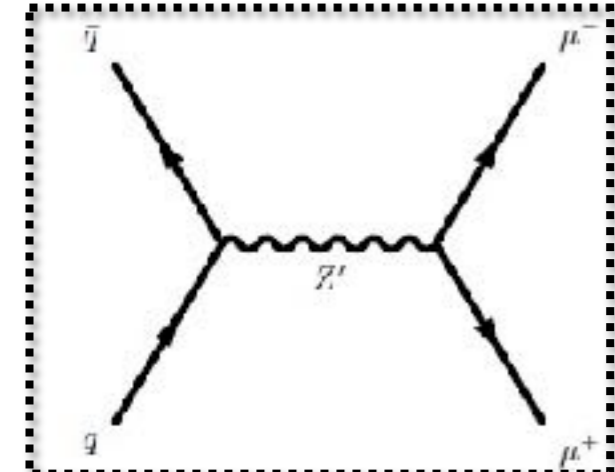
Dijet

$Z' \rightarrow qq$

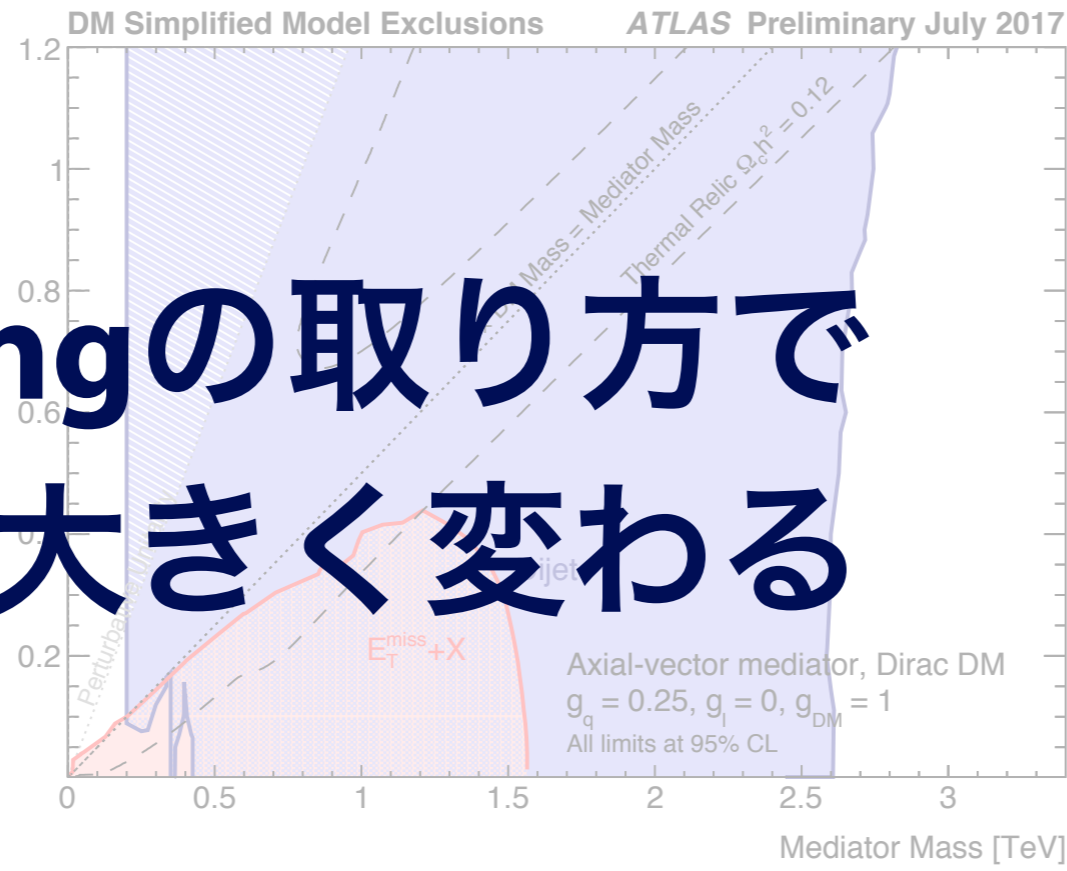


Dilepton

$Z' \rightarrow \mu\mu$



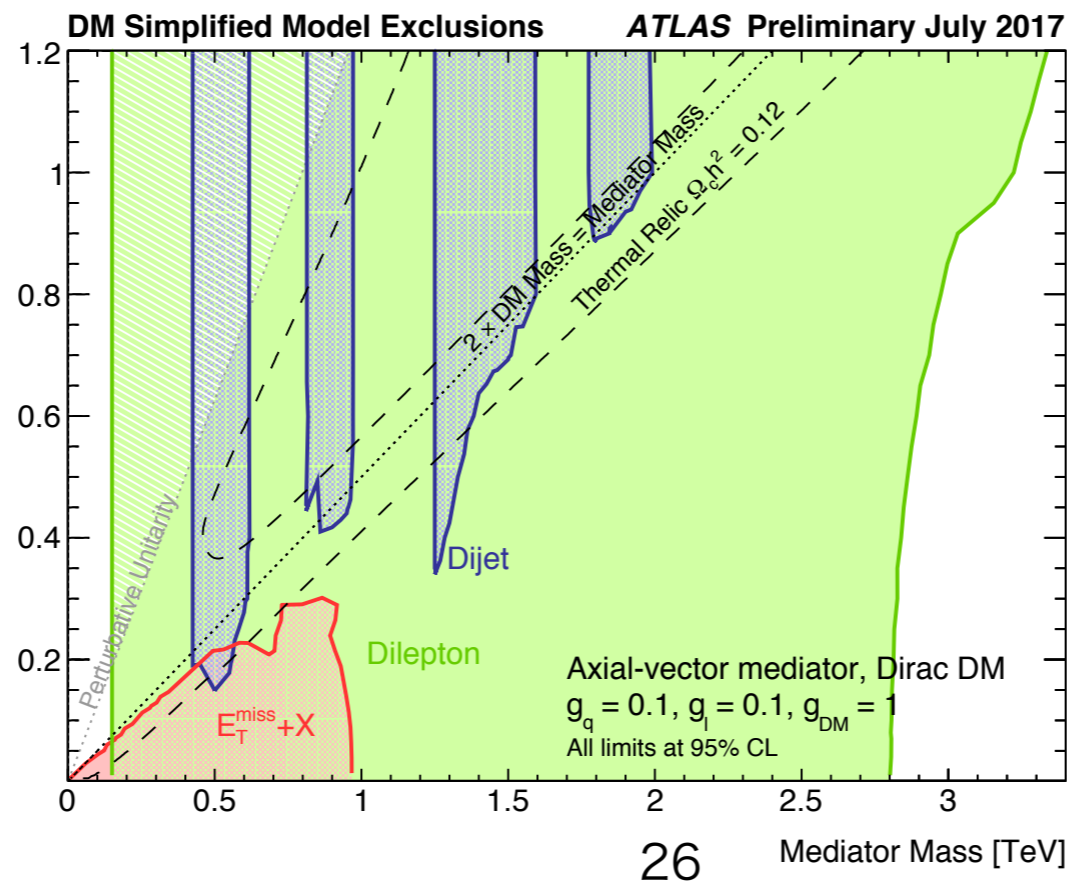
$g_q = 0.25, g_l = 0, g_{DM} = 1$



- Dijet**
 - Dijet 8 TeV $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb⁻¹ Phys. Rev. D. 91 052007 (2015)
 - Dijet $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 37.0 fb⁻¹ arXiv:1703.09127 [hep-ex]
 - Dijet TLA $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 3.4 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-030
 - Dijet + ISR $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 15.5 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-070
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} + X$**
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 393
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{j}et$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2017-060
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + Z$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2017-040

Couplingの取り方で 描像は大きく変わる

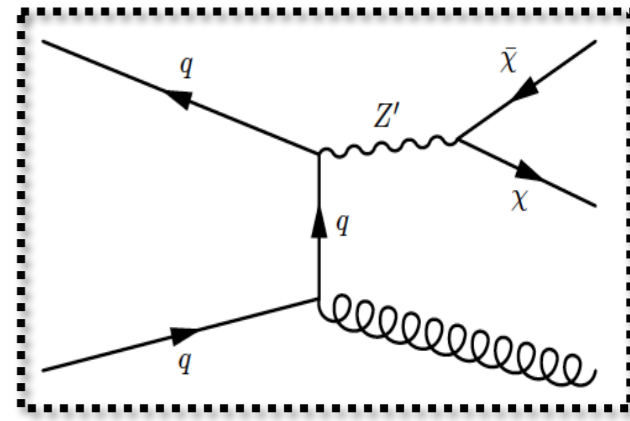
$g_q = 0.1, g_l = 0.1, g_{DM} = 1$



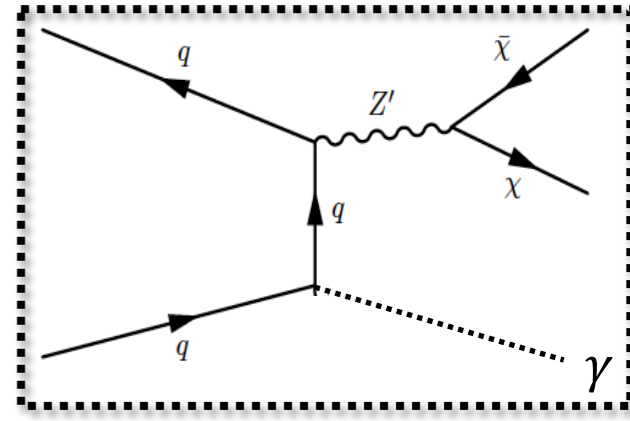
- Dijet**
 - Dijet 8 TeV $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb⁻¹ Phys. Rev. D. 91 052007 (2015)
 - Dijet $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 37.0 fb⁻¹ arXiv:1703.09127 [hep-ex]
 - Dijet TLA $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 3.4 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-030
 - Dijet + ISR $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 15.5 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2016-070
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} + X$**
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 393
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{j}et$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ ATLAS-CONF-2017-060
- Dilepton**
 - $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹ CERN-EP-2017-119

