

N88

NOTE BOOK

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March, 1963 ~ Feb. 1964

Symmetry - Broken Symmetry
- p. decay - (Stanford Meeting (Report))
- (Eidhausen) → Paris Oct. ~ Nov. 1963
(Vatican, Hague) - 湯川記念館 (Nov. 1963)
VOL. XVII

- 模型と計算 (Feb. 1964)

湯川

Nissho Note

c033-706~711 挟込

c033-705

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Rotator Model of Elementary Particles
Considered as Relativistic Extended
Structures in Minkowski Space

L. de Broglie, D. Bohm, P. Hillion,
F. Halbwachs, T. Takabayasi, J.-P. Vignier
(P. R. 129 (1963), 438; Jan. 1)

Space-Time Model of Relativistic
Extended Particles in Minkowski
Space. II. Free Particle and Interaction
Theory

L. de Broglie, F. Halbwachs, P. Hillion,
T. Takabayasi, J.-P. Vignier
(P. R. 129 (1963), 451; Jan. 1)

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Symmetry of Elementary Particles

湯川

March 4 - March 6, 1963

March 4.

March 5:

湯川: Okubo's formula
 $U(3) \sim SU(3) \times SU(3)$

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Broken Symmetry の会

May 29, 1962, ~ May 30. 基研

梅垣 貞: Broken Symmetry, Mass Spectrum
(Bound state, unstable particles)

Nambu

場の理論の量子化と真空状態

場の理論 inequivalent repres.

i) volume finite 2^{20}
separable \rightarrow 粒子 ...

k_1, k_2, \dots

0 0 0 ...

この場の真空状態 $0 \rightarrow$... vacuum
Hamiltonian $H = \dots$ \downarrow $\frac{P^2}{2m}$

van Hove

ii) volume infinite
packet \rightarrow ...
vacuum polarization
 $\epsilon_0 \rightarrow 2/3 \epsilon_0$

Volume finite \rightarrow infinite
momentum cut \rightarrow ...

fermion

$$a_k, b_k; \quad b_k \Phi_0 = a_k \Psi_0 = 0$$

$$H = \sum \omega (a^* a + b^* b)$$

$$\Phi_0 = G \Psi_0 \quad (G, P) = (G, L) = 0$$

ang. mom.

$$G = \exp[iF]$$

$$F = \int d^3x \bar{\psi} \Gamma \psi, \quad \int d^3x (\bar{\psi} \Gamma \psi) (\bar{\psi} \Gamma' \psi)$$

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$$T_{k,r}^{(1)} = \frac{1}{2} (a_k^{r*} b_{-k}^{r*} + b_{-k}^r a_k^r)$$

$$T_{k,r}^{(2)} = \frac{i}{2} (\dots)$$

$$T_{k,r}^{(3)} = \frac{1}{2} (1 - a^{*} a - b^{*} b)$$

$$T_{k,r}^{(4)} = \frac{1}{2} (a_k^{r*} a_k^r - b_{-k}^{r*} b_{-k}^r)$$

$$[T_{k,r}^{(1)}, T_{k,r}^{(2)}] = i T_{k,r}^{(3)}$$

$$G = \text{exp} \left[2i \sum_{k,r} \left\{ \theta_{k,r}^{(1)} T_{k,r}^{(1)} + \theta_{k,r}^{(2)} T_{k,r}^{(2)} \right\} \right]$$

Theorem

ある場の表示

$\Phi_i(\theta, \varphi)$

$$\lim_{V \rightarrow \infty} (\Phi_j(\theta, \varphi), \alpha \Phi_i(\theta, \varphi))$$

$$\lim_{V \rightarrow \infty} (\Phi_i(\theta, \varphi) | \frac{1}{V} \int \Psi(x) \Psi^\dagger(x) dx | \Phi_j(\theta, \varphi))$$

$$= \delta(\theta, \varphi) \delta_{ij}$$

PPS = 0 表示. α C-number. $\alpha = \alpha \alpha^\dagger$.

$$H = H_0 + H_{int}$$

$V \rightarrow \infty$ with free term α $\rightarrow \alpha$
 $\langle \dots \rangle$

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Relativistic Case:

Hamiltonian of ψ is $\rightarrow \psi, \bar{\psi}$

$$\partial_R^\tau = \partial_R$$

$$\varphi_R^\tau = \varepsilon^\tau \varphi_R$$

$$\varepsilon^\tau = \begin{cases} +1 & \text{for } \tau=1 \\ -1 & \text{for } \tau=2 \end{cases}$$

$$\delta H = f(\theta, \varphi) \bar{\psi} \psi + g(\theta, \varphi) \bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi$$

$$M^2 = (m + f)^2 + g^2$$

Heisenberg-Hamilton Model

$$H = \int \bar{\psi} (\gamma \partial + m) \psi + G [(\bar{\psi} \psi)^2 - (\bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi)^2]$$

$$m=0 \quad \psi \rightarrow e^{i\theta \gamma_5} \psi$$

$$\delta H = G [C_S \bar{\psi} \psi + C_P \bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi]$$

$$C_P = -\frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} G C_P \int \frac{d^3 k}{E_k}$$

$$C_S = -\frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} (m + G C_S) \int \frac{d^3 k}{E_k}$$

$$C_P = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad 1 + \frac{2G}{(2\pi)^3} \int \frac{d^3 k}{E_k} = 0 \quad (G < 0)$$

$$G C_S = m + G C_S \rightarrow m = 0$$

broken symmetry or mass spectrum
 $\tau = \varphi \pi \mathbb{Z} [i \gamma_5 \psi + 2\alpha i \gamma_5]$

Higher order θ (ψ),

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新物波の伝:

PCS. → 一つの表示. ψ の基底 ψ と
 $\delta\psi = \psi$ のようにして.

May 30

波動関数 = $\psi(x)$:

Heisenberg 理論: $\sigma_\mu \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x_\mu} + \psi (\bar{\psi} \psi) = 0$ ↓

$\sigma_\mu \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x_\mu} + \psi (\bar{\psi} \sigma_\mu \sigma_5 \psi) = 0$

場 $\psi(x)$

c. no の ψ と commutator
 $\delta(\psi), \delta(\bar{\psi})$ は $\psi = \psi$.

片山泰久氏: Heisenberg 水素原子論.

Dirac-Heisenberg

$\Lambda + 1, \Sigma = 1$ (parity)

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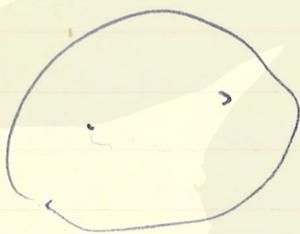
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(1) J.C. Fisher

Elementary Particle Classification Based
upon a Massless Dirac Field
(P. R. 129 (1963), 1414 (Feb. 1))

(2) S. Weinberg
Elementary Particle Theory of Composite
Particles



two particle system
→ relative motion
→ continuous energy
spectrum

↓ equivalence to
a system with discrete energy value E_0
for $E < E_0$, if the interaction is
suitably modified.

~~$E_0 \rightarrow \infty$~~
real particle $Z^{1/2}$
 $E_0 \rightarrow \infty$ $Z \rightarrow 0$

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I. Białynicki-Birula

QED without electromagnetic Field
(Equivalence between FT theory
and QED (and probably MTD))

(P.A. 130 (1963), 465 (April 1))

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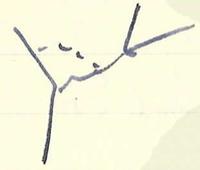
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$\tau(\mu) = 2.282 \pm (0.03) \mu\text{sec}$ with rad. corr.

宇野
 $\tau(\mu)_{\text{exp}} = 2.203 \pm 0.004 \mu\text{sec}$ } \downarrow 3.6% discrepancy

Form factor is

Vector meson $\pi \lambda \rho \omega \rightarrow \dots$ 方向は重要.



しかし cut-off がもっと大きくなるにつれて、結果の寄与が1/2になる。

Schumacher:
 weak boson $\rightarrow \dots$ 方向.

Schaffer:
Lee-Yang の計算

Historical:

Behrend, Tüchlerstein, Berlin, P.R.

Berlin, Kinoshita, (KS₁)

この計算は計算機による

Berman, P.R. 112, 267 (1958)

© KS₂, P.R. 113, 1652 (1959)

(Schumacher,)

Burand, Landovity, Mary, PRL

renormalization の計算

計算は正確である。

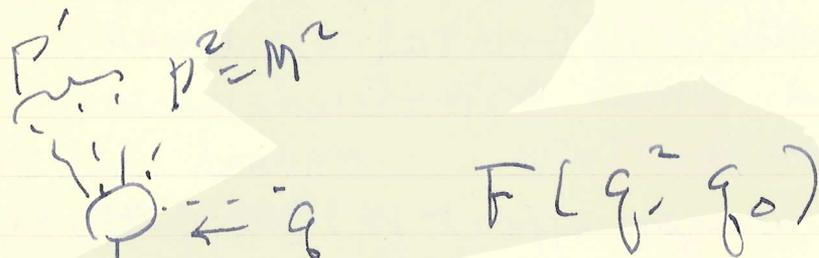
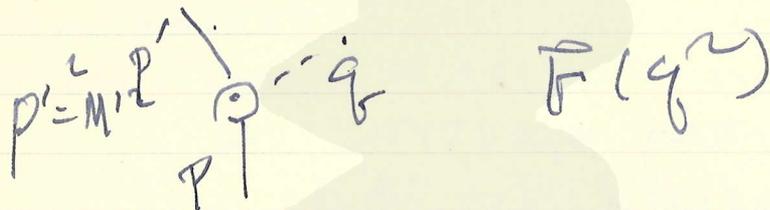
$\rho_0 \sim 0.17 \text{ g/cm}^3$ (質量)
 計算は正確である。

weak boson $\pi \lambda \rho \omega$ と 相互作用は...

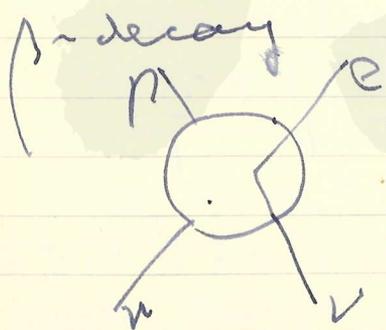
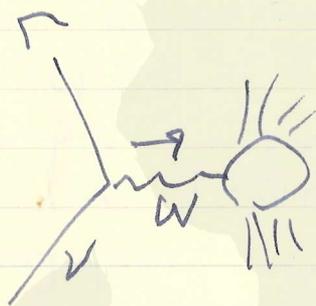
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藤田純一: Beta decay & form factor
 核子核子相互作用 = Siegert 定理
 { elastic form factor
 inelastic



Rosenbluth



$F(\lambda, t)$
 ↓ local action
 $F(q^2)$

$$F(\lambda, t) \sim \frac{1}{\lambda - M^2}$$

$$s + t + u = 2M^2 + m_e^2$$

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$V \rightarrow V + T'$
 $A \rightarrow A + P$
 "CVC"

$F_{1,2}^V(q^2) = F_{em,1,2}^V(q^2)$

"P.C.A.C."

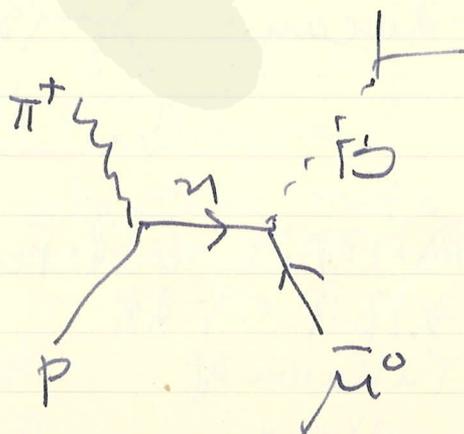
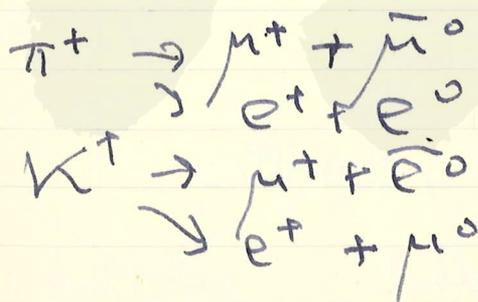
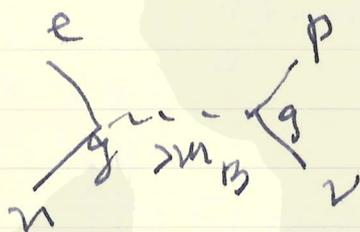
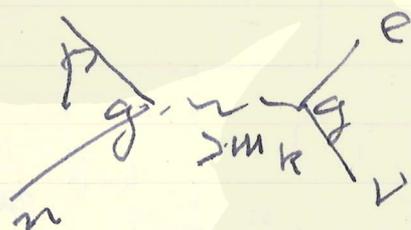
$\partial_\mu J_\mu^A \doteq 0$

$q^2 \rightarrow -\infty$

Siegel 論文 (1950?)
 Sachs

6月4日:

