

PS-A2

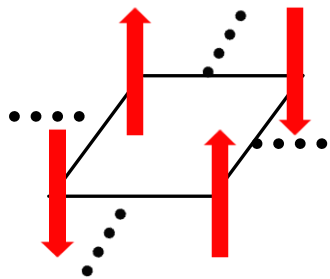
Effects of three-magnon interaction on the excitation spectrum and transport

Yurika Kubo and Susumu Kurihara

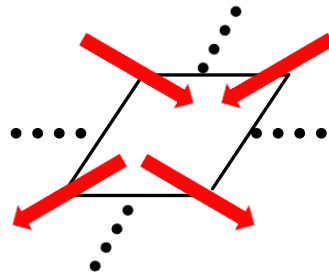
Waseda University

Three-Magnon Interactions

Square Lattice Heisenberg Antiferromagnets

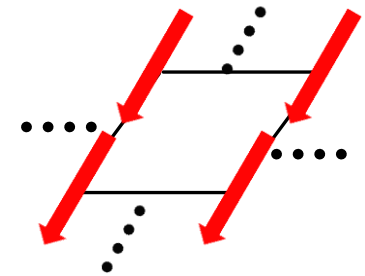
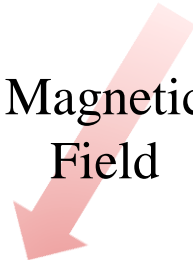