$E_T^{\text{miss}} + X$

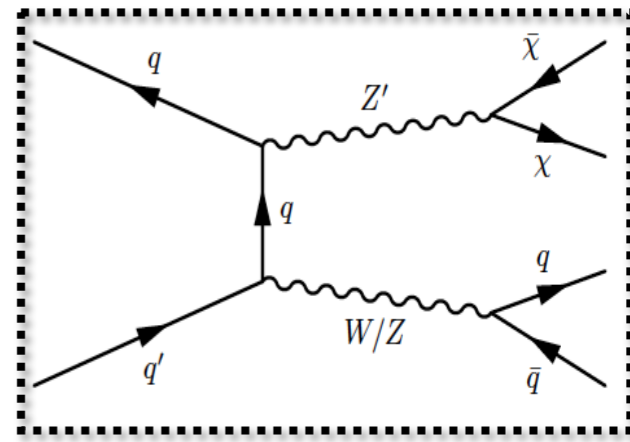
Jet+Z' $\rightarrow \chi\chi$



$\gamma + Z' \rightarrow \chi\chi$



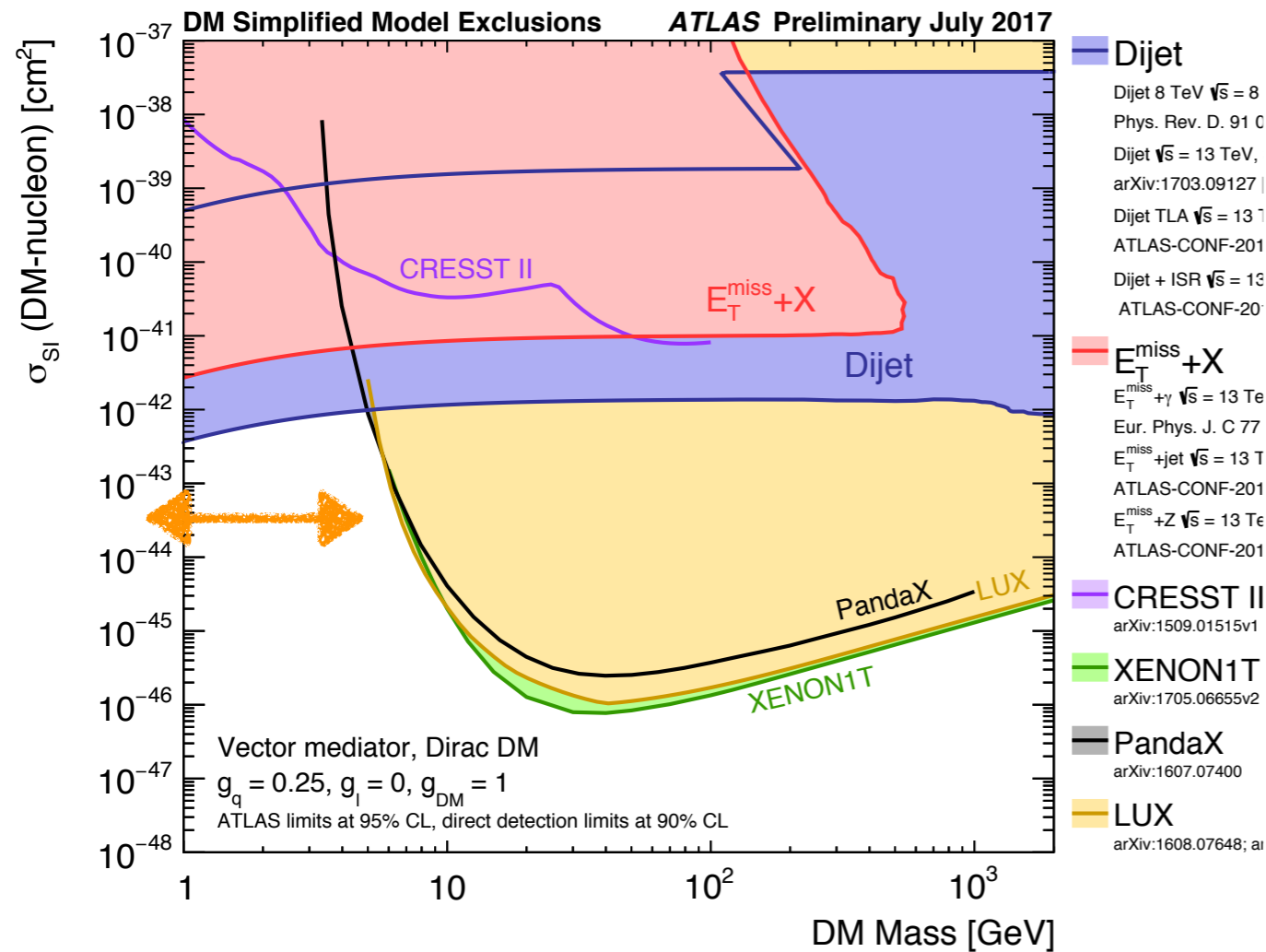
W/Z + Z' $\rightarrow \chi\chi$



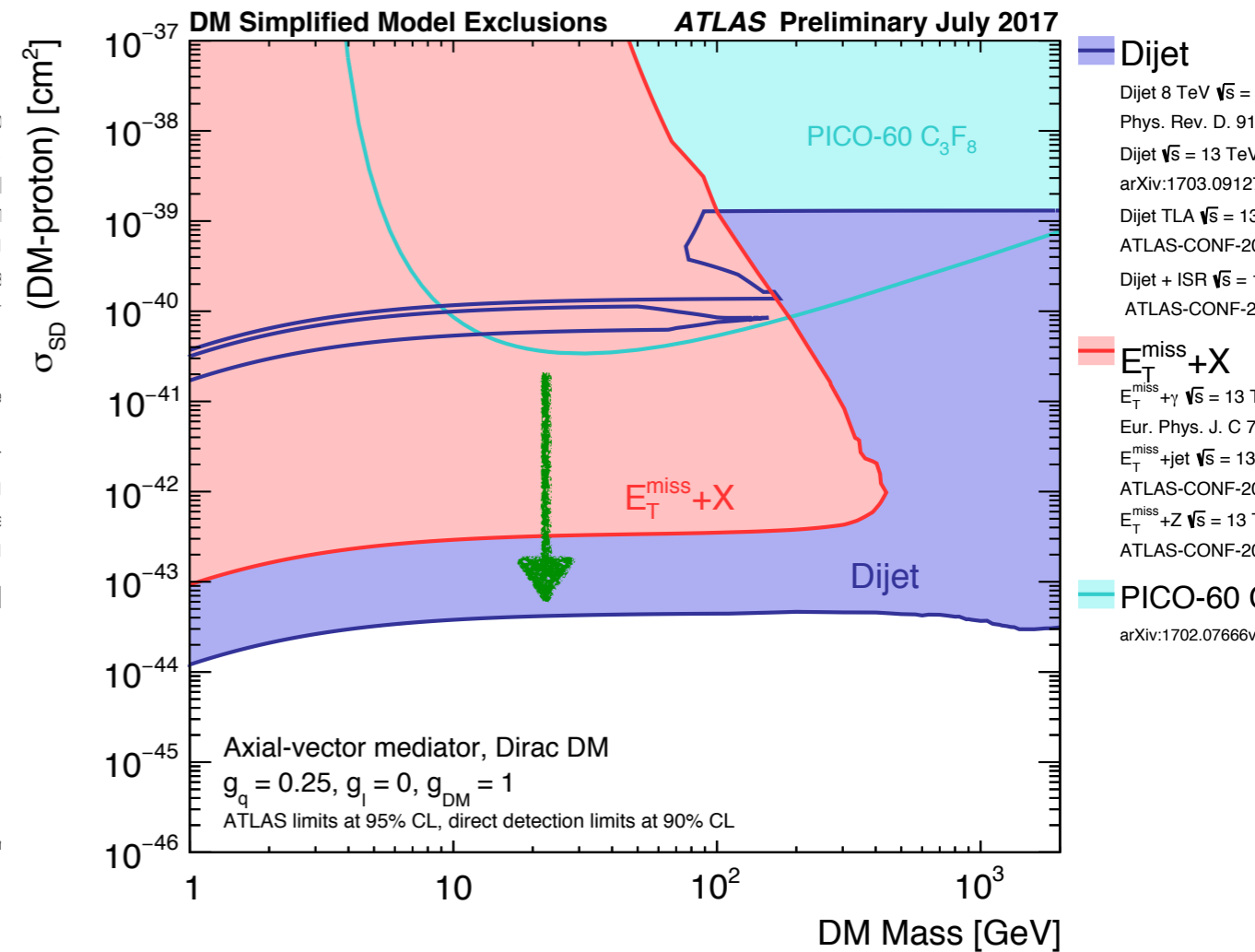
[Exotics Summary plots](#)

直接探索との比較

SI DM-nucleon cross section vs m_{DM}



SD DM-proton cross section vs m_{DM}



σ_{SI} for vector mediator :

$$\sigma_{SI} \simeq 6.9 \times 10^{-41} \text{ cm}^2 \cdot \left(\frac{g_q g_{DM}}{0.25} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1 \text{ TeV}}{M_{med}} \right)^4 \left(\frac{\mu_{n\chi}}{1 \text{ GeV}} \right)^2$$

σ_{SD} for axial-vector mediator :

$$\sigma^{SD} \simeq 2.4 \times 10^{-42} \text{ cm}^2 \cdot \left(\frac{g_q g_{DM}}{0.25} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1 \text{ TeV}}{M_{med}} \right)^4 \left(\frac{\mu_{n\chi}}{1 \text{ GeV}} \right)^2$$

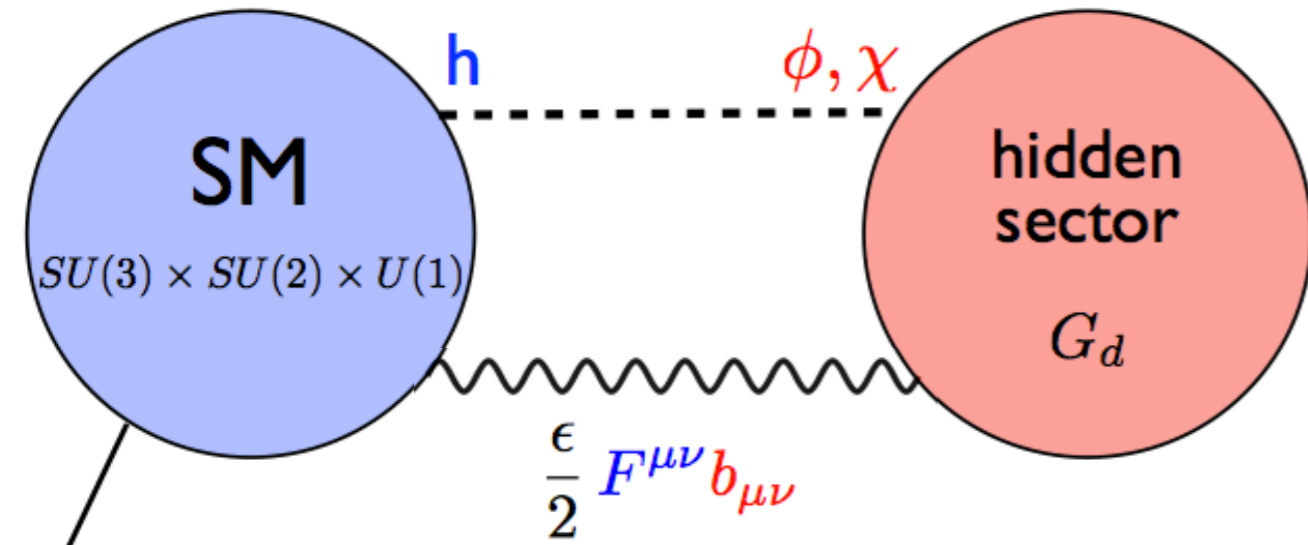
Under the coupling assumptions, collider searches