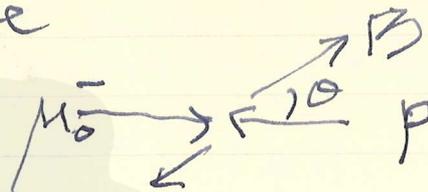
伊丹邦夫: High energy neutrino



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中村式 scheme



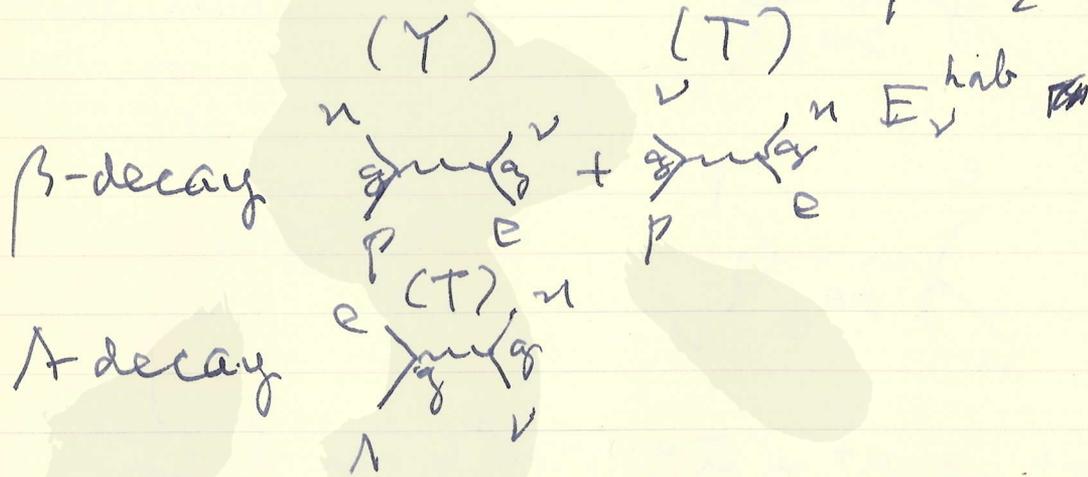
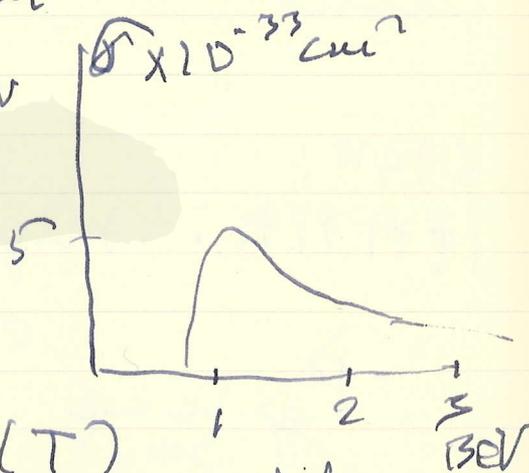
$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{A + B \cos \theta - C \cos^2 \theta}{(D + E \cos \theta)^2}$$

$$\sigma = 5 \times 10^{-33} \text{ cm}^2$$

$$E_{\text{lab}} = 0.92 \text{ BeV}$$

$$m_B = 3050 m_e$$

$$m_A = 1000 m_e$$



中村流式: 6 Fermi, 49 年

相互作用の分類

- I. Yukawa 型
- i) strong

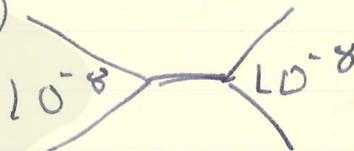
universal, selection rule (etc)
 π, K etc

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ii) weak interaction

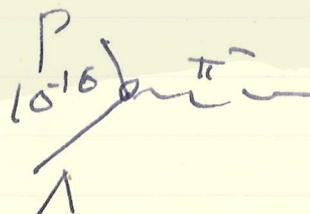
fermion-fermion

(1π) A, B. (Yukawa, Tomikawa boson)
 (vector, axial)



(strangeness conserving)

iii) forbidden weak interaction
 $\Lambda \rightarrow p + \pi^-$



II. 例 4:

i) $\pi\pi\pi\pi$

$K\pi\pi\pi$

$\pi\pi\pi\pi$

$KK\pi$

ii) 6 Fermi

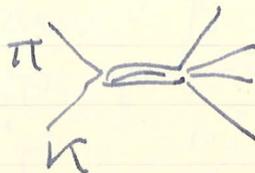
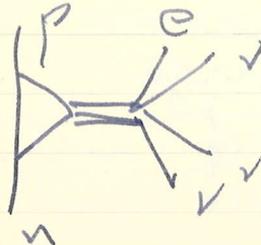
iii) isobar

I. 例 4:

II. 例 4:

atomic interaction

(selection rule $\pm \frac{1}{2}$)
 (universality $\tau = 3:4:6$)



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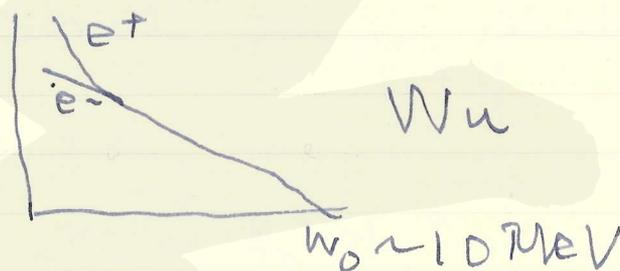
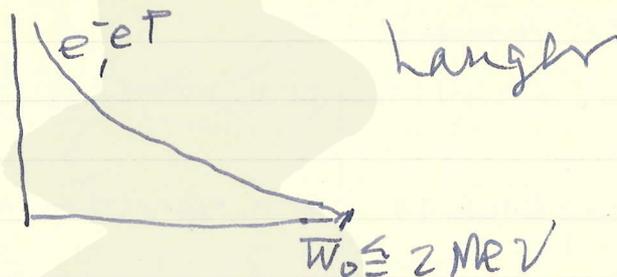
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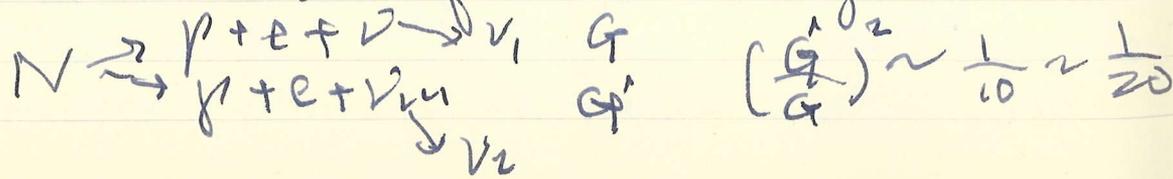
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1. Langer effect
 2. RalE
 3. N^{12} , B^{12}
- } → GGG Fermi



小此本久 (pp) Neutrino with mass
~~中川昌美~~ and Langer effects
 mass of ν neutrino ~ 1 eV. neutrino
 の質量,
 $\nu_m \cong 1$ MeV.

中川昌美
 Possible existence
 of a neutrino with
 mass and partially
 conservation of muon charge



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μ^-, e, ν_e, ν_μ

μ^-, e^-, ν_1, ν_2
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 $\Lambda \quad \pi \quad \rho \quad ?$

O^{18}

Al^{26}

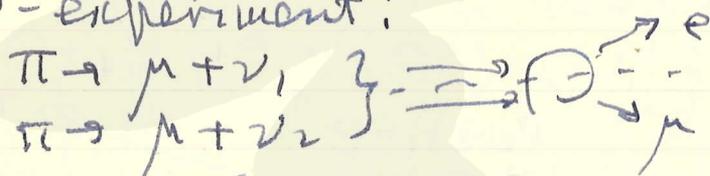
1.8 MeV

4.2 MeV

$$\left(\frac{G_D}{G_F}\right)^2 \quad 1-0.04 \quad \sim 1$$

$$m_{\nu_\mu} \lesssim 5 m_e$$

2V-experiment:



$$(N_e)^{\max} \propto G_D^2 \cos^4 \alpha \cdot \sin^2(2\alpha)$$

$$(N_\mu)^{\min} \propto G_D^2 \cos^4 \alpha [\sin^4 \alpha + \cos^4 \alpha - \frac{1}{2} \sin^2(2\alpha)]$$

$$\frac{N_e^{\max}}{\cos^4 \alpha} \sim \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{(N_e)^{\max}}{(N_\mu)^{\min}} \sim \frac{1}{3.5}$$

weak boson

$\mu \rightarrow e + \gamma$

regulator

$\Lambda \rightarrow m_2$

$$\rho = \frac{w(\mu \rightarrow e \gamma)}{w(\mu \rightarrow \text{all})} \approx 2 \times 10^{-3} \left(\frac{m_2}{m_B}\right)^4$$

$m_B \sim 1 \text{ BeV}$

$$\rho \sim 2 \times 10^{-15}$$

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$\nu_2 \rightarrow \nu_1 + \bar{\nu}$: space physics?

β-decay - : Bose neutrino & Nagoya model

$$N \rightarrow p + e + \bar{\nu}$$

$$\rightarrow p + e + \bar{\nu} + p$$

bose neutrino

$$C = 1 + \alpha (W_0 - W)^2$$

e	p	ν_1	ν_2
N	Λ	p	p*

$$N \rightarrow p + e + \begin{cases} \nu_1 \\ \nu_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow p^* + e + \begin{cases} \nu_1 \\ \nu_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\rightarrow p + e + \nu_1 + p \right)$$

$\nu_2 \rightarrow \nu_1 + p$
 $\nu_2 \rightarrow \nu_1 + \bar{\nu}$

山口勝美 : ~~β-decay of beta~~

Semi-empirical β formula

藤井三朗 : Nuclear matrix element

(p, n) transition & β-decay of beta

Auderson - Wong の実験

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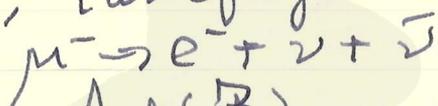
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谷藤 困: μ^- -capture & μ^- -decay
 $\Lambda = \Lambda_d + \Lambda_c$

Muto, Tanihara (1952)



$$\frac{\Lambda_d(Z)}{\Lambda_d(0)} \propto \left(1 - \frac{|Z|}{\mu}\right)^5$$

μ^- K-orbit
 e^- free

Chicago group の実験

$Z=30$ のとき $\Lambda_d(Z) > \Lambda_d(0)$

& (33) (μ^- -decay anomaly)

P.R.L. 1(58), 102

P.R. 117(60), 1580

Wata

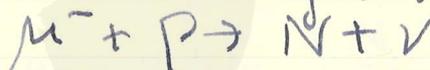
Fe: $\Lambda_d^{(Fe)} = 1.15 \pm 0.06 \Lambda_d(0)$

P.R. 123(59), 661

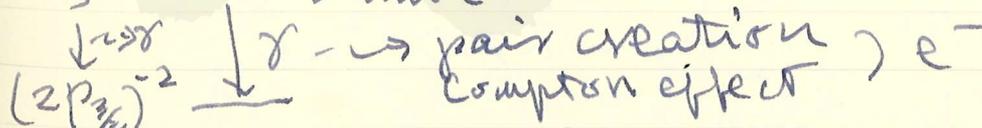
Chilton, P.R.L. 7(61), 31

$(\Lambda_d - \Lambda_{ch}) \propto \Lambda_c \sim 0.01 \Lambda_c$

capture & decay \rightarrow $\mu^- + p \rightarrow n + \nu$?



S — s-wave



Fe, Cu g_{K-1}
 Zn r_{K-1}

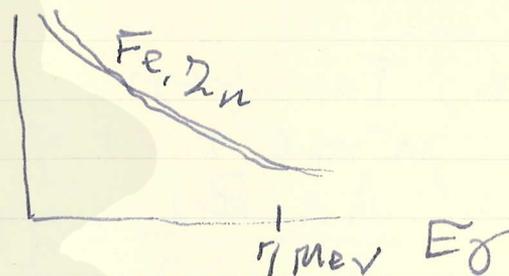
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γ 核に与える影響

Liverpool

P.R. 125 (62), 2077



definition (Freed).

Liverpool, Proc. Phys. Soc. 80 (62), 938

$E_e \lesssim 10 \text{ MeV}$ \pm 5%
 anomaly 13 L.

(Huff)

Huff: Ann. Phys. 16 (61) 288

finite size of γ nucleus?

μ^-

Nuclear probe γ LT
 K-orbit

$$r_{\mu} \sim \frac{1}{Z} \times 3.8 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}$$

$$T_{\mu} \sim \frac{1}{Z^2} \times 1.1 \times 10^{-18} \text{ sec}$$

(orbit 18) a 18 (a)

T_{μ} is nucleus of rotation a 18 (a) の回転が...
 核の回転が π の場合?

Hf 180
 Hf 172

$$T_{\mu} \sim 6 \times 10^{-20} \text{ sec}$$

$$T_{\mu} \sim 2 \times 10^{-22} \text{ sec}$$

$$V(r) = -\frac{Ze^2}{r} + \Delta V$$

$$\Delta V = -\frac{1}{4} P_2(\cos\theta) Q \frac{e^2}{r^3}$$

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$$\frac{\Psi_s + a\Psi_d}{\langle \Delta V \rangle} \sim 0.2 \times \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{E_d - E_s}{E_d - E_s} \sim 0.2 \times \frac{1}{10}$$

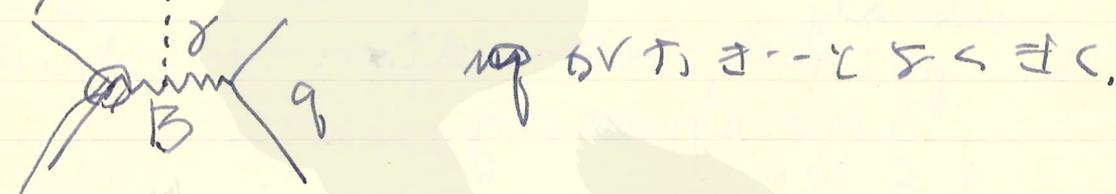
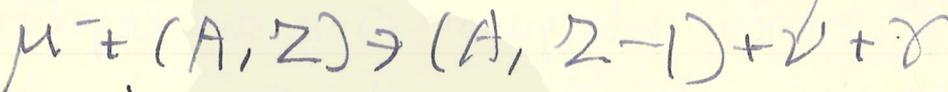
orbit $\pi^2 \lambda^2 \sim \hbar^2$
 (Wheeler, P. R. 92 (53), 812)
 $2a \sim 60 \sim$ nuclear radius & orbit
 radius of comparable

vibration

$$\hbar\omega \sim 1 \sim 2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\tau_\mu \sim \tau_N : Z \sim 20 \sim 30$$

~~Intermediate~~ (π^2) (intermediate): Intermediate
 vector boson & radiative μ -capture



recoil
 induced weak mag.
 P_S

$$M^{\sigma} = M_0 + M_R + M_b$$

$$1 : \frac{\mu}{M_N} \sim \frac{1}{10} : \left(\frac{E_\gamma}{M_B} \right)^2$$

$$m_B \sim m_K : \sim \frac{1}{25}$$

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$$\mu \rightarrow e + \nu + \bar{\nu} + \gamma$$

Supplement:

μ -decay

- ① allowed spectra
- ② angular correlations
- ③ $R_{\mu e}$
- ④ Allowed 振幅

9月 21日 2022 湯川記念館史料室
~~9月 21日~~

G1760

$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$: Intermediate bosons
 Sakata model
 current field theory

~~$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$~~ = $\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$: Hyperon or non-leptonic decay