Néel

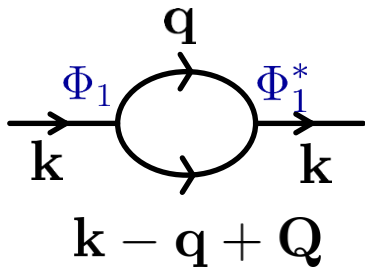


Noncollinear

Magnetic
Field



Saturation Field



The strength of the interaction
 → **tuned** from zero to large value

Appearance of Rotons

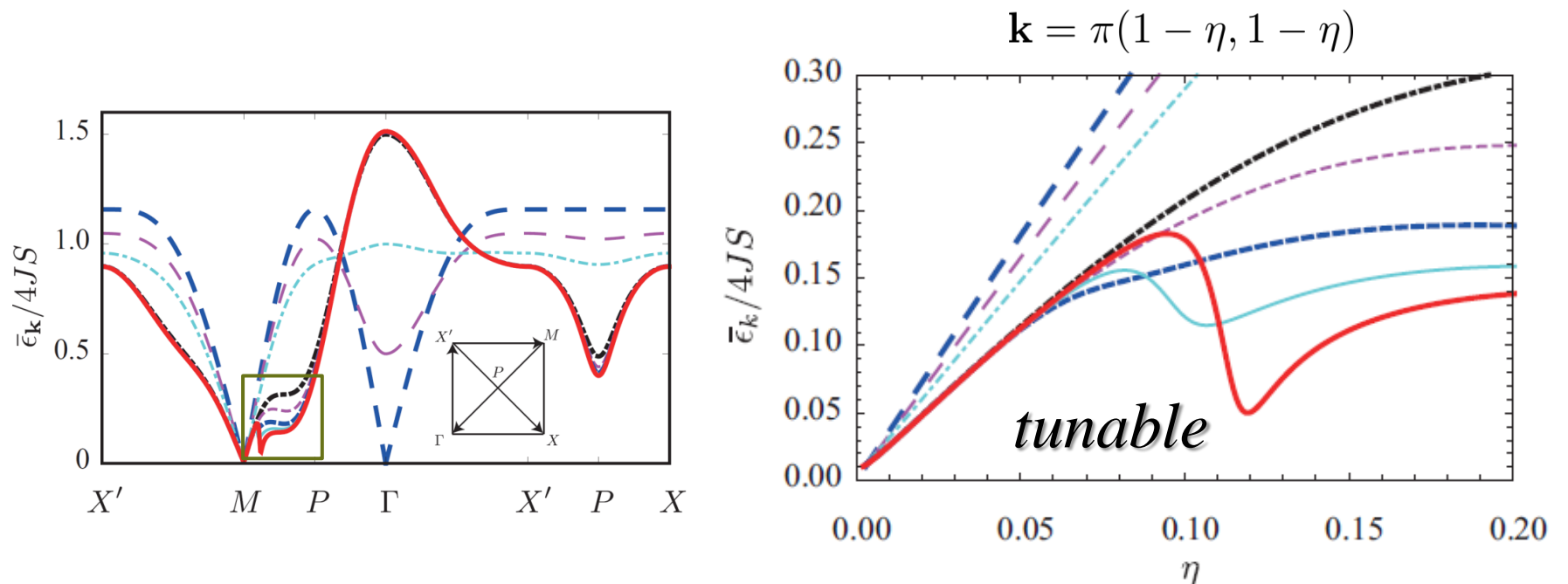


Fig. 1 Appearance and Softening of rotons

Yurika Kubo and Susumu Kurihara, Phys. Rev. B **90**, 014421 (2014)

Novel Quantum Phase

might appear after the roton softening

- $h = 0$
- $h = 0.25$
- $h = 0.50$
- $h = 0.75$
- $h = 0.7540$
- $h = h^*$
- $h = 0.7565$
- $h = 0.7568$

Appearance of **Rotons**

$$A(\mathbf{k}, \omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\zeta_k}{(\omega - \bar{\epsilon}_{\mathbf{k}})^2 + \zeta_k^2}$$

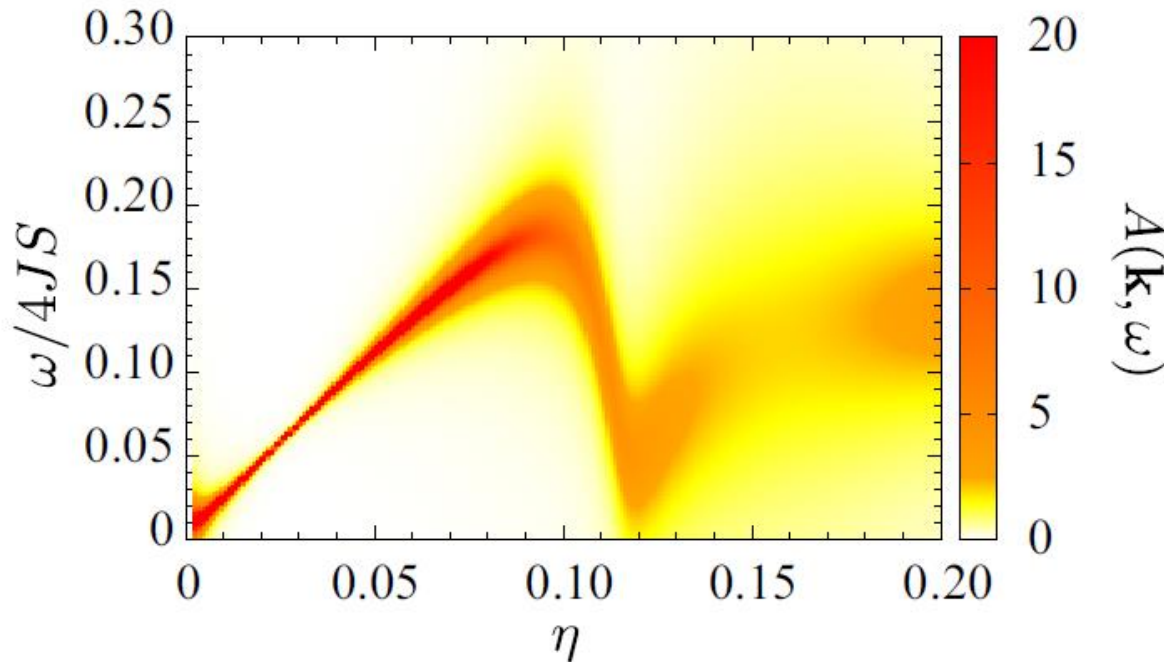


Fig. 2 Spectral weight at $h=0.7568$

Nonlinear Effects on Spin Conductivity

Two-Magnon states also play role in **spin conductivity** due to strong three-magnon interactions