- ▶ are sensitive at low DM ($< \sim 5$ GeV) for SI DM-nucleon cross section
- ▶ have ~ 3 orders of magnitude better sensitivity for SD DM-nucleon cross section

ダークセクター

Higgsポータル (Scalar DM)

→ 実験からの制限はきつい

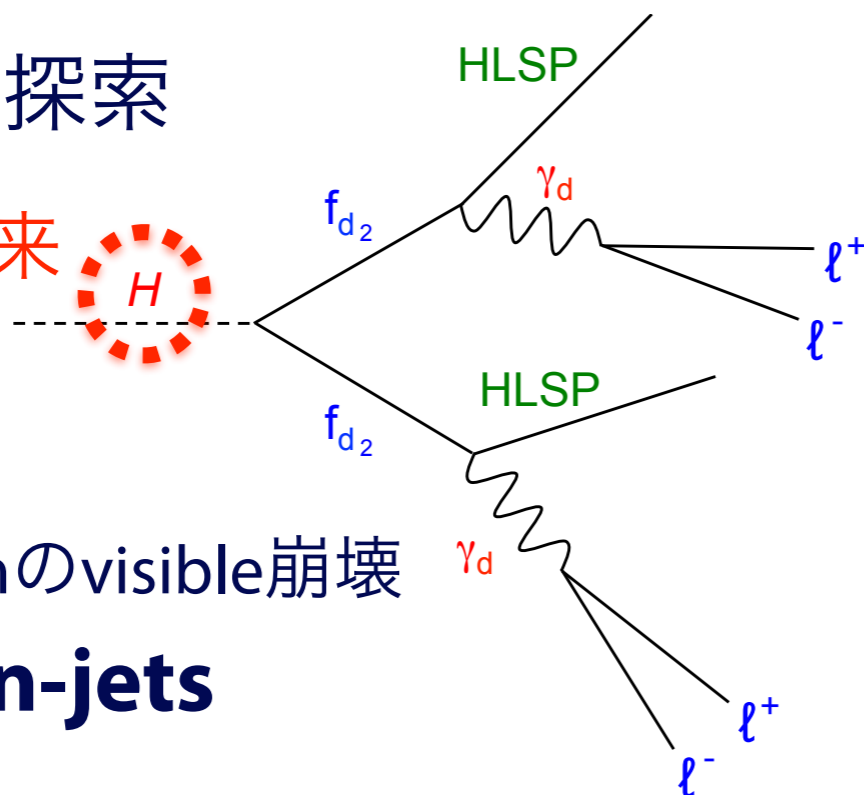


Vectorポータル (Dark photon)

→ 様々な可能性!!

ATLASでの探索

ヒッグス由来
の信号



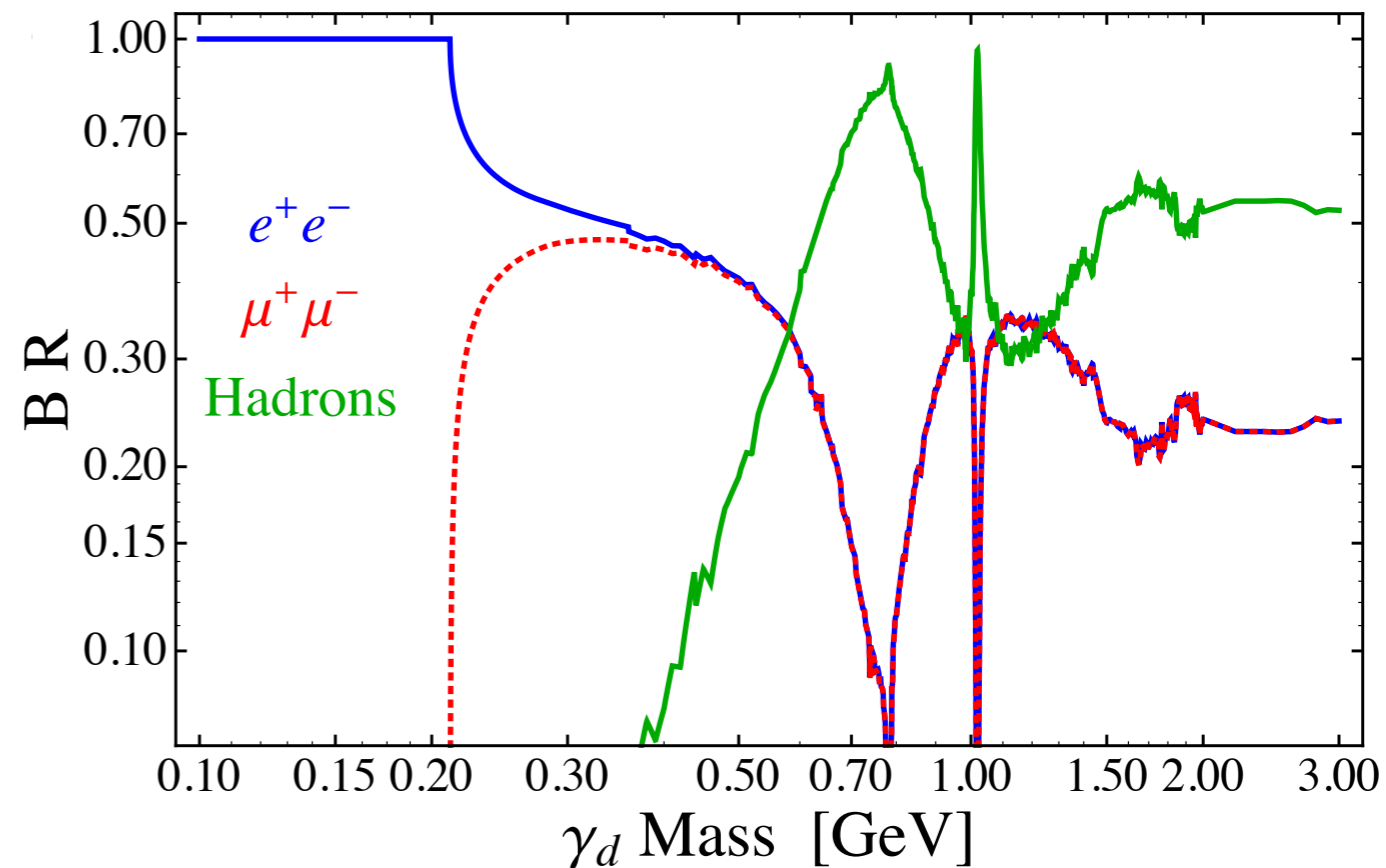
Dark photonのvisible崩壊

⇒ **Lepton-jets**

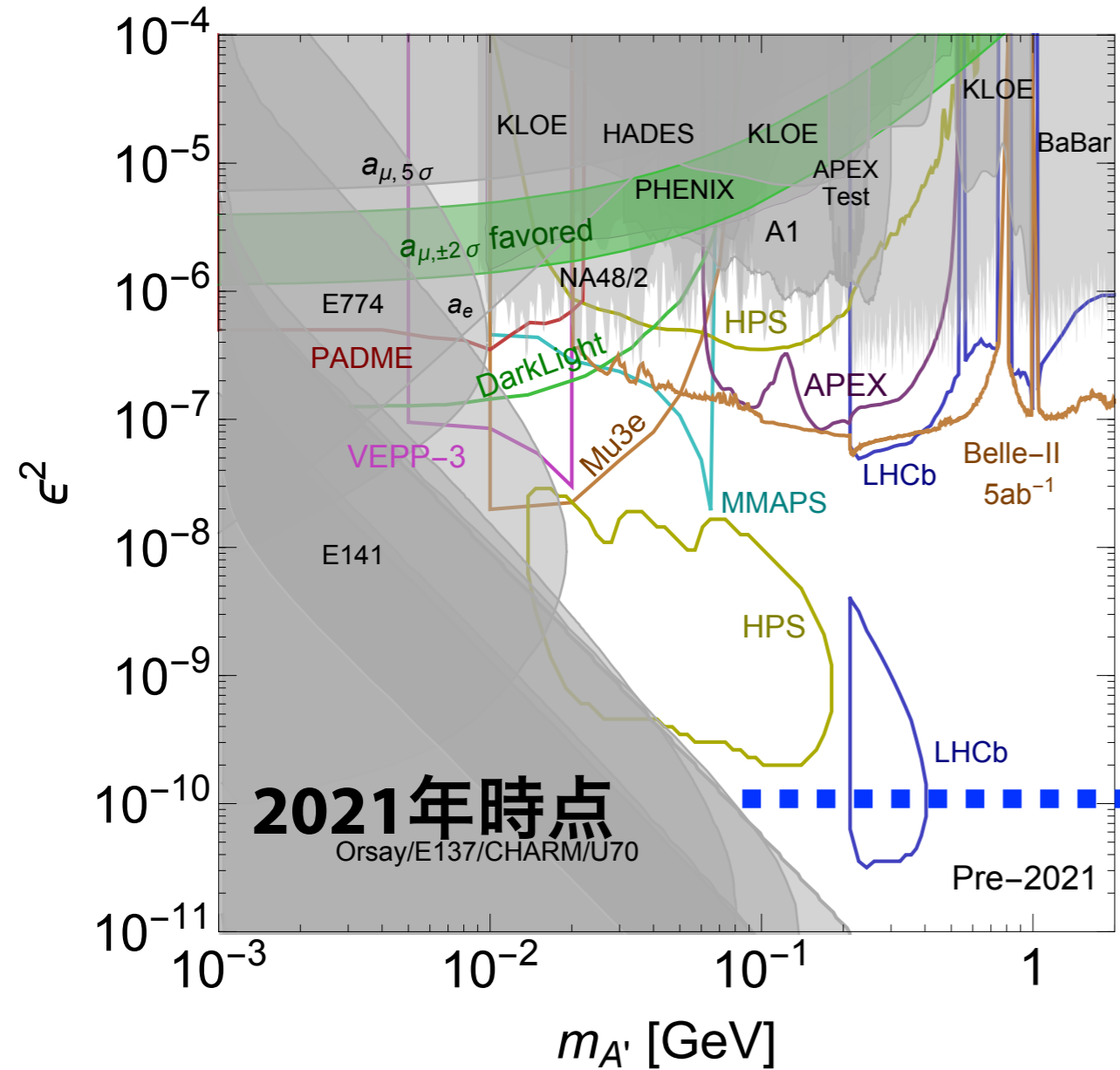
Vectorポータル

- ▶ SM photonとDark photonの間の kinetic mixing (strength $\sim \epsilon e$)
- ▶ kinetic mixingでSM粒子に崩壊する
- ▶ Small mixing → 長寿命
- ▶ Scalar ϕ or fermion χ (DM候補)