1. primary interaction + structure
 - { GMD symmetry
 - { G.F.E.
 - induced

CVC

$$\partial_\mu \bar{N} \tau_i \gamma_\mu N = 0$$

effective interaction

$$\Lambda \rightarrow 0 \text{ MS}$$

$$\Sigma, \Xi \rightarrow \text{MS (Matsui-Otsuki)}$$

$$\Sigma = (\Lambda \pi) \quad \text{BS}$$

Kodak Color Control Patches

Blue

Cyan

Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

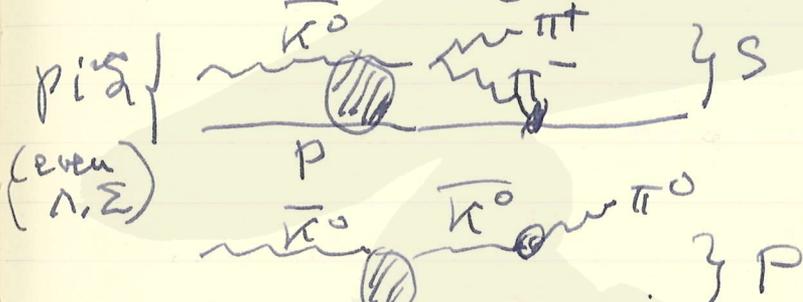
3/Color

Black

$\Lambda \rightarrow p + \pi^-$ asymmetry parameter α_Λ
 OMS $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha_\Lambda > 0 \\ \alpha_\Sigma < 0 \end{array} \right.$ $\frac{1}{2} \delta \alpha$
 M.O. $\alpha_\Lambda < 0$
 B.S. $\alpha_\Lambda = \alpha_\Sigma$ $\alpha_\Sigma (\Sigma^+ \rightarrow p \pi^0) > 0$

Nakagawa
 $\kappa \rightarrow \Sigma \pi$ effective int. $|\Delta I| = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\rightarrow \pi$

$\Sigma = (NK)_{I=1}$ } $\alpha_\Lambda < 0$
 $\Lambda = (NK)_{I=0}$ } $\alpha_\Sigma > 0$



$A_+ : \Sigma^+ \rightarrow n \pi^+$ $\alpha = 0$
 $\Lambda_0 : \Sigma^+ \rightarrow p \pi^0$ $\alpha \sim 0.8$
 $\Lambda_- : \Sigma^- \rightarrow n \pi^-$ $\alpha = 0$

pure $|\Delta I| = \frac{1}{2}$
 $H_W = \sqrt{2} (\sqrt{2} \kappa^+ \pi^- - \kappa^0 \pi^0) + h.c.$

$B_- : \Lambda \rightarrow p \pi^-$
 $B_0 : \Lambda \rightarrow n \pi^0$
 $\alpha_\Lambda = -\alpha_\Sigma$

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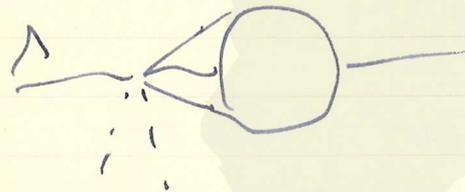
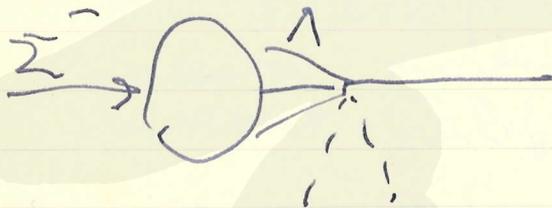
Blue Cyan Green Yellow Red Magenta White 3/Color Black

Pick 9: 6 str. Fermi for ^{changing} strangeness $W.I.$
 $(\bar{\pi}^0 \Lambda + \bar{\pi}^+ \Delta^0) C \quad (C)$

leptonic decay: $l \sim \gamma_5$ $l \sim \gamma_5$

$$\frac{R(\Delta S = -\Delta Q)}{R(\Delta S = +\Delta Q)} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{R(K_{13}^+)}{R(K_{23}^0)} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \checkmark$$



non-leptonic decay
 $\Delta I = 1/2$
 polarization

取らぬ? $\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta S} = -1$ をとって t_2 だけ
 neutral particle の $\gamma_5 \gamma_5$? 連続?
 $K^0 = (\cos^2 \theta \Lambda + \sin^2 \theta \Delta^0)$
 $+ (\sin^2 \theta \bar{\Lambda} - \sin^2 \theta \bar{\Delta}^0)$?

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Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

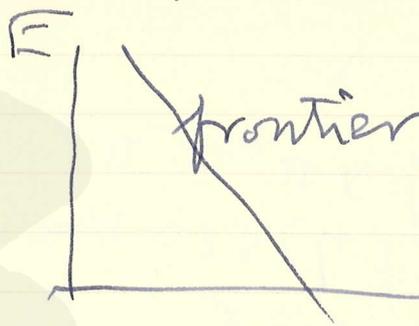
White

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Black

武名三男:

信田 17... 2" 内 出 可 也。



信田

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Cyan

Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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下平 君: η 粒子の M_{η} , July 2, 1963
 $M_{\eta} = 548 \text{ MeV}$



spin isospin

$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
 $\Sigma(\eta) < 10 \text{ MeV}$

$0^- \quad 0^+ \quad \alpha^2 \quad 0$

$\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$
 $\rightarrow \pi^0 + \gamma$

$0 \quad \alpha^2 \times 100$
 $\geq 1 \quad \alpha$

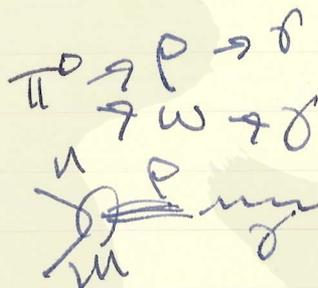
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
 $\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- + \gamma$

α

$$R_2 = \frac{\text{neutral}}{\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0} = \frac{2.5}{2.5 \pm 0.08}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma}{\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0} = 0.26 \pm 0.08$$

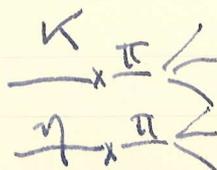
$\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$
 $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$



$\pi^0 \rightarrow X \rightarrow \gamma$ $m_X \sim 2m_p$

$\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow \rho + \pi) \sim 9.4 \text{ MeV}$

$\eta \rightarrow 3\pi$:

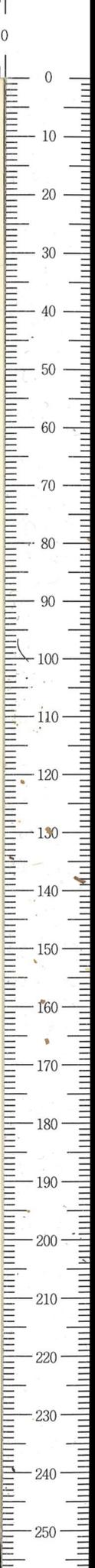
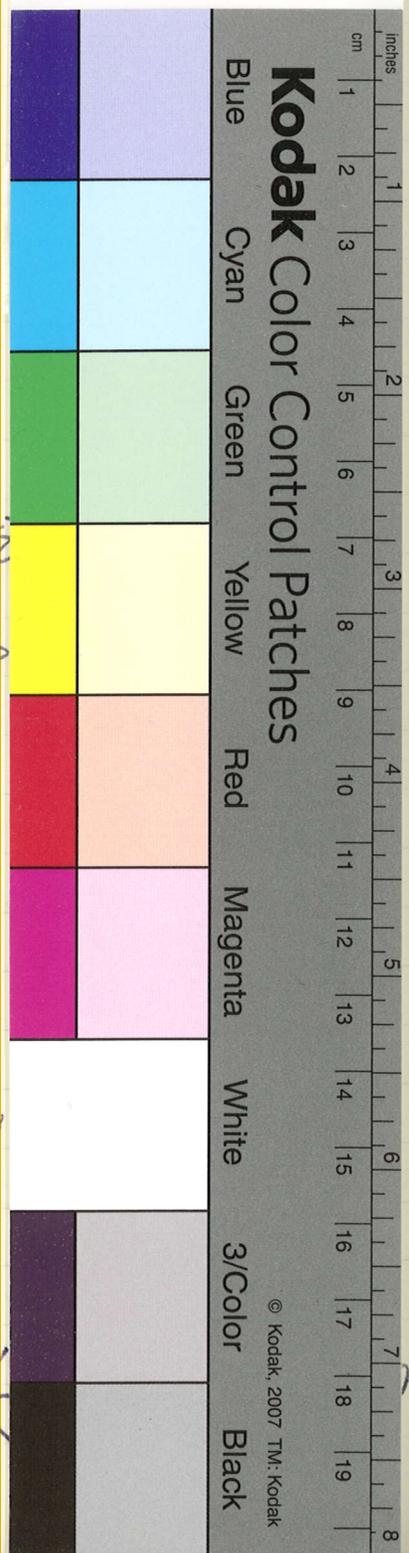


$\eta \rightarrow 3\pi$ unitary symmetry?

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R-invariance



山口 義行: 核子構造の伝播
 (Stanford June, 1963)

7月8日 発行
 400頁位

June 24 ~ 27
 山口; (河野); 原; 藤田;
 須田; 南部; 坂田; 宇子; ...

$\frac{d\sigma_{el}}{dt}$ MIT Conf. pp πp

BNL $\pi^+ p, K^+ p, \bar{p} p$

Wu, CVC; Fry K_{e3}, K_{e4}
 Frankfurt (CERN)

$\Sigma \rightarrow N + e + \nu$
 Cable from CERN, Faissner
 2 day version

I. Chew: What is the Nucleon?
 Complex l -plane $l \rightarrow \infty$
 spin 0, $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 の核子構造の伝播
 elementary とは何か? (Regge
 $\alpha = -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots$)

Jennie: Rosenbluth formula
 Rosenbluth plot



$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\omega}(e^+ p \rightarrow p e^+) \approx (1 - 2\epsilon) \pm \epsilon$$

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\omega}(e^- p \rightarrow p e^-)$$

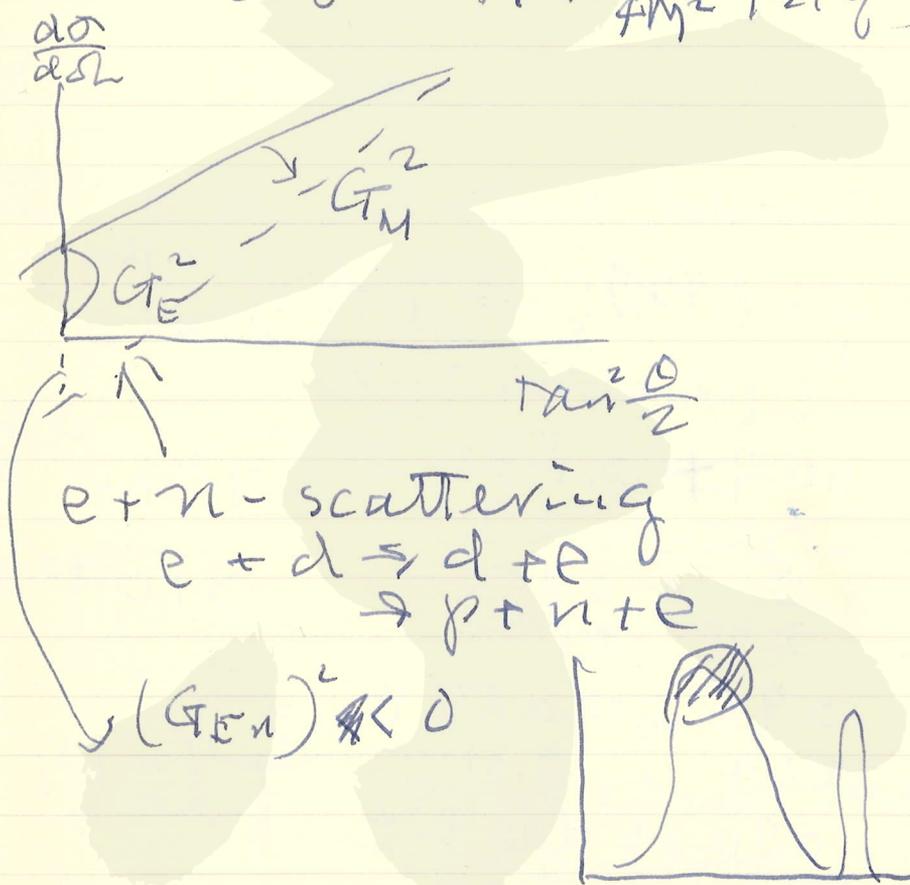
$$\bar{u}_p \left\{ F_1(q^2) \gamma_\mu + F_2(q^2) \sigma_{\mu\nu} q_\nu \right\} u_n$$

$$\times \frac{e^2}{q^2} \bar{u}_e \sigma_\alpha u_e$$

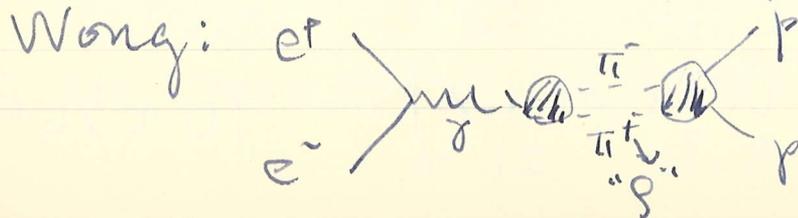
Sachs:

$$G_M(q^2) = \frac{F_1 + F_2}{1 + \frac{q^2}{4M^2}}$$

$$G_E(q^2) = F_1 + \frac{q^2}{4M^2} F_2(q^2)$$



II. e. m. Form Factors



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Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

III. Strong interaction.
 Fubini R.G. equation & analyticity
 how: Field theory and Regge pole

$T(s, t, \ell)$
 Lindenbaum: BNH
 $\frac{d\sigma_{el}}{dt}$ on s-dependence (10 ~ 30 GeV)

$\pi^+ p$
 $K^+ p$
 $K^- p$
 $p p$

$$\sigma_p(t) = a + b E^{\alpha} \leftarrow (\text{GeV}/c)^2$$

" (Pomeranchuk)

$p p$: $1.07 \pm 0.03 \pm 3$

$1.0 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.65 \pm 1.3$

$\pi^+ p$: $0.96 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.4$

$\pi^- p$: $0.96 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.3$

$K^+ p$: $0.71 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.20$

$p p$: $0.79 \pm 0.06 \pm 1.59 \pm 1.36$

$\sim 20 \text{ GeV}/c$

$> 10 \text{ GeV}/c$

~ 17

$10 \sim 30 \text{ GeV}/c$

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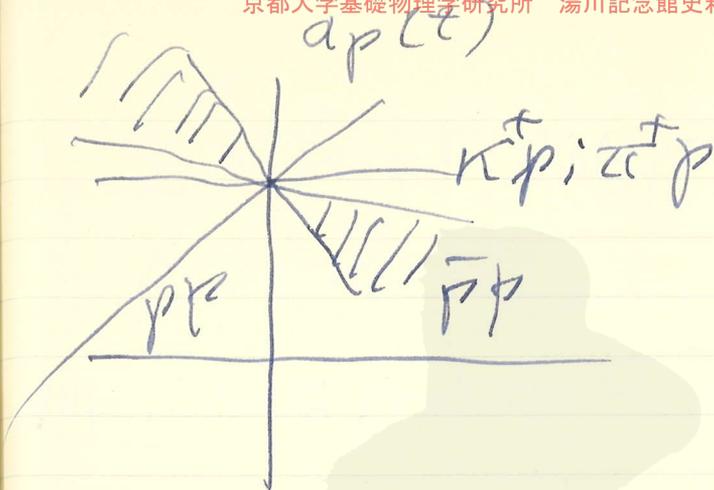
Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black



Chew: $P, P', P, \omega, \gamma, \pi \dots$
 l-cut

III. $\pi\pi$

IV. E.M. and Weak Interaction
 CERN ν -exp.
 Horn of Plenty



2 day Spark Chamber (Fukui) 904
 Bubble Chamber 94

$\frac{1}{2} \nu \mu$ -meson $\pi \rightarrow \pi^0$,
 $\nu + n \rightarrow p + e^-$ $\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^0 + \pi^- \dots$
 inelastic $\nu \pi$...
 μe -pair $\nu \pi \rightarrow \pi^0 + \pi^- + \nu$...

