

# Space & Time

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外部系 external space-time

連続性 - 連続性 continuum & discreteness of space-time

space-time

parameter space  $\rightarrow$  manifold

素粒子 matter

space-time operator

$\psi(x)$ ,  $\psi(x')$   
 $(u, u', \dots)$

creation operator  
 annihilation operator  
 (complex number)

Hermitic operator  
 (real eigenvalues)

density function  
 $\rightarrow$  density field  
 $\rightarrow$  scalar field

Fermion & boson  
 & continuum

$p_\mu(u, u')$

$\rho(u, u', \dots)$

spinor  
 spin

three dimension  
 + one dimension  
 six dimension

粒子数

energy-momentum tensor density

discreteness of space & parameter space

quantized space-time

spin density  
 charge density  
 gravitational field

parameter space  
 operator space

electromagnetic field

Indefinite metric:

Non-locality:

$$[\chi_\mu, \psi] \neq 0$$

non-local field

$$\chi_\mu(x, p)$$

basic field in parametric space  $\psi(u)$

$$([\chi_\mu(u), \psi(u)] \neq 0)$$

or supplementary condition

connecting  $\chi_\mu$  and  $\psi$

(外部系と素粒子系の関係)

space-time measurement

complex h-space

subspace