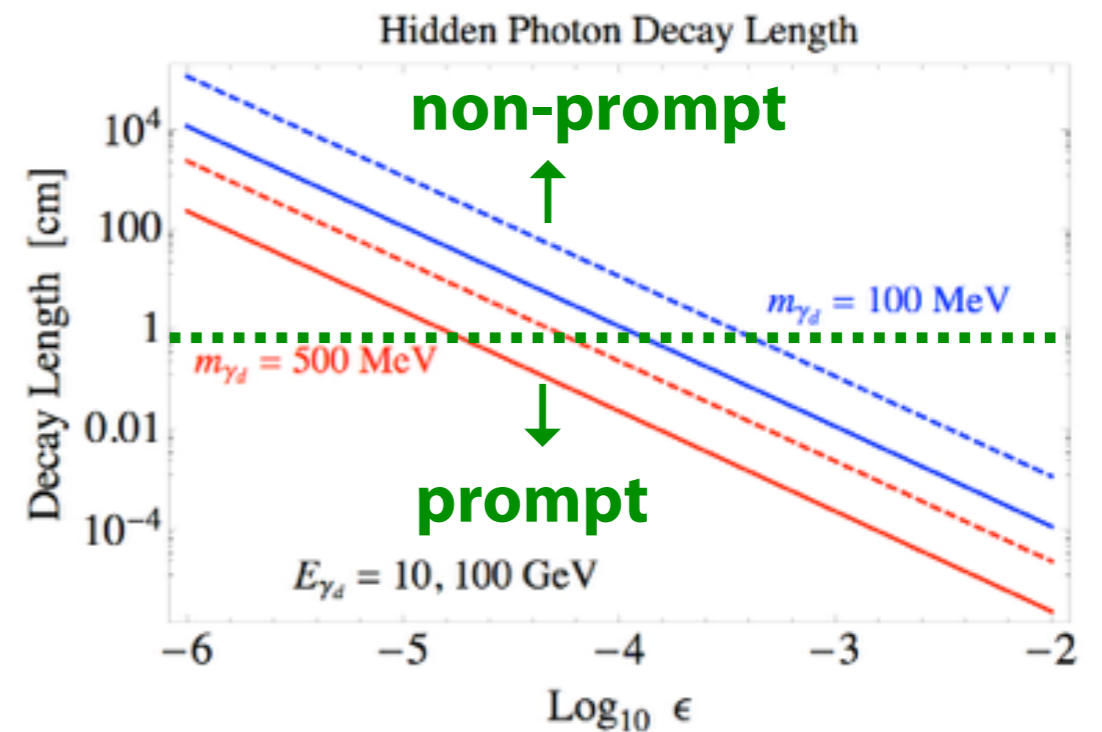
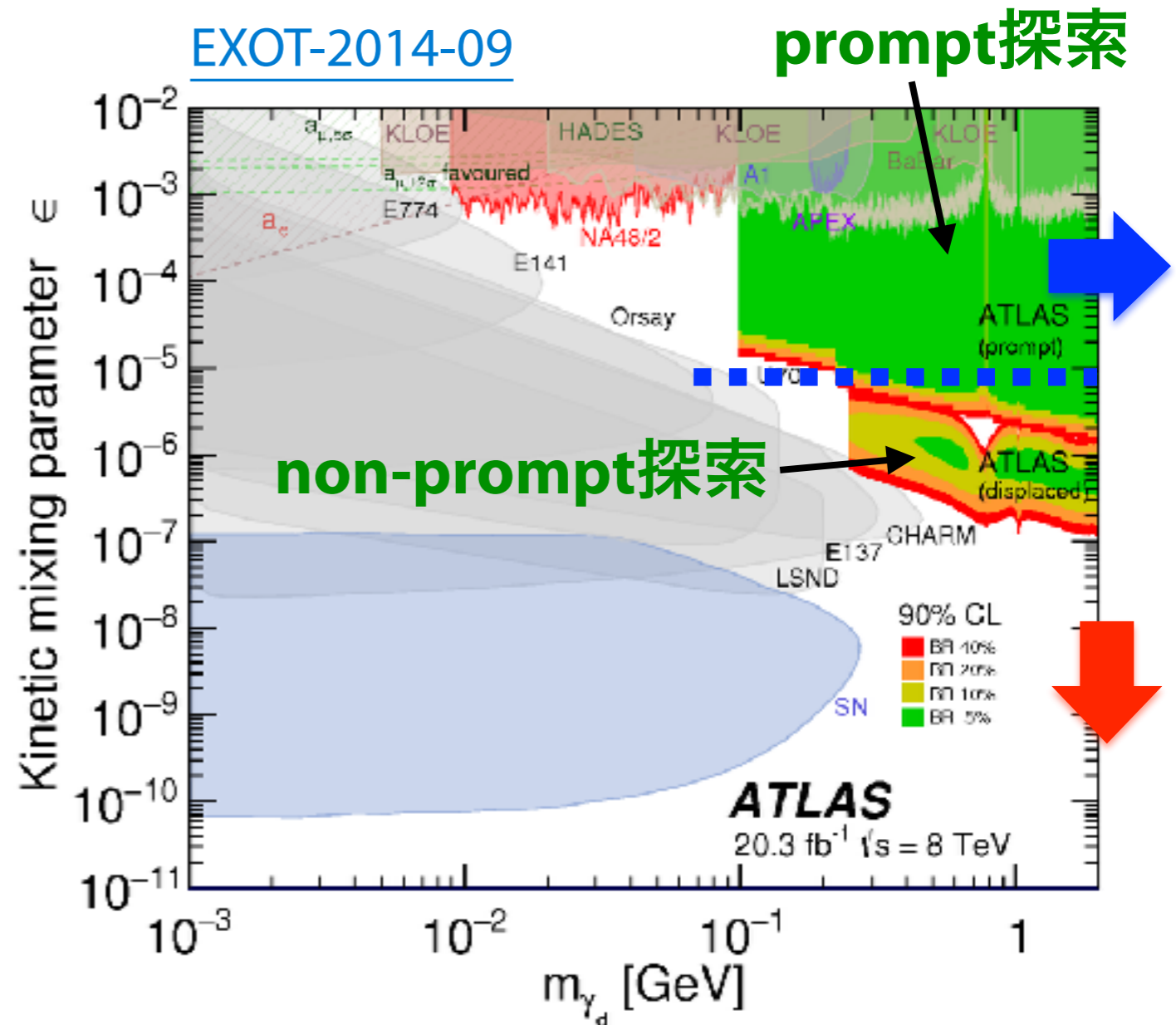
γ_d Branching Ratio



Dark Photon



- ▶ 新しいBeam Dump実験が進行/計画中
- ▶ LHCではHigh m_{γ_d} , Low ϵ 方向への拡張が大事

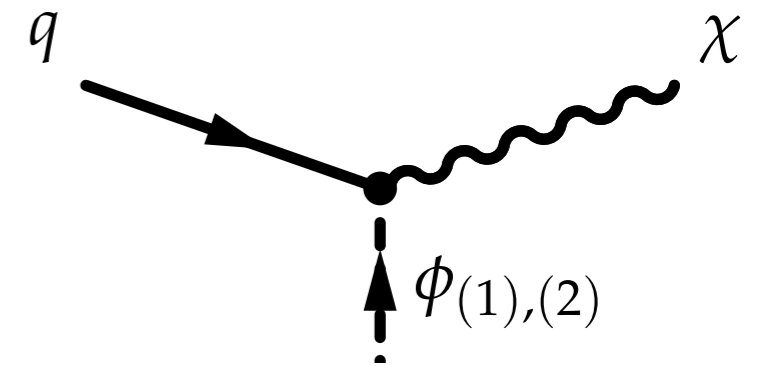


カラーを持つ媒介粒子

DM探索のSimplified modelはs-channel mediatorが中心
積極的にt-channel mediator (colored scalar mediator)を考える動機？

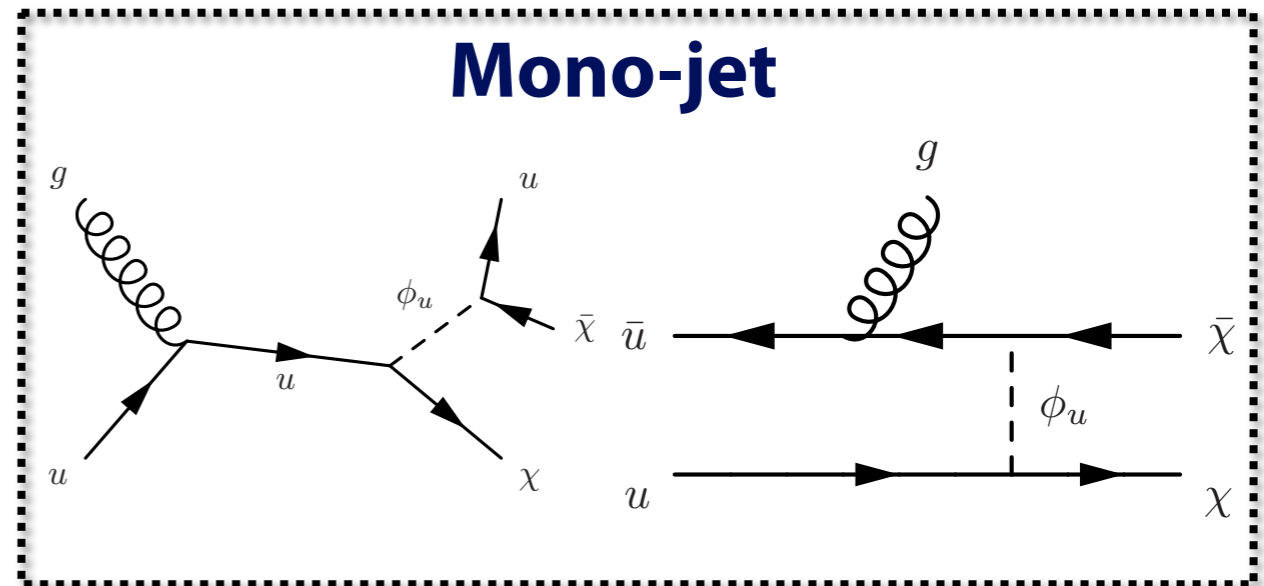
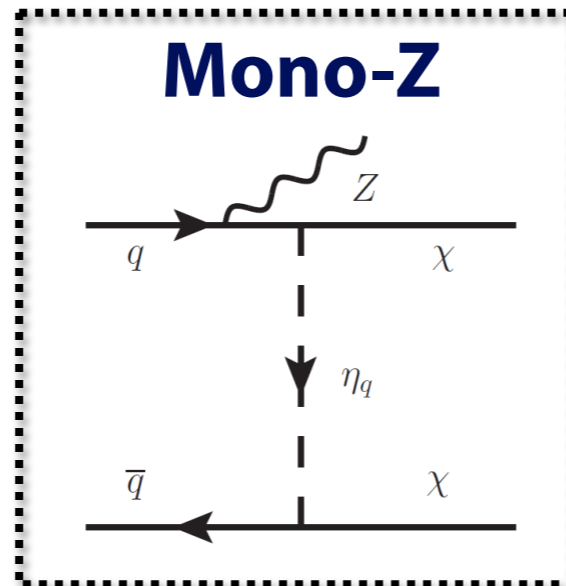
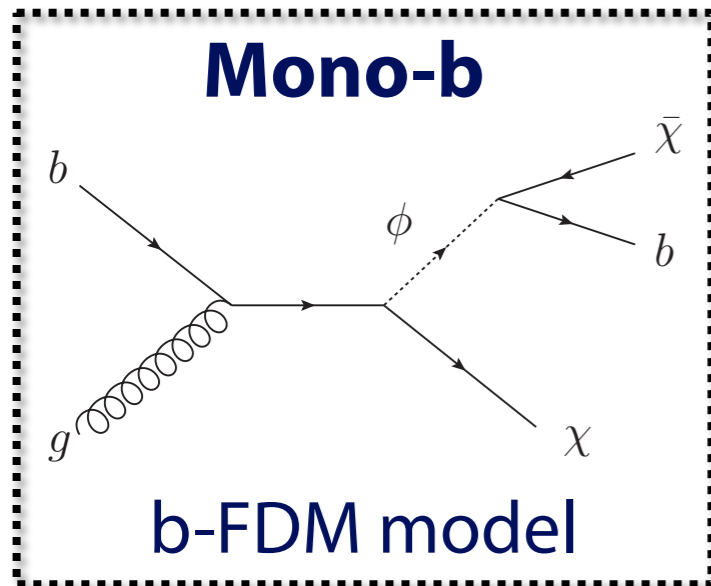
↔ SUSYとのconnection

↔ SUSYとは異なるトポロジー・Kinematics?