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Red

Magenta

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$$m(W) > 850 \text{ MeV}$$

$W_u: CVC$

Farlay: CERN
 (g₂)_p

Recommendation

Summit Program: CERN or its
 extension 200~300 GeV. PS
 p-p. Colliding beam superconduct.
 national, regional laboratories
 (pion factory, KANON ...
 cyclotron
 computer 10¹².

Fry:
 K₂₃

$$\Delta a/\Delta s = \pm 1 \quad \#44$$

"V"

$$B \approx 0.5$$

K₂₄

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu$$

$$23(+3)$$

$$\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \nu$$

$$0$$

"A"

$$\Delta a/\Delta s = \pm 1 \quad \#22$$

$\Upsilon_1 \Upsilon_2$

$$\Sigma^+ \rightarrow \Lambda + e^+ + \nu$$

$$\Sigma^- \rightarrow \Lambda + e^- + \nu$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} 1:1$$

$$\frac{\omega(\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e \nu)}{\omega(\Sigma \rightarrow n \pi)}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 5.07 \times 10^{-5} (\Sigma^+) \\ 6 \times 10^{-5} (\Sigma^-) \end{array} \right\}$$

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Cyan

Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

$$\Sigma = (\bar{K} + N)_{I=1}$$

$$\Lambda = (\bar{K} + N)_{I=0}$$

VIII : anti proton Properties

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Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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Paris 旅行 (Oct. ~ Nov. 1963)

Sept. 23 (19)

14.30: 学術会議, 共同研究団行に備わ
 懇話会 — 丸藤の徳正君 —
 物産会. 研究手帳をとり出し

22.30 KLM 羽田発 スエーデン
 松下電器社 共同の) 共同の飛行機
 Philips

Sept. 24 (20)

7.00 Amsterdam ~~発~~ → Lindhovev ^{Hogvum}
 Hotel Cocagne に滞在. 松下電器
 (この日 21.30: 物産会にて 湯川 Dublin
 に向かう))

Sept. 25 (21)

9.45: Philips Television Factory,
 Audio-Electro-acoustic Theater
 見学.

Field: Dr. and Mrs. Polder の家へ
 Rotterdam にいる. Historical Museum
 → Erasmus の遺物を見学.

20.30 p.m.: Welcome Party

Sept. 26 (22)

8.45 Registration, Philips Symposium

9.30 Opening, Carmin

13.45 separate sessions

19.45 Buffet Dinner

KLM 21.50 → 羽田 発 湯川 氏
 物産会. 共同の飛行機

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Sept. 27 (金)

9:15: separate sessions
14:00: Plenary session, closing
14:30: Symposium dinner

Sept. 28 (土)

Bremer Hotel Locagne → Bosterbeek,
Hotel Hartenstein に行く
9:00 頃 東京の世連団 (A. S. M. の会)
(Petersberg, 約100人), 10分程度
の film あり。 松島 Wajazarden

Sept. 29 (日)

10: Bosterbeek → Hague, Hotel des Indes
Bremer の car に
行く gallery を見る

Sept. 30 (月)

11: WAWF office に行く
11:45: Japanese Embassy, 伊国大使館
宛ての函送 - 約 2-3 封
14:30: 田中親友邸の庭を訪問
International Court of Justice へ
行く 田中氏の邸の庭を訪問
15: 田中氏・松島氏 (東京), Bremer

Sept. (Oct. 1) (火) 田中親友邸へ Hague へ行く

13:50: Amsterdam

15:00: Paris 着 (Le Bourget)

パリ (五條線)

おとこ: Depaquit, Hillion, Madame Liphowski
Maison Internationale へ行く。万が一の
2nd 世界大戦。
スミ 波打いて、おかつく、7'51 7'52 人との話。
Oct. 2 (水)

10.30: Depaquit へ行く。Collège de France
の Battalion へ行く
Depaquit と Paris 大の建築物を見て歩く
Air France の Rome 行のチケットを買いに行く
約 12 人で行く!!! (12-14-4, 4人)
(書込み 10/3, 4/18/40) 大... 横...
木内 良... の... あり。

Oct. 3 (木) 朝: Maison Japonais へスミ行く。
12: Liphowski の家へ行く
Marchand, Gévard, 市川... 等。
Liphowski 12/5 を見る。
Maison の不満をいう。

Oct. 4 (金)

Trocadero 街の散歩を見る
大塚... かの... 30 分... 行く
11:40 不... 行く。
カン... + ... 行く。

夕: Place de la République の Restaurant

Oct. 5 (土)

2 p.m. Battalion の Chantilly の
Chateau へ行く (12/5)。

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OCT. 6 (日)

10.15 Bus to Fontainebleau departs
from "Tailorier" 湯川 Barbyron
L'Auberge Gauche = 湯川,

OCT. 7 (月)

2 p.m. Maison Internationale - "Combaté" の
インタビュー

5 p.m. 湯川 湯川. Champs Elysées の
Art de la cuisine latin America の
湯川 = 湯川 の 湯川 = 湯川 の 湯川
Champs Elysées の 湯川,

OCT. 8 (火)

7.20: 湯川 湯川. 湯川: 湯川 湯川,
湯川 湯川. 湯川

OCT. 9 (水)

10: Vigier 湯川 Institut Henri
Poincaré の 湯川. Rm 209 - 湯川,
Pontifical Academy の Short Talk
の 湯川 湯川

12.30: 湯川 湯川 の 湯川
Restaurant du lac (Verdillon du lac ?)
湯川

14.20: Vigier の 湯川 Académie
des Sciences 12 湯川 de Broglie 湯川,

Oct. 10 (木)

Pontifical Academyの Short Talk の 原稿を書く

20.45: Moquey の 原稿に Monte-Carlo
(Champs Elysées) の "Crime de Dr. Charvaine"
~~此稿の~~ 試写会. "この街に核兵器を
" I am one of the scientists who are
deeply convinced that we should
not work for destruction, destruction
of whole mankind. . . . "

Oct. 11 (金)

M. Vigier

I. H. P

Depaquit が Orly まで 出送る
Air France (AF 632) に 2 Row Only まで
19.05 Paris ~ 20.55 Rome
ホテルは 22L. Toki まで Hotel Reale
まで行く (50000 円 = 8 ドル)

Oct 12 (土)

Plenary Session (Pontifical Academy)
に出席. 22L. Vatican へ 乗換の車
に 乗換る 車 へ 向かって 2 の 1 の 2 の 2 Taxi
で 法王庁に 行く ところ まで San Pietro
まで 行く ところ まで 行く ところ まで 行く ところ
道は 一 時間 ほど かけて 到着.
スミと 謝罪 する. Valharta 先生,

① 8月24日 - 17日
② 8月24日

Heresy 異端, Leprince Ringuet 博士
水島 博士 - LF, President of
hematite の研究

平政のあかし
Insignia を授けられ, "Elementary Particles
and their Interactions" について 論文 かい
演説 等. (2) "字遣の或るものからその思想" 一つの
例として

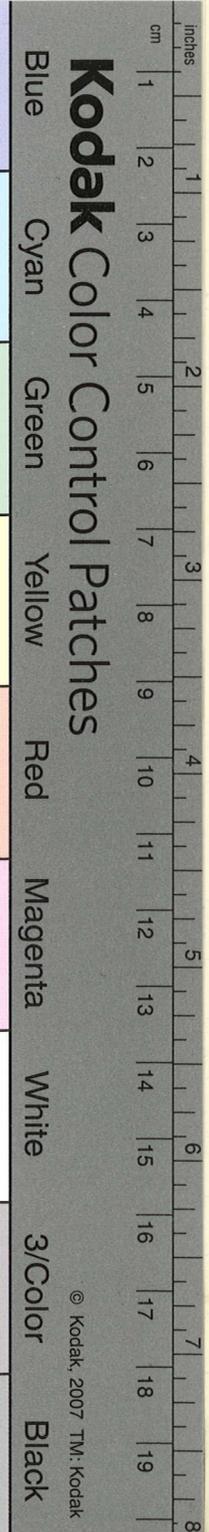
(Oct. 13 (土)) 10: Pope Paulo VI の Audience.
御矢, Cardinals など 新しい 衣装 等.
中世 まで 行われて.

白い服の Pope の 授けられた 新衣装
等との 言葉あり, 但し フランス での 行儀
等から 始り,
遊覧 等, 皇 朝 等の中, 白く 等々
入る 等々 等々, 等々 等々 等々 等々
中世 大傑物の 事. Roma 観光, 等々 等々

San Pietro → Olympic → Appia 街道
中世 等々 等々 等々 等々 等々 等々
Rua Vadis 行き 等々 等々. Colosseum 等々
Farewell Dinner (Hotel Reale)

(Oct. 14 (日)) "江戸川の噴き出す" の水 見守り
わが胸の中を 湧き出さる 等々

10: 大傑物の 事 (選定者 Alberto) 等々
ローマ 見物 と 買物
Campidol, 噴水の 等々 等々 等々
Appia 街道の Villa dei Cesari 等々
"等々 等々 等々 等々 等々 等々 等々 等々"



Oct. 17 (木)

10.30: IHP

Wataglimin... 木の家の... Cut-off

12.30: 木の家

6.30: 木の家と VIM 協会の Reception

12.30

9.00: kitchen rowing の 2 人 dinner
Vigier + LF.

Oct. 18 (金)

10.30 IHP

12.30 Restaurant haverque

Gérard の lunch. 木の家

木の家 LHC (木の家, 木の家)

木の家 LHC (木の家, 木の家)

木の家 Maison の 木の家

木の家, 木の家 39.7°C

木の家 80

木の家 木の家, 木家の 木の家

木の家 木の家, 木家の 木の家

木の家. influenza, PRE 11:2

木の家 (木: NF 30)

Oct. 19 (土)

INGO Conference 木の家

木の家, 木の家, 木の家, 36.2

木の家 62 12 19:30

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Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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Oct. 20 (A)
初級報告

Oct. 21 (A)

12.15 National Assembly の Restaurant へ
Capitant 氏 の 招待 して hipkowski 氏
と lunch.
Sumi Radio 放送

15: Academie des Sciences の 例会 出席
de Broglie 氏 講演. その 前 St. Germain des-Près の Descartes の 墓 参り.

19.30: 毎日 三軒 南 へ 行く. Odéon
の 前 の Restaurant Mediterranean へ
Dinner

Oct. 22 (火)

朝から 高松 へ. Maison Internationale
を 見て Centre Sup Universitaire
International (173 Boulevard
St. Germain, Paris VI) に 行く. 18世紀
の 古い 大 石 造 建物. Office の 4 の 子が 英
語 で 説明 して くれる ので, 大 変 好 都合.
宿 舎. バス が 通 じて 3階 (3階), 但し
家具 が なく, 不足. 外へ 出 ても 可
St. Germain 通り へ 散歩 の 途 中
hipkowski 氏 (191) に 出 会 います. St. Germain-
des-Près へ 行く 途中, Paris の 街 並

進出。全く気分が悪くなり、パリに帰るとい
う感じがする。もう帰って来た。

18.30: DECD の Office に Buron の招き
に cocktail party. Liphkowsky の歓迎
を drive して帰る。
そのあと、Liphkowsky の家に行き、世話を
見守る。3,40人の人が来る。

(Oct. 23 (木))

10.30. Vigier の家へ Henri Poincaré
Institute へ行く。

13: Bataillon の招きで Mus へ
Vigier と lunch.

21: Opera へ ballet を見る。

(Oct. 24 (木))

10.30. IHPA へ行く。

15: Le Monde の記者集り、Vigier の
家へ interview

20: France の World Federalists
の会合。Sénat の新しい Restaurant
へ dinner. Buron の talk 聴く。

(Oct. 25 (金))

Vigier = Garre du Nord へ送る ES

13.54 時の汽車に乗る

19.44 Hague へ行く Benner へ行く
(H.S.)

Park Hotel に泊る。初巻の [?] の [?] を
見かき、ガラス戸が壊れてしまふ。ポイ
が壊れて [?] の [?] になる。

(Oct. 26 (土))

10.30: Park Hotel の - 3rd, Stanley,
Wijn garden, Beumer 等と small
meeting

14: WAWF の executive committee,
Wijn garden 部長, Gérona 部長
の [?] の [?] (as observer), Stanley
Seehan, Hulke, Wingate,
Kawenthal?, Nielsen, Lovelace
Mallatier, Beumer, Ram Sing
等 2人の [?] を [?]
Park Hotel の [?]

(Oct. 27 (日))

10 or 16: Executive committee の [?],
WPA (McAlister) の [?] R. Lovelace
の [?] 等。

18.41 Hague 港の TEE 148 127
23.38 Paris M. Depaquit 等と
Centre の [?]

(Oct. 28 (月))

14: IHP.

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Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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(Oct. 29 (火))

10.30 IHP

12.30 Sumi & - L. de Vigier 先生

昼飯 (Restaurant Alsacian)

15: L. de Broglie's Seminar (IHP) 2nd

"Model of Elementary Particles considered
as Particles with Extended Structures"
(NF. 500)

(Oct. 30 (水))

10.30: IHP

12.30: Centre 12/10/3.

18.30: Centre 12 Reception

~ 20.00 Sumi Dance

(Takara NF. 670)

(Mme. Kinchi, Mme. Roland 先生)

(Oct. 31 (木))

10.30 IHP

11. Dextanche & discussion

17 ~ 18.30: Depaquit & drive to

Saclay 12/14

Oct. 29. IHP &

12/17 先生 lecture

(NF. 30 + NF 2788 (お慶先生))

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Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

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Nov. 6 (水)

大子 (高松大学教員, Metro号交り,
<5>のstrike.

15時〜17時 Centre での講演準備.

15: Vigier, Katayama と discussion?
(Weak interaction?)