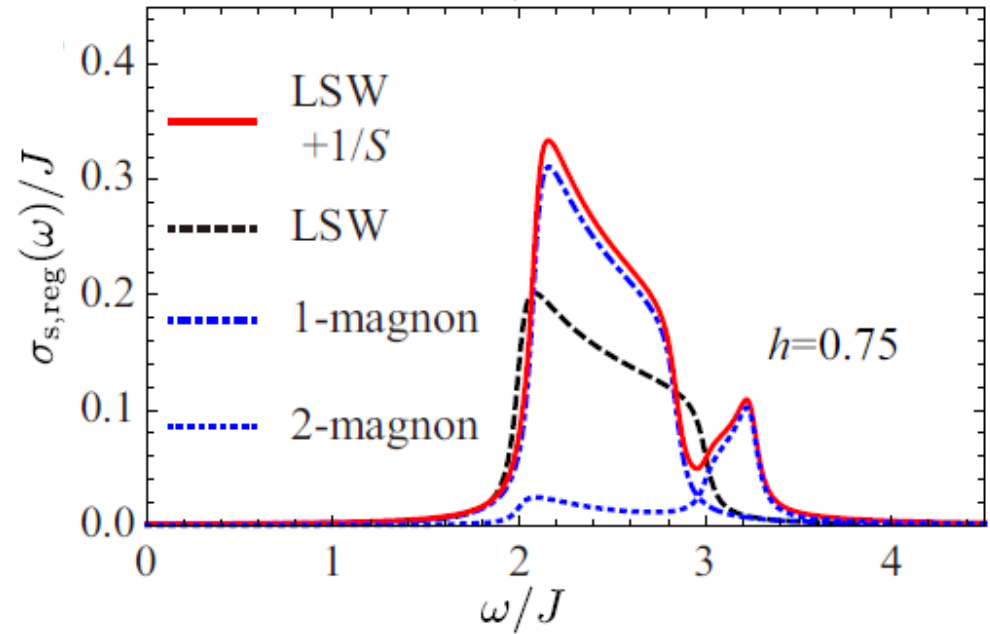
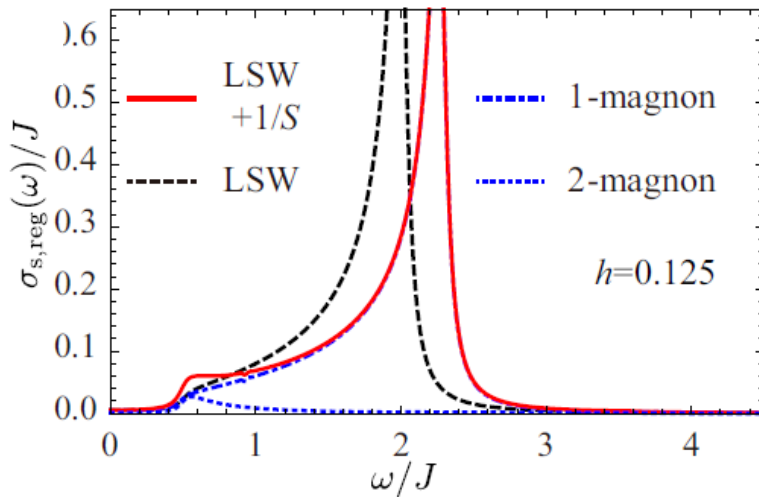
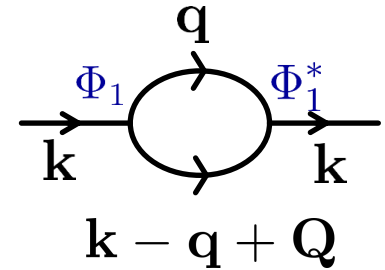


Fig. 3-1 spin conductivity in low fields

Fig. 3-2 spin conductivity in high fields

Yurika Kubo and Susumu Kurihara, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. **82**, 113601 (2013)

Yurika Kubo and Susumu Kurihara, SCES proceeding (submitted)

Summary

Effects of strong three-magnon interactions

- Appearance & Softening of “Roton”
→ a precursor of phase transition?
- Two-Magnon Sideband in Spin Conductivity