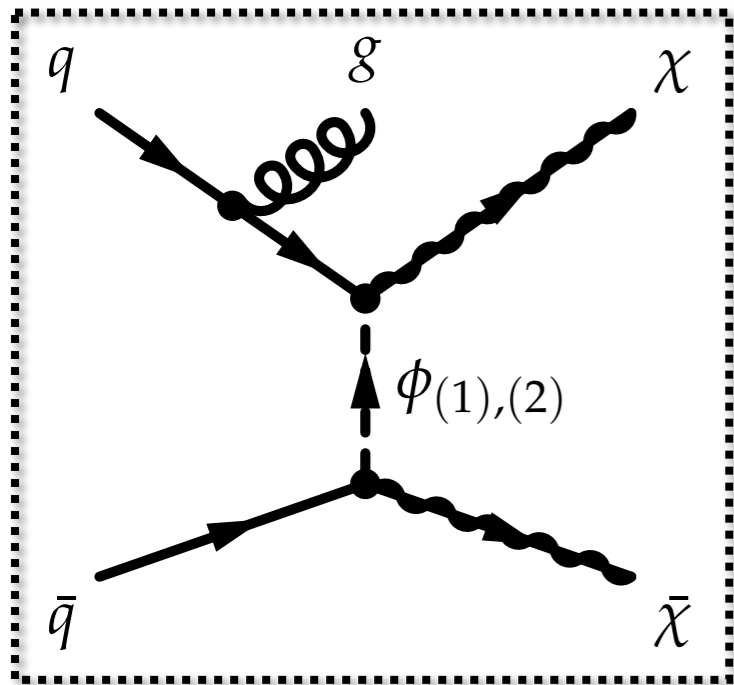


$$\mathcal{L}_\chi = \lambda_q \bar{\chi} \phi^* q + h.c.$$

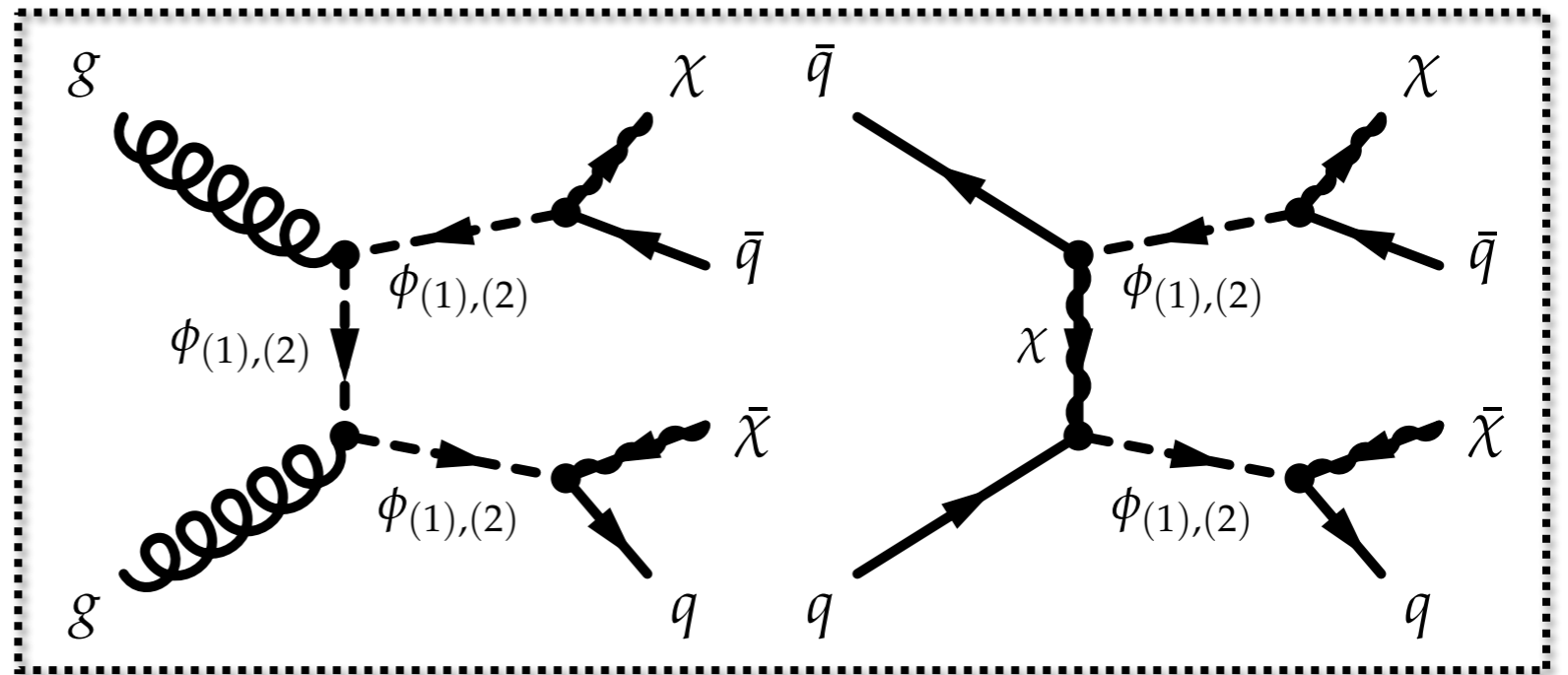
ベンチマークとして考えられているもの



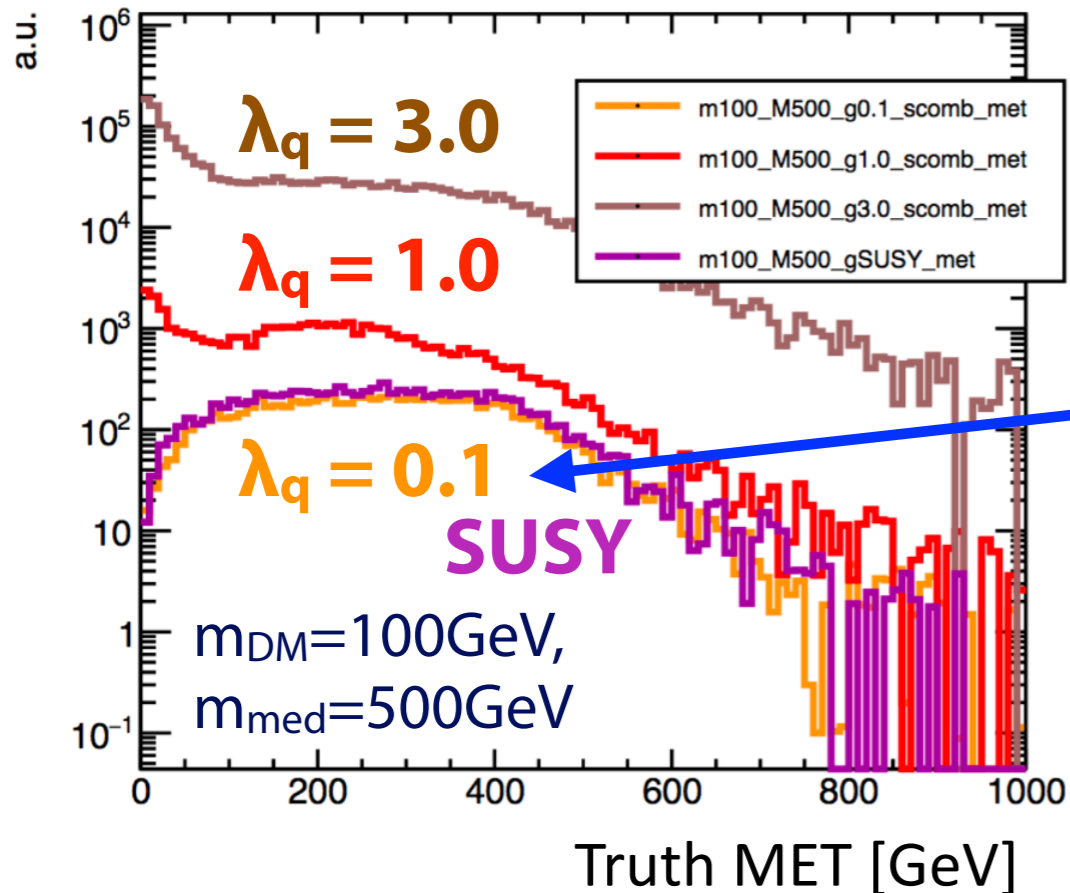
Mono-jet, Dijet+E_T^{miss}



ISR gluon + t-channel mediatorによるDM対生成



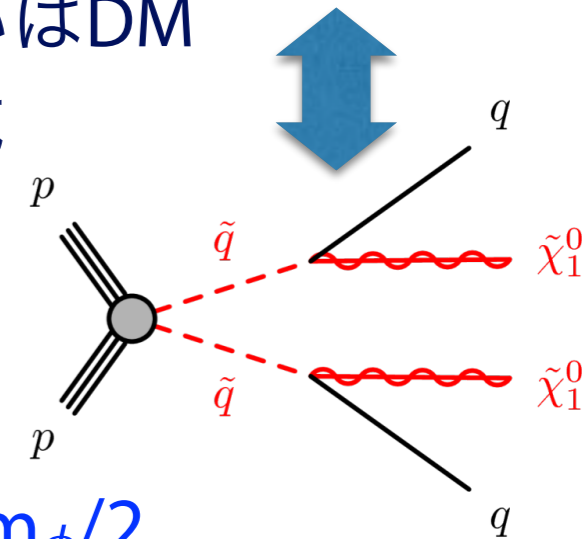
t-channel mediatorあるいはDM粒子交換によるDijet生成



MediatorのOn-shell崩壊
 → “Resonant” DM生成

→ $E_T^{\text{miss}} \sim \text{Jacobian peak at } m_\phi/2$
 Squark modelと同じ断面積

Large couplingではSquarkからずれる
 → 異なるKinematics (off-shellの効果)



Future Exotics Search

(まとめに代えて)

High-mass探索はKinematicsの限界へ

→ 今後の発見はHL-LHCのみ?!