PR

20: Marchand の家へ行って dinner

Nov. 7 (木)

15時〜17時 Centre での講演準備

15〜17.30: Collège de France
第3回講演 (EM, strong,
Weak interactions)

20: Hallwachs の家へ dinner

Nov. 8 (金)

10.30: IHP

13: F. Perrin の家へ lunch

15〜17.30 Collège de France
第4回講演 (Indefinite

Metric, nonlinearity, Chuanche
の story) 最初に television.
翌朝の radio interview

Tokunaga (他は Sekine, T. Iwasa,
Yoshimura) と 18時〜19時

20.30: Charon 等の家へ
Maxim と 7時.

Nov. 9 (土) 朝. 荷物一部 大塚館へ搬入
10.30: hiphowski に 荷物入れ
motel de Ville に 移動. 本屋へ往.
J. Aubertin (G 系) 金 + 資料. P. 3. 1.
11.1 の 13 (14) まで. Hotel de Ville
9 時 30 分 まで 2 時 50 分.
12.30: Mme Gregoire の 家 に lunch
14.30 ~ 17.30: "Introductory Remarks
on Elementary Particles" 本物 板訂 (増補,
Simons に 送付).
20: Vigier の 家 に 18 時 15 分. Wataghi
G 系 - L 系 dinner.

Nov. 10 (日) 雨
10.30: hiphowski の 家 に 12 時 30 分. 荷物整理
14: Roland 親子, Mme Kinoshita
Vigier の 家 に 荷物 の 手配 2 時 50 分
15: 大塚館 の 家 に 荷物 1 箱 (Only)
大塚館 内 田中 氏 へ. Roland 親子
見送)
16.25: 田中 氏 へ 2 時 50 分

Nov. 11 (月)
大塚館 へ 12 時
2.1.10: 田中 氏
田中 氏. 吉川. 藤田. 田中 氏 へ
飯沼 (11 時 30 分)
金子 さんの 車 に 荷物 1 箱 = 300g.

Nov. 12 (月)

初日 高松 休息

高松 高松 高松

午後 1時 12 眠い

午後 1時 12 眠い

岡山

梅田 高松 高松

高松 高松

Nov. 13. (火)

10: 高松 高松

14.30: 高松 高松

20.30: 高松 高松

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Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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湯川記念館史料室 第110
S行の記録

Nov. 20 ~ Nov. 23, 1963

基礎大講義等.

Nov. 20 司会. 内山

10: 向坂の会 湯川

10.30 ~ 12.30 } 香藤: S行の-お見せ

13.30 ~ 15.30 } 香藤: S行の-お見せ

16 ~ 17: 香藤. 河津

Nov. 21

10 ~ 12 } 香藤. 河津

13.30 ~ 15.30 } 香藤. 河津

16 ~ 17 香藤. 河津

Nov. 22

10 ~ 12 } 河津: 香藤. 河津との

13.30 ~ 15.30 } 河津: 香藤. 河津との

16 ~ 17 香藤. 河津

Nov. 23

10 ~ 12 } 香藤: 河津との

13.30 ~ 15 } 香藤: 河津との

15.30 ~ 17: 河津. 香藤. 湯川.

内山.

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後... 湯川先生
 湯川先生 湯川先生
 1963.11.27

SU(3) octet model
 Sakata model の話

$$(1 + \lambda i \sigma_3 / 2) \begin{pmatrix} p \\ n \\ \Lambda \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda_1 \dots \lambda_8$$

3重3重の対称性

$$A_{\alpha\beta} : A_1^2 = \frac{1}{2}(\lambda_1 + i\lambda_2) \text{ etc.}$$

$$\{A_{\alpha\beta}, A_{\gamma\delta}\} = \delta_{\beta\gamma} A_{\alpha\delta} - \delta_{\alpha\delta} A_{\beta\gamma}$$

$$T_3 = \frac{1}{2}(A_1^1 - A_2^2)$$

$$\frac{Y}{2} = \frac{1}{6}(A_1^1 + A_2^2 - 3A_3^3)$$

$$Q = T_3 + \frac{Y}{2} = A_1^1 - \frac{A_1^1 + A_2^2 + A_3^3}{3}$$

Gell-Mann-Okubo mass formulae (octet)

$$\frac{m_N + m_{\Xi}}{2} = \frac{3m_{\Lambda} + m_{\Sigma}}{4}$$

$$m_K^2 = \frac{3m_{\eta}^2 + m_{\pi}^2}{4}$$

$T = \frac{3}{2}$	equal spacing	Eisenberg \rightarrow
Ω^- (1680)		$K^- \Lambda, K^- \Sigma$
Ξ^0 (1530)		1614, 1690
Ξ^+ (1380)		1690, 1740
Σ^+ (1230)		

$$T_3^3 \sim T^2 - \frac{Y^2}{4}$$

$$m = a + b \underset{S_3 + N_3}{Y} + c \left\{ T(T+1) - \underset{-(S_3 + N_3)^2}{\frac{Y^2}{4}} \right\}$$

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Sakizawa model
unitary singlet + octet
 $\rho - \omega$ mixing $T=0, J^{PC}=1^{--}$
Spontaneous breakdown of symmetry
Glashow,

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Dr. Natsumori
Mass Spectra of Baryons, Mesons
and leptons

発行 2127174

Dec. 2, 1963

gauge fields

baryon number

strangeness

isospin

A_{BM}

A_{SM}

A_{IM}

Nambu's self consistent method

$N, \Lambda, \Sigma, \Xi, \pi, K$ 等
の level の 並び方...

lepton:

発行: France 77 504 C

発行誌 1963, 12, 3

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破産端 = σ_P

核力

1963.12.10

長崎大学

p-p scattering at 970 MeV

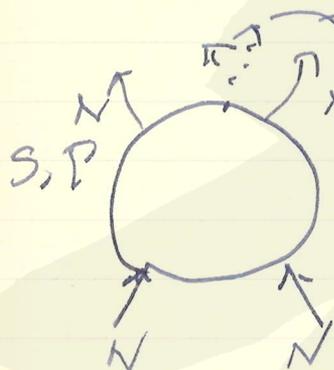
660 MeV 電磁相互作用

LS-force
hard core

$T < 450$ MeV.

$T > 450$ MeV elastic

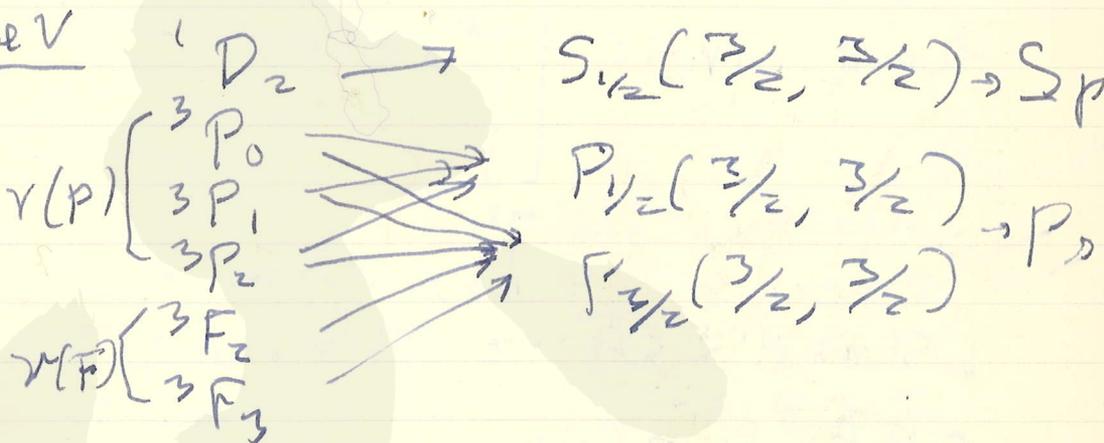
$(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2})$ resonance



$$S = e^{2i(\delta_R + i\delta_I)}$$

$$r = e^{-2\delta_I}$$

660 MeV



$p + p \rightarrow d + \pi^+$

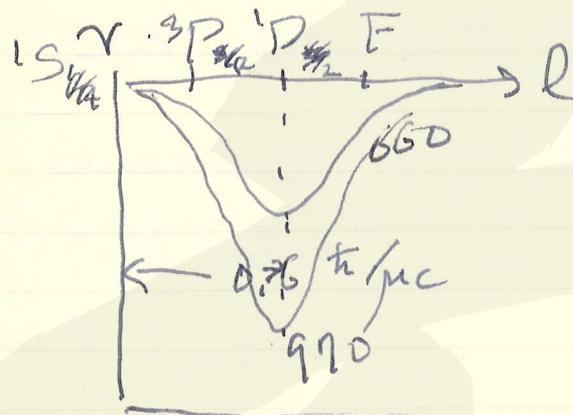
$\rightarrow (n + p)_s + \pi^+$

$p + p \rightarrow (n + p)_p + \pi^+$

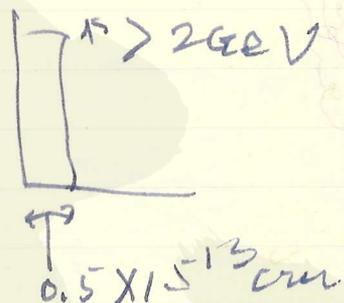
$p + p + \pi^0$

970 MeV
 Birmingham: $I(\theta), \gamma(\theta)$

(660 MeV Dubna
 $I(\theta), \gamma(\theta), D(\theta)$
 GKP, Cunn, R, A



hard core



LS is small \ll $\sim 10^3$.

ORE
 scalar meson?
 KMO

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μ capture の研究

1963. 12. 13-14

12.13:

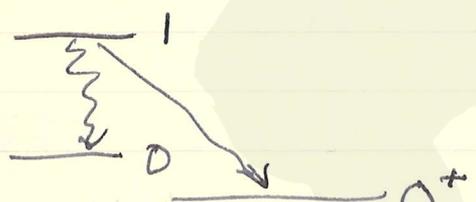
武谷:

論文: shell model \rightarrow μ -capture の研究

参考: shell model \rightarrow Fisher model
 "流体力学"

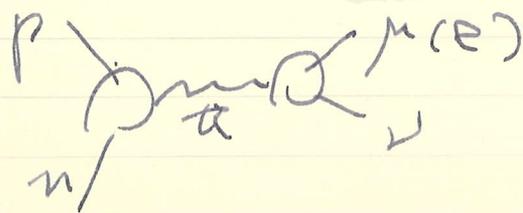
論文: μ -capture の研究
 Morita - Fujii, P.R. 118 (1960).

$C^{12} \rightarrow B^{12}$: $C_P/C_A = 8$, CVC: $6.69 \times 10^3 \text{ sec}$
 $6.7 \pm (6.7\%)$
 P.R. 119 (1960), 435



論文: $C_P/C_A = 7.1 \pm 1.2$
 CVC の研究

$C_P/C_A = \begin{cases} 7 & (\mu) \\ 7.0 & (e) \end{cases}$



- H: 16 ± 4 (liquida)
- He: $8 \sim 16$
- Ca⁴⁰: 12 ± 2
- Cu: 3 ± 0.5
- C¹²: 8 ± 2

Goldberger-Treiman,
 P.R. 111 (1958), 354.

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CVE:

① $g_{\mu} = g_{\nu}$

② ~~CERN~~ $\pi \xrightarrow{g_{\nu}} \pi + e + \nu$

③ Dubna weak magnetism

Wu:

$B^{12} \quad C^{12} \quad N^{12}$



$\langle V \rangle = F_1 \gamma_{\mu} + F_2 \sigma_{\mu\nu} q_{\nu}$

weak mag.
 $\frac{M_N - M_P}{2M}$

Siegent の論文

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12.14

持. # 12.14: elementary process $\mu + p \rightarrow$
 μ capture

liquid hydrogen μ capture

EM form factor $\rho(\mathbf{q})$

$$p + \mu^- \rightarrow n + \nu$$

$$V-A: \begin{cases} \text{triplet } \propto (g_V + g_A)^2 \\ \text{singlet } \propto (g_V - 3g_A)^2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

molecular process

$$(p\mu) \text{ triplet} \rightarrow (p\mu) \text{ singlet} + \nu \quad V_{\text{eff}} \approx 10^9 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$(p\mu) + (p\mu) \rightarrow (p\mu.p) + \nu + 90 \text{ eV} \quad \lambda \approx 2.5 \sim 6.5 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$\text{He}^3 \mu: 9\% (\mu\text{-mexic atom})$$

材料: bound μ & nuclear polarization

$$\text{Pb: } E(1S) = 21 \text{ MeV} \quad (\text{point charge})$$

$$E(1S) = 10.11 \text{ MeV} \quad (\text{finite size})$$

missing X-ray

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Magenta

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μ子: Muon Creation Process

Schwinger scalar meson

2% Nagoya B-matter, base neutrino

I. Strong interaction

1) magnetic moment G 因子

neutral field

2) cosmic ray
 向地球 v/c の方.

3) μ-resonance
 $\mu^- + n \rightarrow \mu^- + n$

$\mu^- + p \rightarrow \mu^- + p$

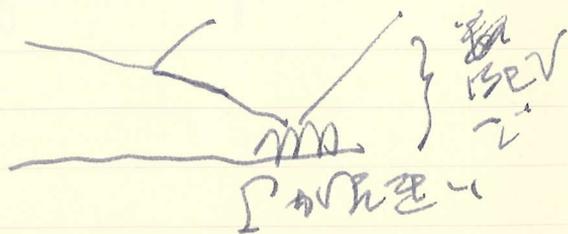
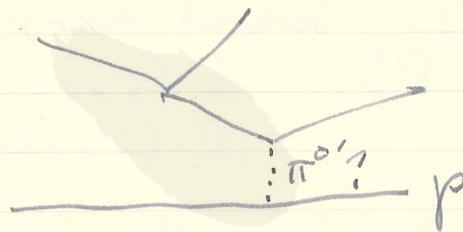
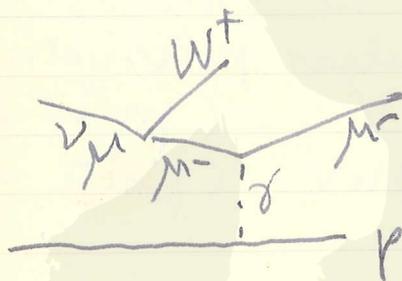
4) μ-atom a level shift

Land shift

5) μ-capture Z-dependence

6) lepton

7) strong interaction, isospin, hypercharge, self-energy



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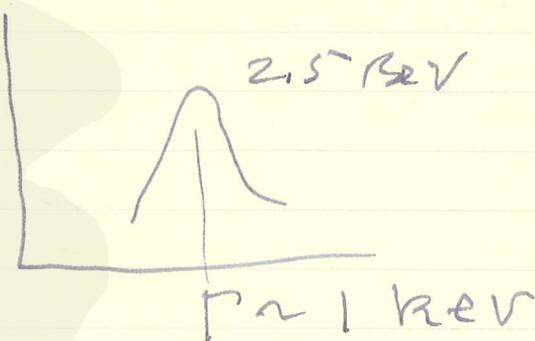
3/Color

Black

LEP の e^+e^- の Z^0 の共振.



