

From Quantum Statistics to Dynamics with Fluctuation

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1. Introduction
2. Basic Idea
 - How to Include Quantum Fluctuation in Dynamics
 - Characteristic Features of QL Model
3. Some Applications
 - Statistics and Fragmentation at Given T
 - Time-Scale of IMF production
 - Ξ^- Absorption at Rest
4. Unsolved Problems and Challenges
 - Non-Canonical Variables
 - Strength and Matrix Form of Mobility Tensor
 - Fragment CM Motion
 - Big Bang Nucleosynthesis in the Early Universe
5. Summary

- *Quantal Langevin Eq. in Non-Canonical Variables*
- ★ *Non-Antisymmetrized Molecular Dyn.*

$$d\Gamma = \prod_n \frac{dr_n dp_n}{(2\pi\hbar)^3}, \quad \frac{D\phi}{Dt} \equiv (\partial_t + v \cdot \nabla_r - f \cdot \nabla_p) \phi$$

→ Normal evolution part does not modify ϕ !

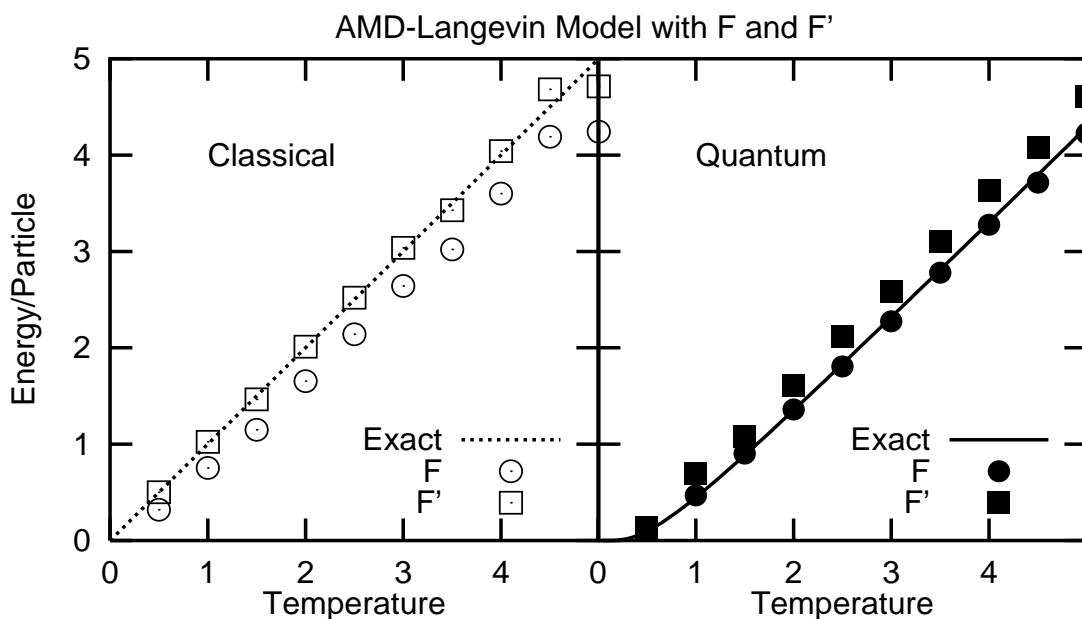
- ★ *Antisymmetrized Molecular Dyn.*

$$d\Gamma = \prod_n \frac{dd_n dk_n}{(2\pi\hbar)^3} \det C = \prod_n \frac{dr_n dp_n}{(2\pi\hbar)^3}$$

$$z = \sqrt{\nu}d + \frac{i}{2\hbar\sqrt{\nu}}k, \quad w = \sqrt{\nu}r + \frac{i}{2\hbar\sqrt{\nu}}p$$

→ Use w , instead of z , but it becomes tedious.

→ Another way (?): $\mathcal{F} \rightarrow \mathcal{F}' = \mathcal{F} + \log \det C$



★ Extended S.P.W.F. (FMD, Correlated Gaussian, TDHF,...)

→ Generalized Coherent State Description

?

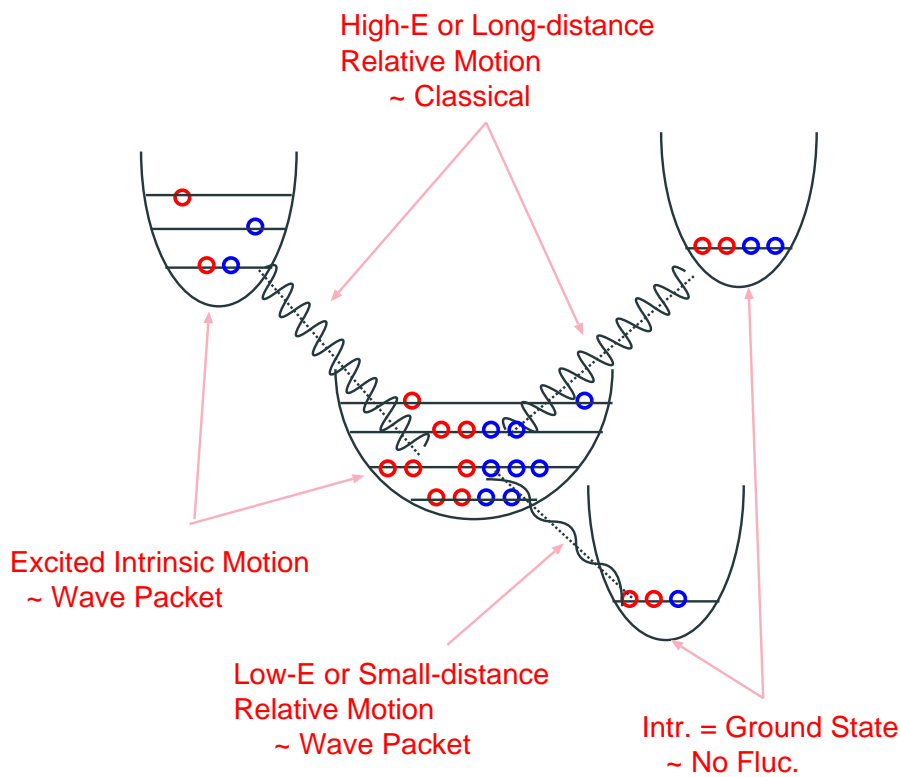
• *Strength and Matrix Form of Mobility Tensor*

Statistical Mechanical Requirements Give ...

Neither 1. the Matrix Form of Mobility Tensor
 NOR 2. the Strength of Fluctuation.

→ To which DOF ? How Much ?

★ $M = g^2$ in Our Works ... Physical Requirements



We required,...

- No Intr. Fluc. for Very Cool Fragments
- No CM Fluc. for Separated Fragments
- $M \propto \sigma(E)/\sqrt{N_F}$ of the Fragment

$$\rightarrow M \sim g \frac{\sigma_F}{\hbar \sqrt{N_F}} \left(I - \frac{1}{N_F} \right)$$