より難しいPhase spaceへ

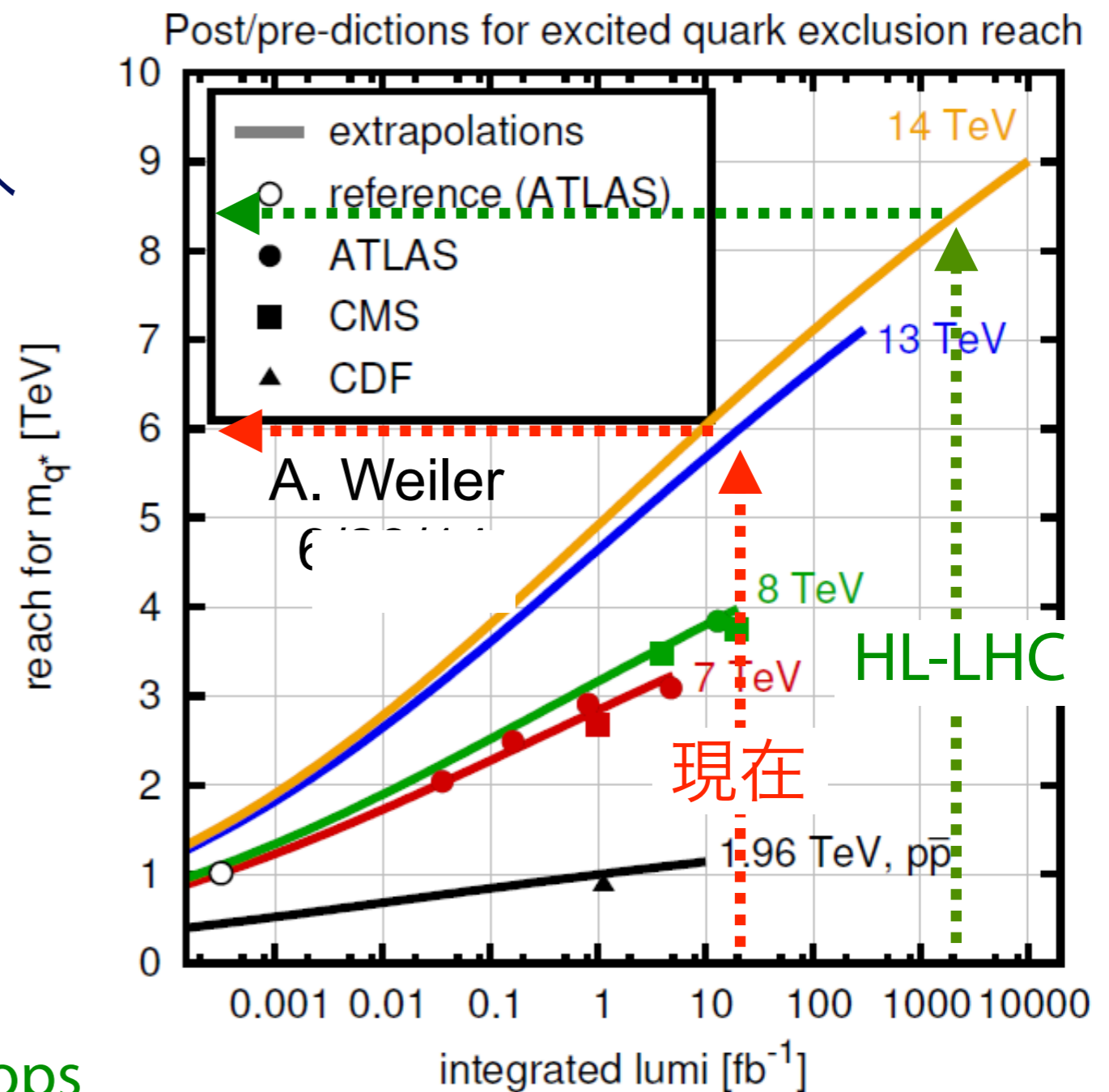
- ▶ Resonance + "X" (= jet, lepton, E_T^{miss} , b-jet, ...)
- ▶ Low-mass resonances
- ▶ Long-lived signature
- ▶ Multi-objects, Complex topologies

HL-LHCでは何を指すべきか?

- ▶ HL-LHC (& HE-LHC) physics workshops
([kick-off on 10/31-11/1, 2017](#))

より高いエネルギーへ?

$qg \rightarrow q^* \rightarrow 2\text{-jet}$



→ Mass reach $\propto \log(\text{Lumi})$

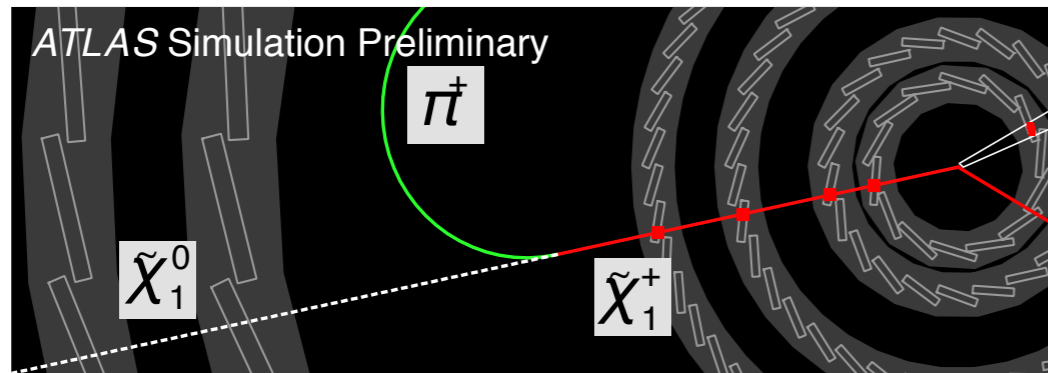
1 TeV改善に~10倍のデータが必要

FCC (HE-LHCを含めて)

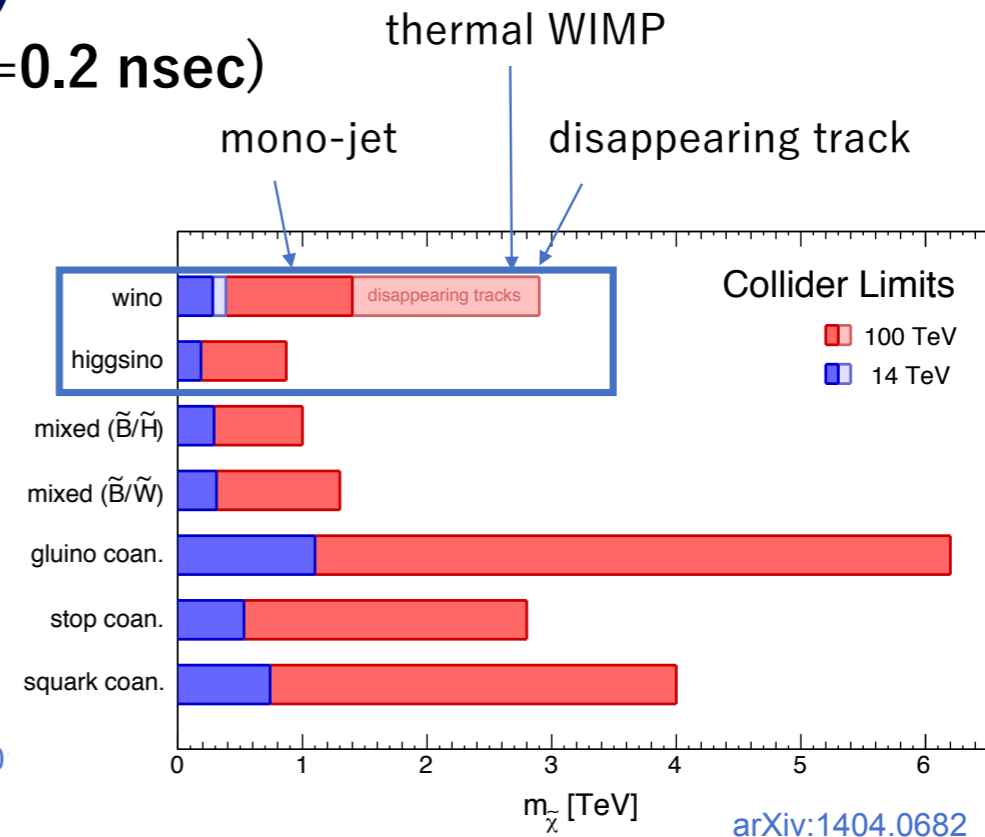
FCC week 2017

Minimal DM (Disappearing track)

- Wino LSP leads meta-stable chargino ($\tau = 0.2$ nsec)
- $c\tau \sim 6$ cm \rightarrow directly detectable
- **chargino tracks disappear in the tracker.**



ATLAS-CONF-2017-0



DM from $H \rightarrow inv$

Higgs invisibleから Low-mass scalarへの制限 (P. Harris et al.)