1.85 BeV Z^0 resonance



II. Weak Interaction

all V-A

two component

Univ. Fermi

electromag

strong.

C.V.C.

universality, so

coupling const.

Intermediary

Boson

$$\Delta S = \Delta Q$$

neutral current 1872...

III. Intermediary Boson

Tukawa

Ogawa

Tanikawa

Lee-Yang

semi-weak

allowed

π, K

$\Delta S = 0$

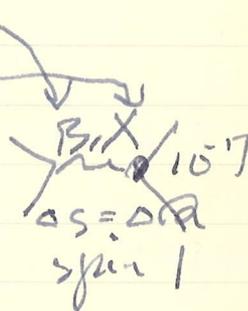
spin 0

forbidden

π^+

π^-

$\Delta S = 1$



$$\Delta S = -\Delta Q$$

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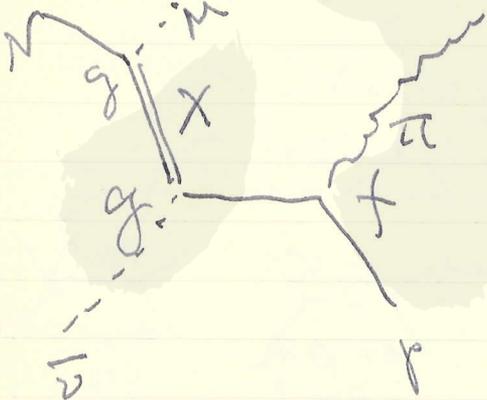
Lepton of g.m.
 中核子. 中核子

$$\begin{matrix} p & n \\ \Lambda & \Sigma^+ \Sigma^0 \Sigma^- \\ \Xi^0 & \Xi^- \\ \pi^+ & \pi^0 \pi^- \\ 2e^+ & e^- \\ e^+ & e^- \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \mu^- \\ \omega^0 \\ \nu^+ \nu^0 \nu^- \\ e^+ e^- \\ \rho^+ \rho^0 \rho^- \\ \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^- \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \pi^+ &\rightarrow \mu^+ + \bar{\nu}_\mu \\ K^+ &\rightarrow \mu^+ + \bar{\nu}_\mu \\ n &\rightarrow p + e^- + \bar{\nu}_e \end{aligned}$$

麦林: ν -X-production
 Cowan, cosmic ray



$$\frac{g^2}{4\pi} = 15$$

$$\frac{g^2}{4\pi} = 7.4 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$M_X = 2300 \text{ (} M_N = 1840 \text{)} \\ \text{(} M_\pi = 270 \text{)}$$

Rs: ν の π 生成 (laboratory)

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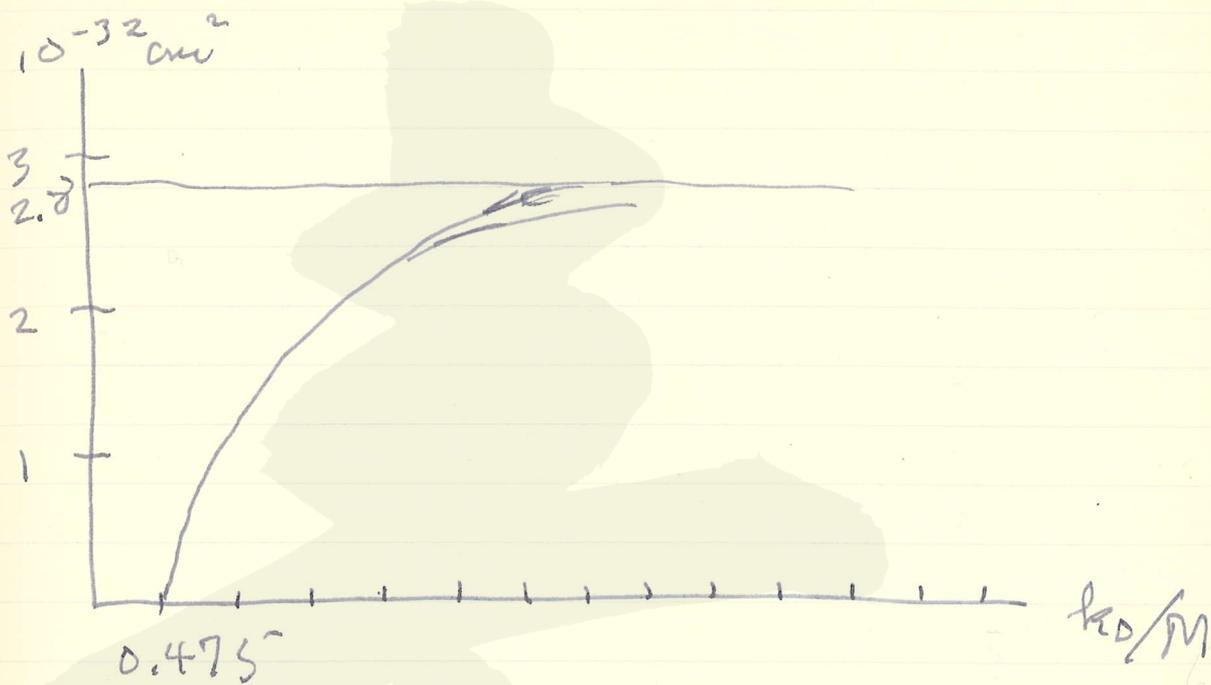
Magenta

White

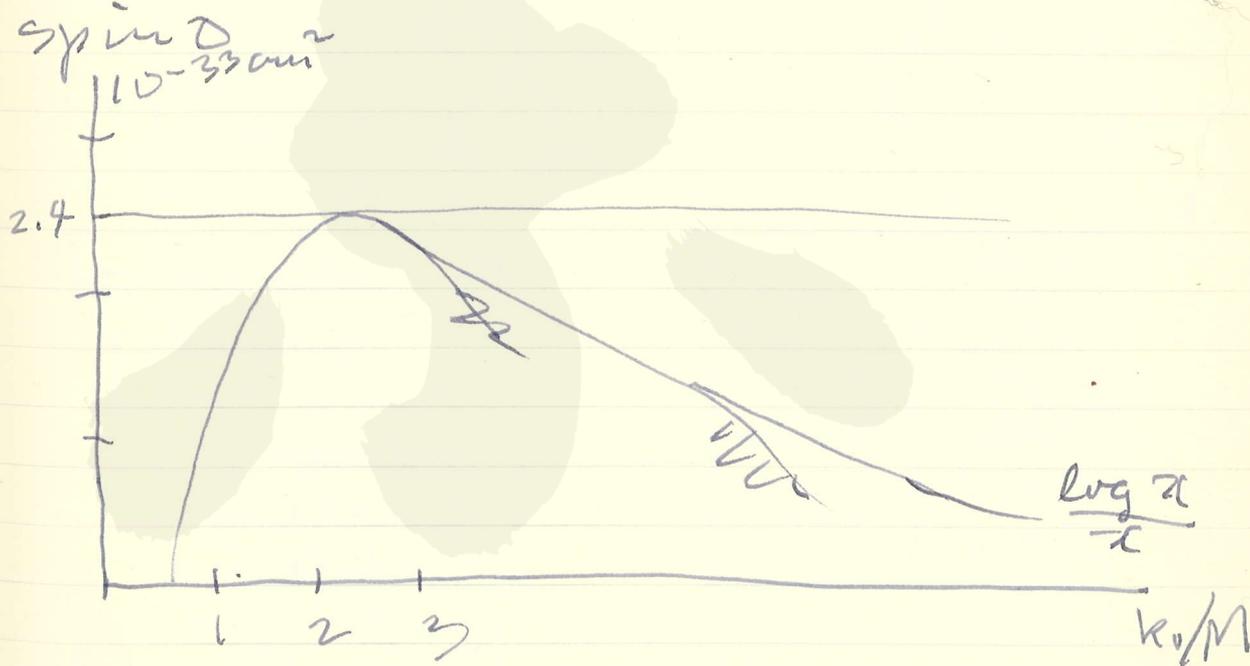
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Spin 1



Spin 0



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Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

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CERN
 1 π

$$\leq 2 \times 10^{-37} \text{ cm}^2$$

50
 37 π^+
 8 π^0
 4 π^-
 1 π^{\pm}

MM

湯川: X-meson
 湯川: ρ -meson



2 1 0	baryon	B
	meson	X
	0	1 \rightarrow l

B: charge 0, ± 1
 spin 0, 1

β -decay
 μ -capture
 μ -decay

V-A

spin 0 neutral
 spin 1 charged

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Red

Magenta

White

3/Color

Black

$$\bar{e} \sigma_{\mu}(1+\sigma_5) n, \quad p \sigma_{\mu}(1+\sigma_5) \nu$$

$$\bar{e} \sigma_{\mu}(1+\sigma_5) n \beta_{\mu}^+ \quad \nu \sigma_{\mu}(1+\sigma_5) p \beta_{\mu}^-$$

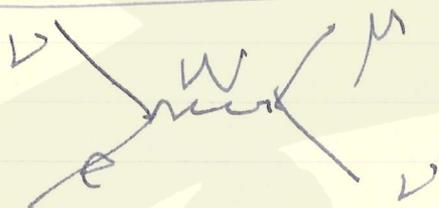
Kinoskita, resonance

P. R. h. (1960)

ν energy 265 MeV

$\sigma \approx 10^{-27} \text{ cm}^2$ (per nucleon)

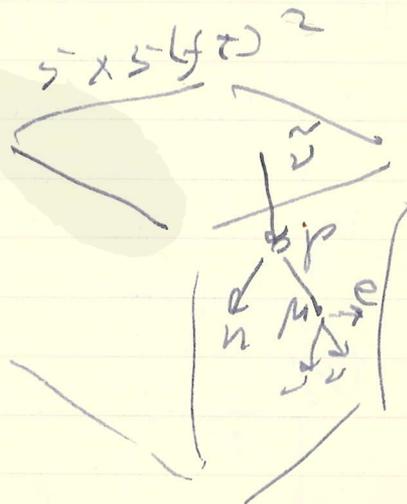
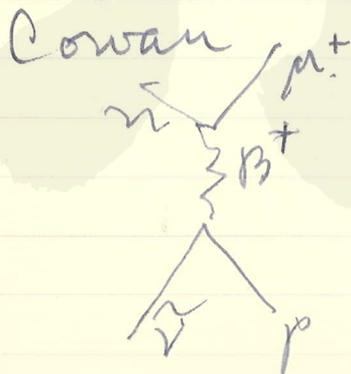
$$\Gamma = 120 \text{ eV}$$



resonance
 energy $\approx 265 \text{ MeV}$
 $\Gamma = 120 \text{ eV}$

- $\nu + n$
- $\nu + p$
- $e + n$
- $\mu + n$

resonance



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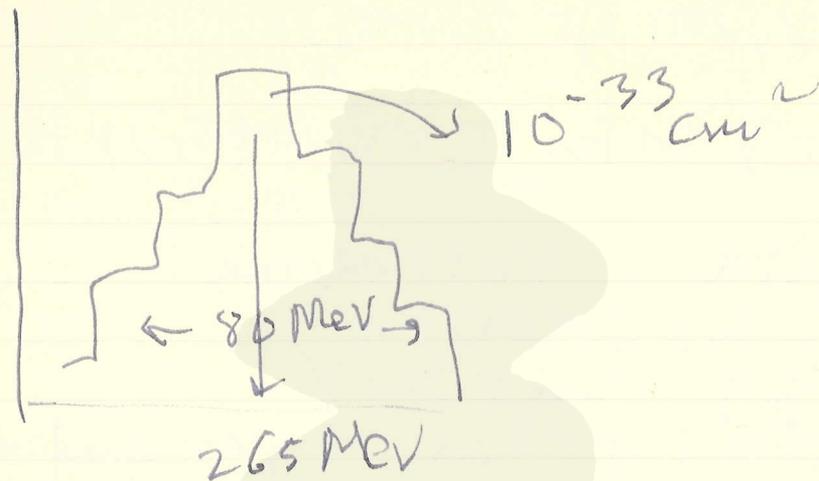
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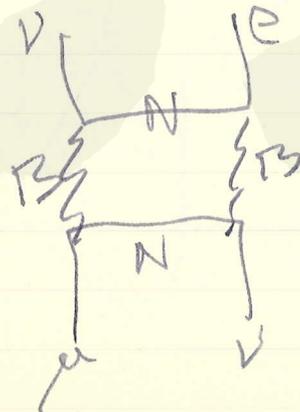


↑ σ ↑ π ↑ μ ↑ dependence

Crowe, P. R. L., 1963, Sept.
 Berkeley 184" cyclotron
 $\pi \rightarrow \mu + \tilde{\nu}_\mu$
 $\sigma \leq 10^{-32} \text{ cm}^2 \sim 200 \text{ MeV}$

$M_B > 2213 \text{ me}$

CERN: 3600 me (B^0 neutral)
 π -resonance (energy σ)



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K. Maki

Spontaneous Breakdown of
Symmetries

Dec. 23, 1963

Nambu

Baker and Glashow

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田中平三：
田中、平三：
牧 = 平三：SU₃ からの対称。

Jan. 13, 1964

eightfold way
3+1:

$p_0, n_0, \Lambda_0; \chi^0$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 $B^+ \quad \nu, e, \mu; \nu, B^0$

$(\chi, \bar{\chi})$
meson

$(\chi, \bar{\chi}, \chi^0)$
baryon

$p_0, n_0, \Lambda, \Lambda_2$
parity doublet
 \downarrow
 Λ_0, Λ_0'

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原論文:
 Rotator model for spin Jan. 27, 1963
 の巻頭一頁.

- i) 素粒子のKlein Gordon body fixed
 axesに拘束された状態の場を
 chargeに与える力
 ii) 質量生成のメカニズム?

