

Name:	Shigeyuki Komura	
Affiliation:	Wenzhou Institute, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences	
Email:	komura@wiucas.ac.cn	
Degree:	Ph.D. in Science, The University of Tokyo (1993)	
Professional Experience:	1991 – 1992 Research Associate, Tokyo Institute of Technology 1992 – 1995 Research Associate, Kyoto University 1995 – 2000 Associate Professor, Kyushu Institute of Technology 2000 – 2021 Associate Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University 2021 – Professor (PI), Wenzhou Institute, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences	
Research:	Theory of biomedical soft matter: Microrheology, micromachines, active matter	

Odd elasticity in stochastic micromachines

Shigeyuki Komura¹, Kento Yasuda², Kenta Ishimoto², Yuto Hosaka³, Li-Shing Lin⁴,
Akira Kobayashi⁴

¹ Wenzhou Institute, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ² Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Kyoto University, Japan, ³ Max Planck Institute for Dynamics and Self-Organization, Germany, ⁴ Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan

We investigate the statistical properties of fluctuations in active systems that are described by an overdamped Langevin equation with an odd elastic tensor. We find that the anti-symmetric parts of the time-correlation functions can exist and that they are proportional to the odd elastic constant. Using the short-time asymptotic expressions of the time-correlation functions, one can estimate an odd elastic constant of an active material such as an enzyme or a motor protein. Moreover, we propose a novel type of thermally driven microswimmer in which the three spheres are connected by springs having not only even elasticity but also odd elasticity. We explicitly demonstrate that the proposed stochastic odd microswimmer can exhibit directional locomotion as a result of odd elasticity.