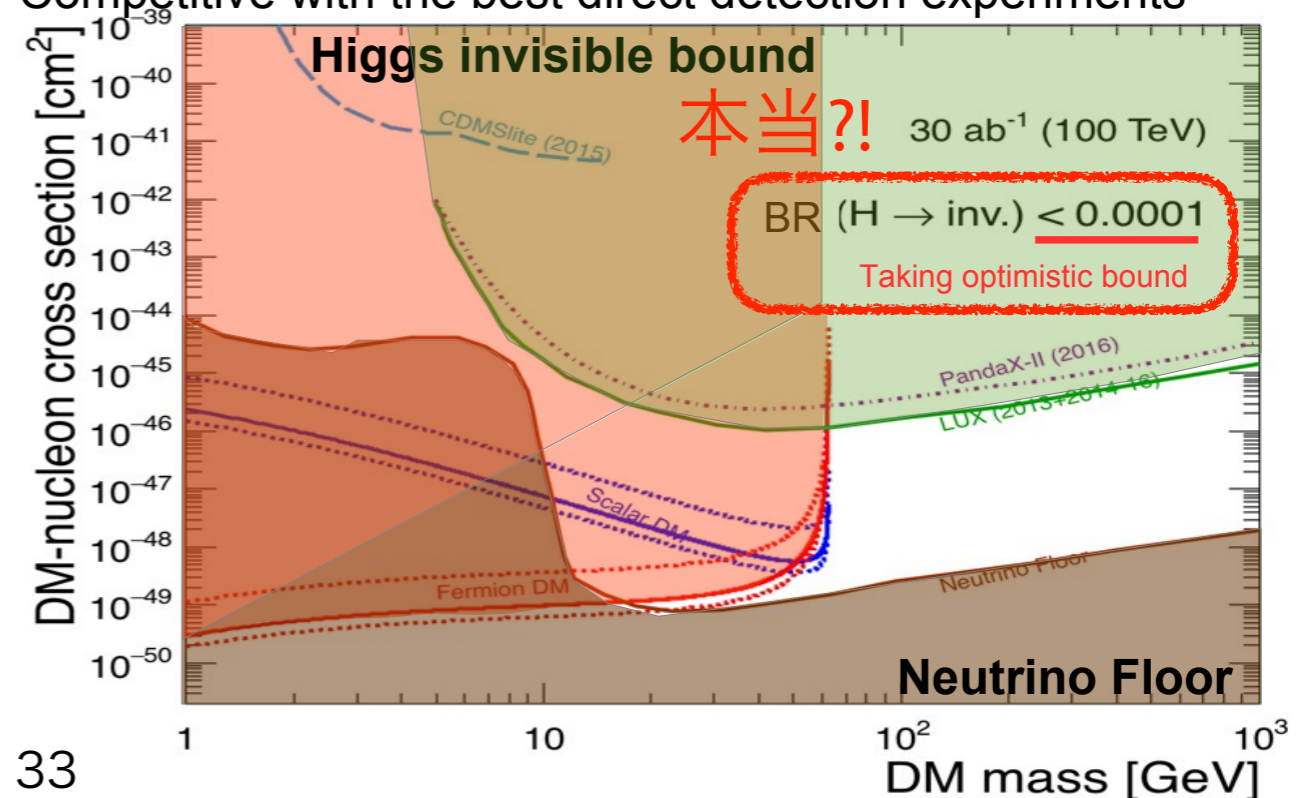
▶ 高統計のデータ

$$N_{100}^{20ab^{-1}} / N_{14}^{3ab^{-1}} = 110(120, 420)$$

for ggF (VH, ttH)

▶ W/Z p_T の(超)精密測定

Competitive with the best direct detection experiments



Backup

Excesses?

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ ([HIGG-2016-19](#)):

- ▶ 3.7(2.6) σ local(global) excess at 700 GeV?
- ▶ CMS : 4l at 13.9 fb⁻¹, 4 events at ~660 GeV, ~1.5-2 σ local ([HIG-16-033](#))

2.6 σ

$VH \rightarrow qqbb$ ([EXOT-2016-12](#)):

- ▶ 3.3(2.2) σ local(global) at ~3 TeV (mostly ZH)
- ▶ CMS : 2.6(0.9) σ local (global) at 2.6 TeV ([B2G-17-002](#))

2.2 σ

$ZH \rightarrow llbb$ ([EXOT-2016-10](#)):

- ▶ 3.6(2.4) σ local(global) excess at ~450 GeV, mostly in dimuon 3+ tag region
- ▶ CMS : high-mass only at 3.2 fb⁻¹ in 13 TeV ([B2G-16-003](#))

2.4 σ

Dijet+ISR in CMS ([EXO-17-001](#)):

- ▶ ~2.9(2.2) σ local(global) at ~115 GeV
- ▶ ATLAS : on-going

2.2 σ

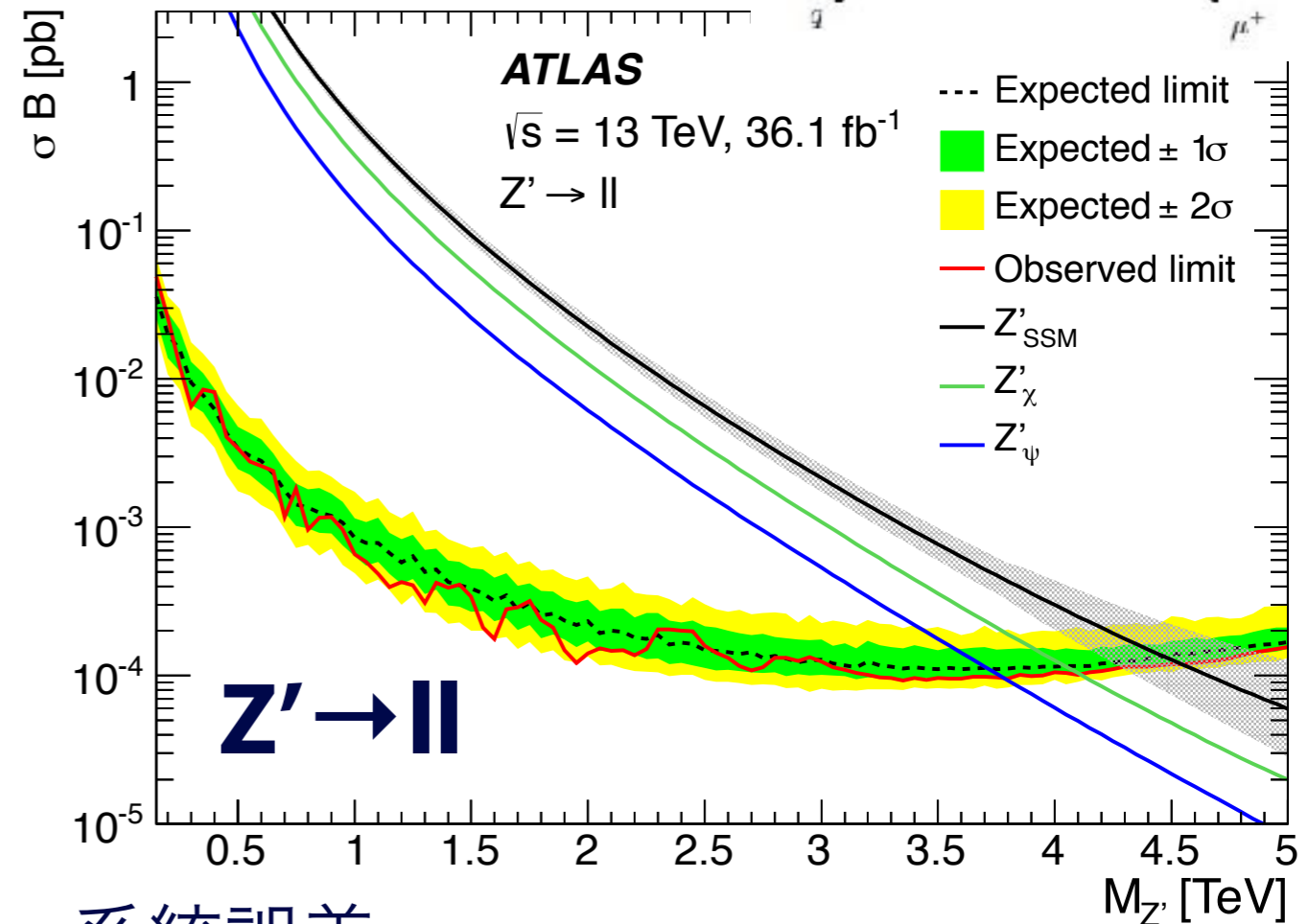
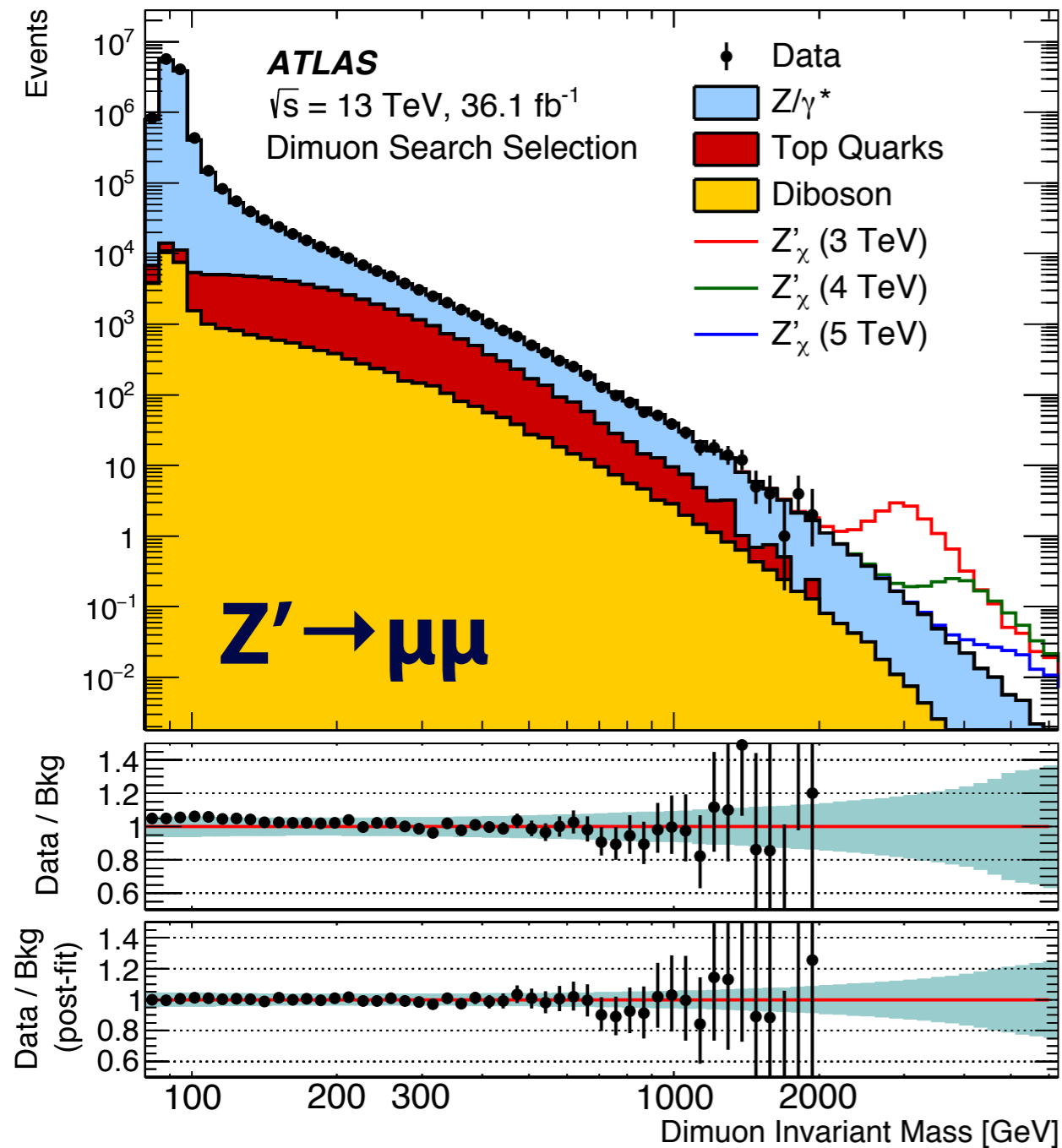
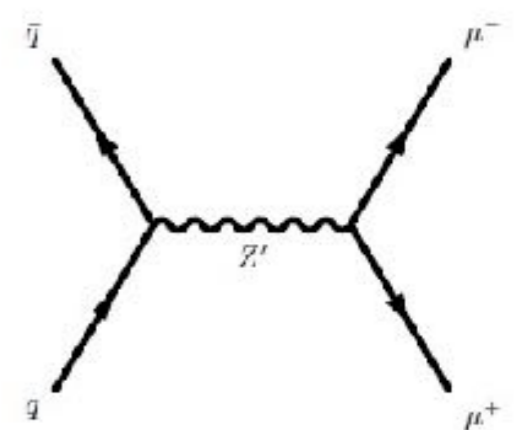
Inclusive squark/gluino ([SUSY-2016-12](#)):