I. 5次元 PMA

- Kaluza-Klein
 i) X_5 方向に、 γ_{55} の物理的意味
 periodic
 ii) γ_{55} の charge に応答する。

$$ds = \gamma_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu \quad \gamma_{\mu\nu} = 1, 2, \dots, 5$$

$$\gamma_{55} = \alpha$$

$$\gamma_{5m} = \alpha \beta A_m$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{2\pi}$$

$$\gamma_{mn} = g_{mn} + \alpha \beta^2 A_m A_n \quad m, n = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

A_m : Maxwell

g_{mn} : Einstein

II. Rotator model

gauge 変換: 3軸の等しい回転。

$$\psi = e^{iT \cdot \Delta\varphi} \psi$$

5次元 $X_5 + \beta f(X_m) \rightarrow$ gauge 変換

$$A_m = A_m + \frac{\delta f}{\delta X_m}$$

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$$\Psi \rightarrow e^{i\frac{e}{\hbar c} I_3 \phi} = e^{i\frac{\Delta^2 I_3 \phi}{2}} \Psi$$

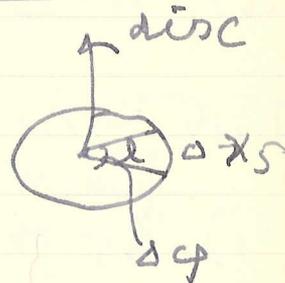
$$l = \left(\frac{e^2}{\hbar c}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{2\pi\hbar c} \approx 10^{-31} \text{ cm}$$

$$\Delta x_5 = \rho f$$

$$\frac{\Delta x_5}{l} \Leftrightarrow \Delta \phi$$

$$x_5 = l \phi$$

$$p_5 \propto Q \Leftrightarrow e I_3 = Q$$



disc \rightarrow sphere etc.

ひたがうて
 素粒子の \$I_3\$ の \$Q\$ の
 対応関係。

又素粒子の \$I_3\$ の \$Q\$ の
 対応関係として \$I_3 = Q\$
 (これは \$I_3\$ の \$Q\$ に対応)

正角の \$I_3\$ に対応
 角 \$Q\$

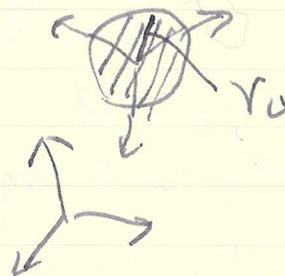
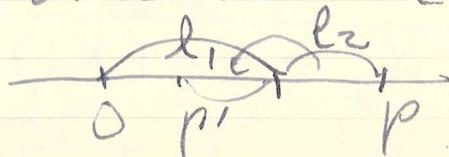
$$\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

素粒子の \$-I_3\$ と \$I_3\$ と \$Q\$ の関係。同様に
 \$I_3\$ の \$-Q\$ と \$Q\$ と \$I_3\$ の関係。\$I_3\$ と \$Q\$
 の関係は \$I_3\$ の \$Q\$ と \$I_3\$ の \$Q\$

\$I_3\$; orientation 3

一次元: 2

\$l_1, l_2\$; \$l_1 - l_2\$.

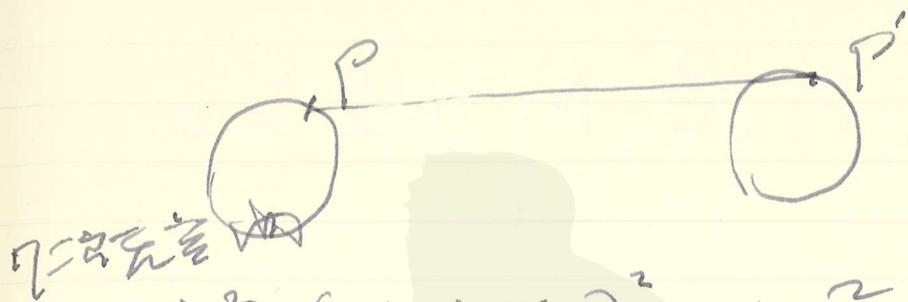


oooooooo

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$$ds^2 = (dx^0 + r_i)^2 - dt^2$$

$$= (dx^0 + r_1 dx^1 + r_2 dx^2 + r_3 dx^3) - dt^2$$

$$r_0 \varphi = x_5, \quad r_0 \theta = x_6, \quad r_0 \chi = x_7$$

$$ds^2 = \gamma_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu$$

$\mu, \nu = 1, 2, \dots, 7$

$$\gamma_{\mu\nu} = \begin{cases} \gamma_{mn}(x_m) & m, n = 1, 2, 3, 4 \\ \gamma_{MN}(x_m) & M, N = 5, 6, 7 \\ + \gamma_{MN}(x_m) \end{cases}$$

$$ds^2 = \gamma_{\mu\nu}(x_m) dx^\mu dx^\nu$$

x_m : discrete

lagrangian

$$\Lambda = \gamma^{\mu\nu} (\dot{x}^\mu \dot{x}^\nu - \dot{x}^\mu \dot{x}^\nu) = V$$

$$\gamma^{\mu\nu} = \frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{L}}{\partial x^\mu \partial x^\nu} \quad \gamma = \det(\gamma_{\mu\nu})$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma = \frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\sigma\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \gamma_{\rho\mu}}{\partial x^\nu} + \frac{\partial \gamma_{\rho\nu}}{\partial x^\mu} - \frac{\partial \gamma_{\mu\nu}}{\partial x^\rho} \right)$$

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$$\delta \int (\Lambda + \frac{\beta^2}{2} M) dV = 0$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{2\pi}$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu} = \frac{\beta^2}{2} \Theta_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu} = P_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \gamma_{\mu\nu} P$$

$$P_{\mu\nu} = \int_{\sigma} \Gamma_{\nu\rho} dx^\rho + \frac{1}{\alpha \sqrt{\gamma}} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \log \sqrt{\gamma}$$

$$P = \gamma^{\rho\sigma} P_{\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\gamma}} \frac{\partial}{\partial x^\alpha} (\sqrt{\gamma} \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\alpha\mu})$$

linear in γ :

$$\delta_{\mu\nu} = \delta_{\mu\nu} + \beta \Phi_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{\beta}{2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 \Phi_{\mu\nu}}{\partial x^\alpha \partial x^\alpha} - \frac{\partial^2 \Phi_{\mu\alpha}}{\partial x^\alpha \partial x^\alpha} + \dots \right) \\ & = \frac{\beta^2}{2} \Theta_{\mu\nu} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$\beta \rightarrow 0$:

$$\Phi_{MN} : \frac{\partial \Phi_{MN}}{\partial x^\alpha} + \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial x^\alpha \partial x^\alpha} - \dots = \frac{\beta}{2} \Theta_{MN}$$

$\Phi_{MN}(x^N)$: periodic

$$x^N = \dots \frac{\partial \Phi_{MN}}{\partial x^\alpha} - \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial x^\alpha \partial x^\alpha} = \frac{\beta}{2} \Theta_{MN}$$

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3 - four vectors ($v_1 \sim v_4$)
 $N = 5, 6, 7$ (2500?)

$\varphi_{MN} : ?$

conservation laws: 7

superspherical rotator model

$$h_0 = \frac{I}{4} \dot{a}_\mu^2 a_\mu^2 \quad \mu = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

(Takabayashi)

$$a_\mu^2 = v_\mu$$

$$v_1 = r \sin \theta \cos \phi$$

$$v_2 = r \sin \theta \sin \phi$$

$$v_3 = r \cos \theta$$

$$v_4 = r \sin \theta$$

$$v_\mu^2 = -1$$

isospin: I, I_3

spin: S, S_3

$$m + \frac{I}{2} v_\mu^2, \quad \chi^2 + 2M_\mu S_\mu^*$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S^{12} = p_\phi \rightarrow I_3 \\ S^{31} = \cos \phi p_\theta + \frac{r \sin \phi}{m \cdot \theta} (p_\phi - p_\theta \cot \theta) \\ S^{23} = \dots \end{array} \right.$$

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$I = 0, \frac{1}{2}, \dots$
 Jacobi a polynomial

$$L = L_0 + p_\mu (v_\mu - i a_\mu) + \lambda^{3\eta} (a^3 a^\eta - \delta_{3\eta})$$

$$+ \frac{m}{2} (\dot{x}^\mu)^2$$

\downarrow
 $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \psi \\ \searrow \psi^* \end{matrix}$

$$L = \Psi^* L \Psi (X^m, X^N)$$

$$\textcircled{H} \mu\nu = \sum_x \frac{\partial L}{\partial \psi_\nu} \psi_\mu - \delta_{\mu\nu} L$$

$$\psi_\nu = \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x^\nu}$$

$$\textcircled{H} mN = -\frac{\hbar^2}{m} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x^m} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x^N} + \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x^N} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x^m} \right)$$

$$\Psi = \sum_n \psi_n (X^m) U_n (X^N)$$

$$- \text{Tr} \tau_2 \psi \tau_3 \cdot (\text{Dirac eq.})$$

$$\textcircled{H} mN = \frac{\hbar^2}{m} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x^m} \Psi - \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x^N} \Psi^* \right)$$

$$\times \int U^* \frac{\partial L}{\partial X^N} dC$$

$$\frac{\beta}{2} \textcircled{H} mN = \beta j_m = \frac{\beta j_m}{l_0} I_3 = \frac{\hbar}{c} e I_3$$

$$I_3 = \frac{\hbar}{i} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} = \frac{\hbar}{i} l_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial X^5} \quad l_0 = \frac{\hbar c}{e \beta}$$

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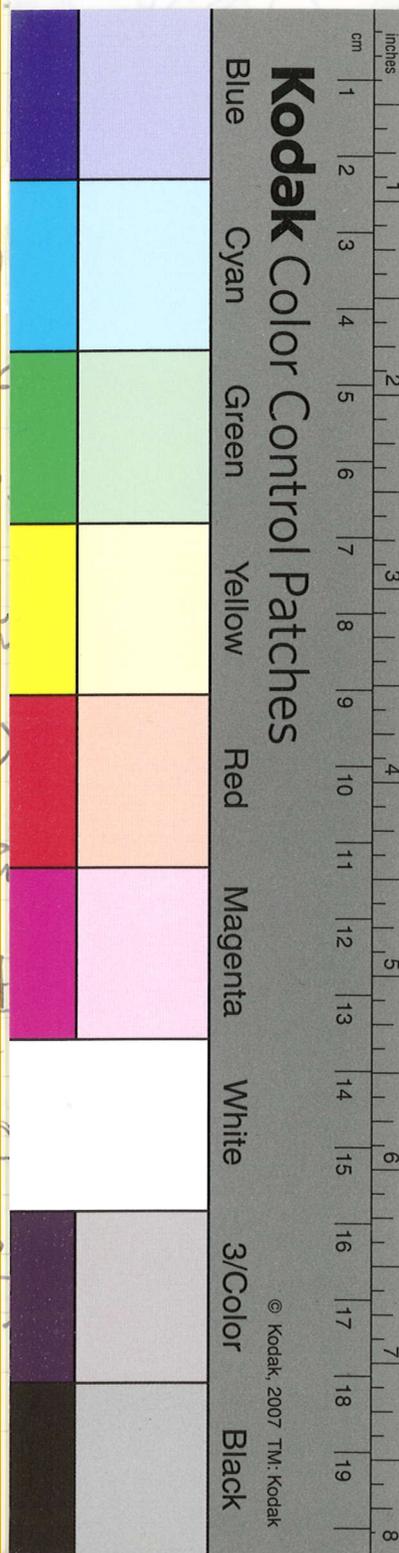
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$$\left. \begin{aligned} \square A_m &= \frac{1}{c} e I_3 j_m \\ \square B_m &= \frac{1}{c} Q' j_m \\ \square C_m &= \frac{1}{c} Q'' j_m \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{matrix} A \\ Y \\ N \end{matrix}$$

$$h' = A Q + B Q' + C Q''$$

scalar (内印は標準的) (2)

$$\begin{aligned} &SU(2) \quad \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial z_1 \partial z_1} + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial z_2 \partial z_2} = 0 \quad \text{jacob} \\ &SU(3) \quad \dots \dots \dots + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial z_3 \partial z_3} = 0 \end{aligned}$$



島本博二: 原子核物理
克研講演会. Jan. 28, 1964

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模型と軌道研究会
発行 1964

2/30(月) 午会

豊田(研): Neutrino Experiment

河田: B-L Correspondence

中川(研) 和賀(研) 和賀(研)

g. m. o.

Sakata - Nagoya

1) $SU(3)$, $U(3) \rightarrow$ lepton current

2) $4 "R" \leftrightarrow 4 "L"$

Nagoya - Kyoto

Maki - Okubo

Gell-Mann - Hara

3) $8 "B" \leftrightarrow 4 "l" + 4 "l^c"$

$n A^a$

n : nucleon number

a : charge

e : leptonic number

$a + e = Y = S + n$

CP invariance?

neutrino flip?

Biglance cube

$y = e(t_2 + t_3)$, $l = zt$,

Yamamoto cube & $U(3)$,

Marshall

2020 年 (注記 松中)

1979: W.I. (1979), 1980, 1981 & W.B.
 P, C, I, Y (= N+S)

Hierarchy of symmetry
 1979: W.I. の 1980 年 universalitv of 1980
 1980 年

$$|\Delta I| = 1/2, \quad |\Delta Y| = 0, 1, \quad V-A$$

(1979-80) \rightarrow (1980-81) S 1) 1980 年

\rightarrow 1980 年 L 2 年

{ P, chirality } = 0

$e^{i\alpha}$ chirality of 1980 \rightarrow V-A
 (man in 1980)
 (man in 1980 & W. I. 1980, Watanabe)
 1980 年

Intermediate Boson:

Tanikawa-Watanabe, chiral Int.
 Boson.

$$H_W = J^* W + h.c.,$$

\downarrow
V-A

inversion: inversion

$$\Phi \rightarrow \Phi' = e^{-i\frac{\pi}{2} Y} \Phi \rightarrow \Phi'' = e^{-i\pi Y} \Phi$$

\downarrow
1)

$$\{J_1, J_2\} = \{J_2, J_3\} = \dots = 0$$

$J_1, J_2 = iJ_3$
 \downarrow is chirality \downarrow inversion

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$$[H_W, J_1] = 0$$

$$Y = \text{even} \quad J_5 = 0$$

$$Y = \text{odd} \quad J_5 = 1$$

$$J^* = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [J(\Delta Y = \text{even}) \pm J(\Delta Y = \text{odd})]$$

$$a = I_3 + \frac{1}{2} Y$$

$$J^* = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [J(\Delta I = 0, 1) \pm J(\Delta I = \frac{1}{2})]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \left[(J_1^* + S_{1/2}^*) W + (J_{0,1}^* + S_{1/2}^*) W^0 \right]$$

$$J = (\bar{n} p) \text{ etc.}$$

$$S = (\bar{n} p) \text{ etc.}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = \mathcal{L}_{WJ} + \mathcal{L}_{WS}$$

Schizon theory \rightarrow unitarity

$$|\Delta I| = \frac{1}{2}, |\Delta Y| \leq 1$$

$$(aJ_1 + bJ_2) W = \pm W \quad \leftarrow \text{universality}$$

$$\text{C.P. invariance} \rightarrow \sqrt{1+\gamma^2} J_1 + \gamma J_2$$

$$W = \cos \delta W(\gamma = \text{even})$$

$$+ \sin \delta W(\gamma = \text{odd})$$

neutral lepton current, $|\Delta I| = \frac{1}{2}$

universality of $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\gamma^2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\gamma^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\gamma^2}}$

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gg: ~~100~~

Model: $U(6) \times U(6)$ Symmetry

Classification: Triplet Mesons

Weak Interaction

100 Sakata model 1955 p, n, Λ
 Ogawa's Full symmetry 1959
 Nagoya model 1959 ν, e, μ^-
~~100~~ G.O.M. 1959

Two neutrinos

χ_0 χ_1 χ_2 χ_3 χ (or p, n, Λ)
 \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow
 ν_2 ν_1 e^- μ^-

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \nu_1 &= \nu_e \cos \delta + \nu_\mu \sin \delta \\ \nu_2 &= -\nu_e \sin \delta + \nu_\mu \cos \delta \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$G_\nu \approx G_\mu \rightarrow e$$

$$\frac{\Delta S}{\Delta Q} = +1 \sim \frac{1}{20}$$

{ 100 $3, 3^*, 6, 15, \dots$
 SU(3) 8 Gell-Mann Neeman
 10, 27, ...