- ▶ 1-lepton in 2J b-veto SRs

-

Dilepton

EXOT-2016-05



系統誤差

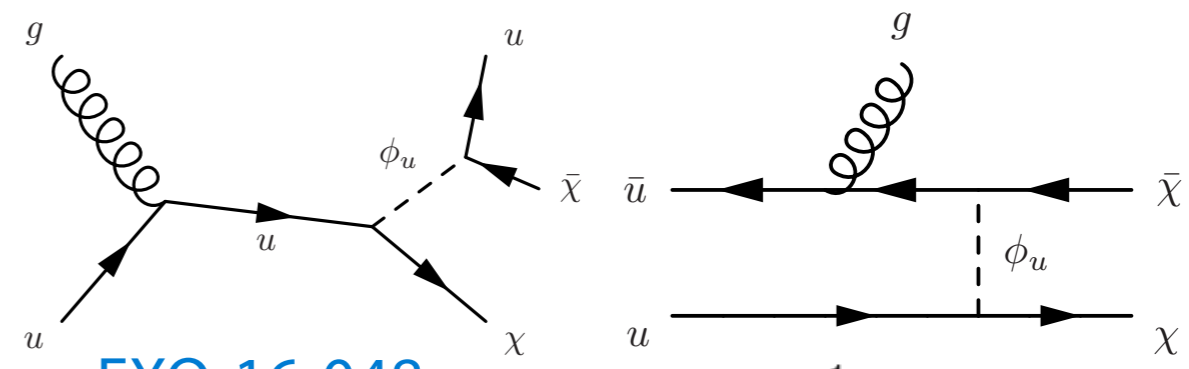
- ▶ PDF, energy scale for ee channel
- ▶ Reco eff., PDF, resolution for $\mu\mu$ channel

- ▶ $2e$ or 2μ : $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$, loose isolation
- ▶ $m_{ll} > 80 \text{ GeV}$ (OS for 2μ)

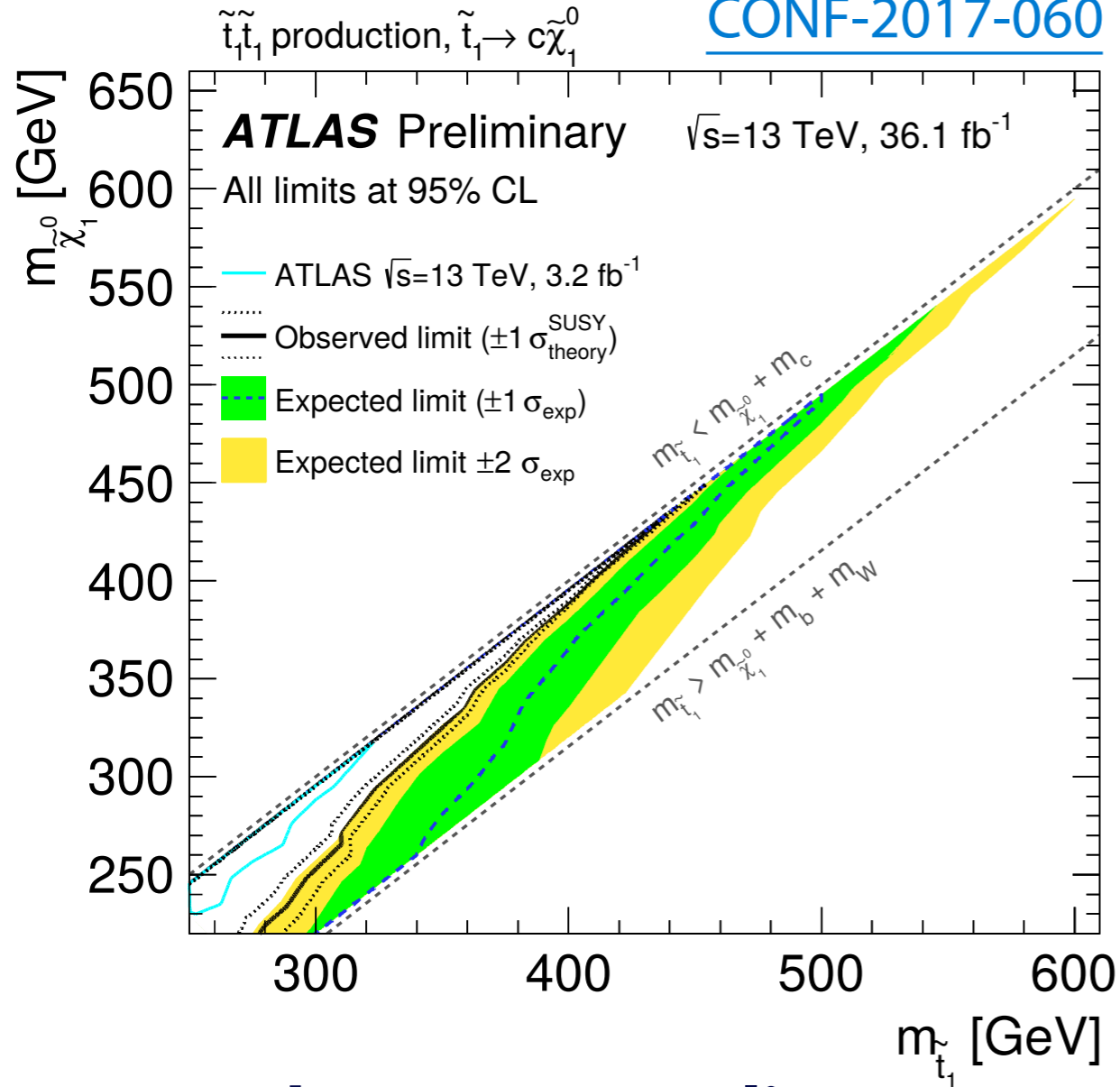
Z/γ^* BGはPowheg+Pythia with mass-dep. k-factor (NNLO QCD, NLO EW)で評価

Z'_{SSM} limit [TeV]	Exp.	Obs.
ee	4.3	4.3
$\mu\mu$	3.9	4.0
ll	4.5	4.5

Mono-jet



CONF-2017-060



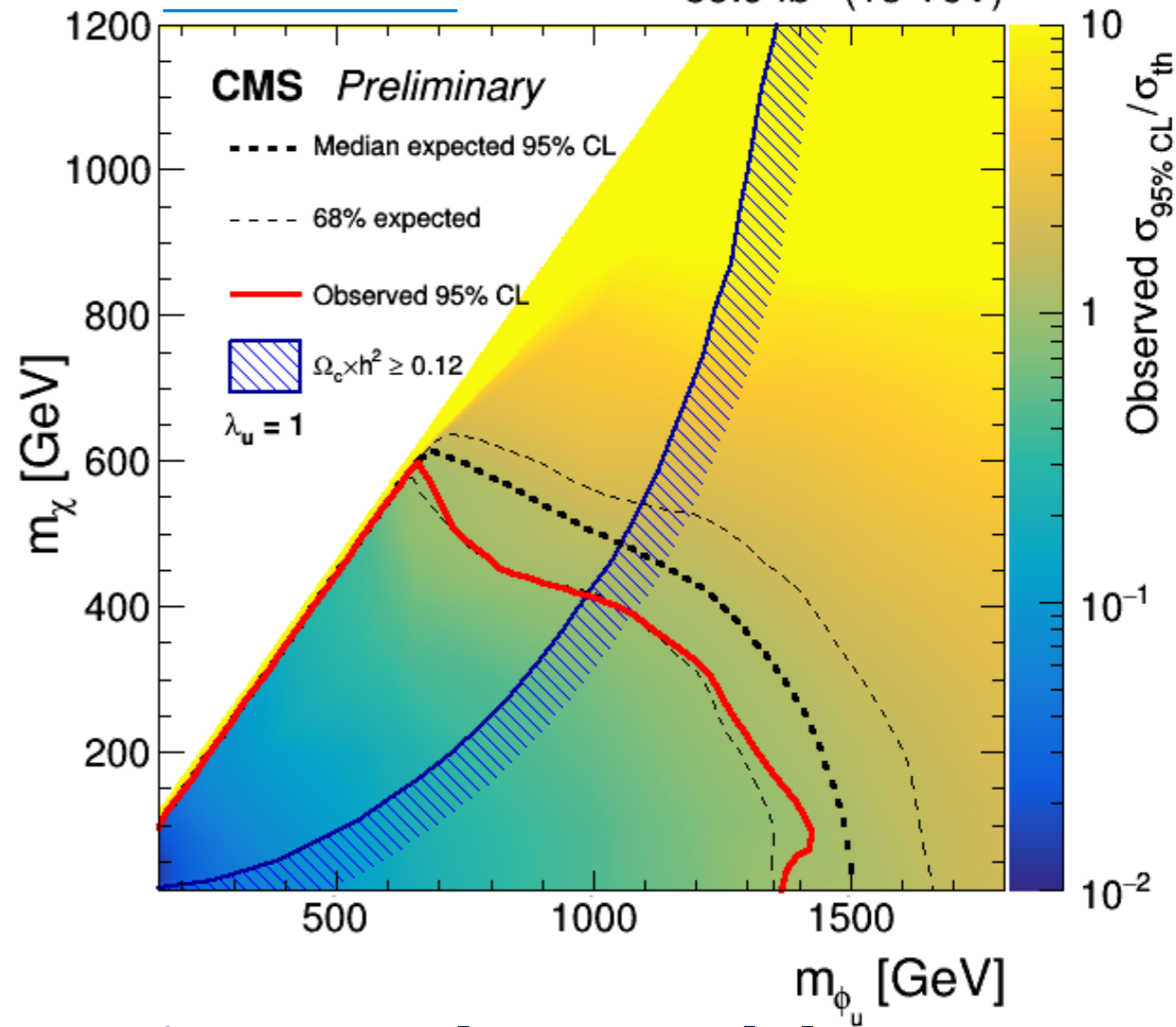
stop \rightarrow charm + neutralino

stop mass excluded up to 430 GeV

($m_{\tilde{t}_1} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 5$ GeV)

EXO-16-048

35.9 fb $^{-1}$ (13 TeV)



Fermion portal DM model

- ▶ Colored-scalar mediator
- ▶ DM coupling only to u -type quark ($\lambda_u = 1$)

mediator mass excluded up to ~ 1.4 TeV

DM mass excluded up to 600 GeV