Maki, 4-th Baryon, Sakata model
 and Modified $U(6) \times U(6)$ symmetry I.

χ_0 χ_1 χ_2 χ_3 χ (or p, n, Λ)
 \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow
 ν_0 ν_1 e^- μ^-

Broken $U(6) \times U(6)$

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$$2\phi_1 : \chi \bar{\chi}$$

$$3\phi_2 : \chi \bar{\chi} \chi_0$$

nuclear democracy (Chew, 1963 sec.)

W. I. : Calibdon a current
 intermediate meson?

大 $\frac{1}{2}$:

i) broken symmetry

$$\Delta N_0 + \Delta T_3 = 0$$

$$I_{31} + h.c. \rightarrow T^+ + T_3$$

$$\chi_0 \leftrightarrow \chi_3$$

$$(\chi_0 \chi_3) + h.c.$$

T_3 : G.O. mass formula

ii) triplet meson

$$\bar{\chi}_0 \chi_i : i=1,2,3$$

$$\pi (725 \text{ MeV})$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} \text{ (and } I = 0)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \pi^+ \\ \pi_0 \\ \pi^- \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \theta^+ \\ \theta^0 \\ \theta^- \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \omega$$

spin 1 vector meson. triplet
 mixing or $\theta = \pi$.

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田中: 82年への Comment

田中. 1974: Parity Doubled Hypothesis
 and Violation of $U(4)$ in S, I.

- i) (λ_0, λ_0) $\lambda_0 \equiv \chi_3$
 - ii) \bar{n} exchange
- 田中 (1974) は 15 粒子の対称性を考へた。

i) 4 spinors $(\rho_0, \nu_0, \lambda_0, \chi_0)$
 完全 space, man in 1974... parity, C
 $U(4) \rightarrow$ approximately $U(3) \times U(1)$
 CPX

2月4日 午後
 田中:

Discussions

Model	Hara	
Hadron Broken Symmetry	$B_3(A)$ $B_3(B)$ $\begin{matrix} \rho & \nu & \lambda & \chi \\ 3 & 2 & & \end{matrix}$ $I=0, F=2$ $B_1=1$ T_3, T^3	$\chi_0^{(1)}$ $\chi_1^{(2)}$ $\chi_2^{(3)}$ $\chi_3^{(3)}$ $B^0 \uparrow$ \uparrow \uparrow $\uparrow B^+$ ν_0 ν e^- μ^-
B-h Symmetry	X B-fermion $1 \leftrightarrow \bar{n}$ Gell-Mann $\nu_e \leftrightarrow \bar{p} + 2 \bar{n}$ $\nu_\mu \leftrightarrow \bar{p} + 2 \bar{n}$ $e^- \leftrightarrow \bar{n} + 2 \bar{n}$ $\mu^- \leftrightarrow \bar{n} + 2 \bar{n}$	\rightarrow baryon χ_3 "1" & meson χ_2 "0" (all) $T_3 + T^3 \rightarrow T_3$ $\chi_0 \leftrightarrow \chi_3$ (G.O. Mas. For) Cabibbo $\delta = 0 - 0'$
Kinoshita et al.	B^+ ρ ν λ χ \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow ν_μ ν_e e^- μ^-	

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P. Tarjanne and V. b. Teplitz (P.R.L.)

$\frac{1}{9} (6^2 + 1^2)$

$\pi(725)$

$X(Y = I_3 = 0, Z = 1)$

ρ
 ω
 η

$Z = 0$

$Z = 0$

$Z = 0$

$\pi^+ = p \bar{X}$
 $\pi^0 = \frac{1}{2} X$
 $\eta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} X$

quarks (Gell-Mann)

	"u"	"d"	"s"
u, d, s	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
Y	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{2}{3}$
Q	$\frac{2}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$
S	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0

$SU(3) \rightarrow 3 \times 3^* = 1 + 8$ octet meson

$3 \times 3 = 6 + 3^*$

$6 \times 3 = 10 + 8 \rightarrow$ octet baryon

注: η, η' - meson 核力の中心方.

η, η' - scattering 900 MeV
 baryon octet (π, η) ?

注: η, η'

vacuum v $f_0, f_i (i=1, 2, 3)$ a dynamical

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7/8 4/5

f_0, f_1 a mass n fits $(1, 2, 3, \dots)$

$m, b. \quad 3 \times 3^* = 8 + 1$

$v. n. \quad 8 + 1 = 9$
 $(5+1) \times (3+1)^* = 8 + 1 + 3 + 3 + 1$

mass formula

21/5 11 4/5
 中々8減
 対称性

spin
meson

π, K

対称性

対称性

Fermion

B

Λ

N

h

μ

e, ν_e, ν_μ

gross

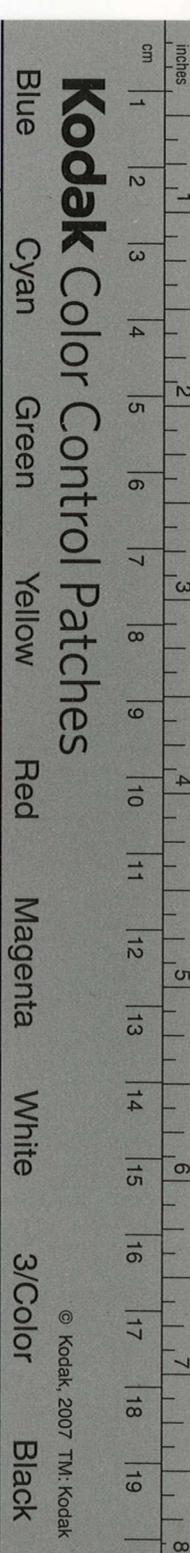
fine
structure

superfine
structure

$$M_B = M_0 + \alpha \left(\frac{Y(Y+1)}{2} - 3Y_3 - Y_3^2 - 1 \right)$$

	Σ_0	Λ	N	R	R'	Σ_0	Λ	N
1	Σ_0	Λ	N	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$
2	Σ_0	Λ	N	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$

$$M_0 = 17 \times 137 m_e \quad \alpha \approx 2.8$$



$$Q = \tau_3 + \zeta_3 = \begin{matrix} +1 \\ -1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \rho \\ \Sigma \\ \tau \\ \zeta \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} + \\ - \\ - \\ - \end{matrix}$$

$$M_B = M_0 + \alpha F(Y, Y_2) + \beta f(Y, Q) + \gamma Q^2$$

$$\beta = 1.8 \text{ MeV}$$

$$f(Y, Q) = Q^2 - 2Q - 4Y(Y+1) + 8$$

$$H = g_1 R^* R N + g_2 R^* \times R \cdot M$$

$$+ g_3 R^* R' M + g_4 R' \times R M$$

$$+ g_5 R' \times R' N + h c$$

$$M : \begin{matrix} M_+ = \kappa^+ \kappa^0 L^- \\ M_0 = D^+ D^0 D^- \\ M_- = L^+ \bar{\kappa}^0 \bar{\kappa}^- \\ N = \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^- \end{matrix} \left| \begin{matrix} \kappa_0' \\ D_0' \\ \bar{\kappa}_0' \\ \pi_0' \end{matrix} \right.$$

$$N \quad \tau = 1, \quad \zeta = 0 \quad \left| \quad \tau = 0 \quad \zeta = 0 \right.$$

$$M \quad \tau = 0 \quad \zeta = 1 \quad \left| \quad \tau = 0 \quad \zeta = 0 \right.$$

global sym τ $\Sigma^* \Lambda \Pi$ \leftrightarrow π \leftrightarrow σ \leftrightarrow ω .

mass π perturb τ self energy \leftrightarrow L \leftrightarrow τ

$$g_1 = \sqrt{3} g_2 = \sqrt{3} g_3 = \sqrt{3} g_4$$

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$$\begin{matrix} \psi \\ \Sigma^+ \\ \Sigma^0 \\ \Sigma^- \\ \Lambda \\ \bar{\Lambda} \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \psi \\ -\frac{\psi^0}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{\psi^0}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \psi^- \\ \frac{\psi^0}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{\psi^0}{\sqrt{2}} \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \Sigma^0 \\ \Sigma^- \\ \Lambda \\ \bar{\Lambda} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \psi \\ \psi^0 \\ \psi^+ \\ \psi^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \psi^0 \\ \psi^0 \\ \psi^+ \\ \psi^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \psi^0 \\ \psi^0 \\ \psi^+ \\ \psi^- \end{matrix}$$

anti-baryon

$$\psi_{Y_3=\pm 1} = \frac{1 + \tau_3 U_3}{2} \psi_3 + \frac{1 - \tau_3 U_3}{2} \psi_L$$

$$\psi_{Y=1, Y_3=0} = \frac{1 + \theta}{2} \psi_{13} + \frac{1 - \theta}{2} \psi_L$$

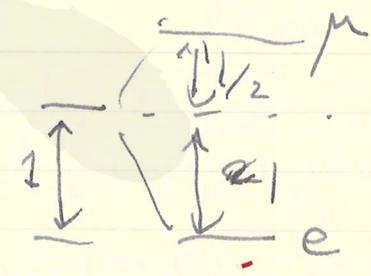
$$\psi_{Y=0, Y_3=0} = \frac{1 - \theta}{2} \psi_{13} + \frac{1 + \theta}{2} \psi_L$$

$$\theta = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sum \tau_i \zeta_i) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

B. h. complementarity

$$\frac{2(\mu - f) + e - f}{3} = N_0$$

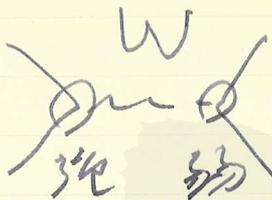
$$H = f_1 \vec{b}^* \times \vec{b} + f_2 \vec{b}^* \times \vec{b} = \vec{A} + \vec{B}$$



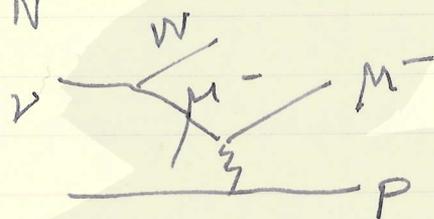
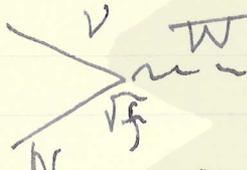
$$\begin{matrix} (b_+^* b_- - b_-^* b_+) B_0 \\ (b_+^* b_0 - b_0^* b_-) B_- \\ (b_0^* b_+ - b_+^* b_0) B_+ \end{matrix} \quad \gamma \quad \begin{matrix} \text{anti-meson} \\ \text{or} \\ \text{rs-matter} \end{matrix}$$

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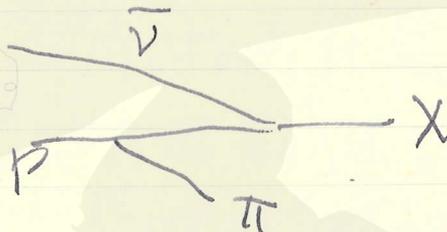
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semi-weak 1st order



$\sigma \sim 10^{-35} \text{ cm}^2$
 π 相互作用



$\sigma \sim 10^{-32} \text{ cm}^2$
 π 相互作用

総計 $\sim 10^{-38} \text{ cm}^2$ 程度

池田博士: SU(3) の球面関数

3次元空間

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2} = 0 \rightarrow \text{同値方程式}$$

$P_L(x, y, z)$

harplace の球面関数

$(x, y, z) \rightarrow (r, \theta, \phi)$

harplace の球面関数

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial r^2} + \frac{2}{r} \frac{\partial f}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial \phi^2} \right) = 0$$

$P_L^M(r, \theta, \phi)$ 同値方程式

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Blue

Cyan

Green

Yellow

Red

Magenta

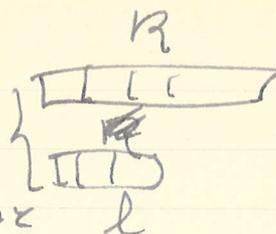
White

3/Color

Black

SU(2) の既約表現 $R_{1/2, 1/2}$.

$$T_i = \frac{1}{2} \sigma_i \quad \text{contract } \psi \otimes \chi$$



$$(z_1, \bar{z}_1) \rightarrow (\dots)$$

SU(2) or U(2) \rightarrow l. $z_1, z_2 \in \mathbb{C}, \bar{z}_1, \bar{z}_2 \in \mathbb{C}$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z_1 \partial \bar{z}_1} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z_2 \partial \bar{z}_2} = 0$$

$$z_1, z_2, \bar{z}_1, \bar{z}_2 \rightarrow r, \theta, \varphi, \chi$$

$$r = z_1 \bar{z}_1 + z_2 \bar{z}_2$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{2 \sqrt{z_1 \bar{z}_1 z_2 \bar{z}_2}}{z_1 \bar{z}_1 - z_2 \bar{z}_2}$$

$$\varphi = \frac{1}{2i} (\log(z_1/\bar{z}_1) - \log(z_2/\bar{z}_2))$$

$$\chi = \frac{1}{2i} (\dots + \dots)$$

$$f = R(r) \Omega(\theta, \varphi, \chi)$$

$$R'' + \frac{2}{r} R' - \frac{\lambda}{r} R = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\sin \theta \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \left(\frac{\partial^2 \Omega}{\partial \varphi^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \Omega}{\partial \chi^2} \right)$$

$$- \frac{2 \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial \varphi} + \lambda \Omega = 0$$

{ 角 θ の φ の χ の可積分式 }

$$\varphi_1 = \arg(z_1)$$

$$\varphi_2 = \arg(z_2)$$

$$\chi = \varphi_1, \varphi_2$$

$$\chi = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2$$

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$$\chi = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos\theta)$$

$$\Omega = e^{iM\varphi} e^{iK\chi} \Theta(\theta)$$

$$M+K, M-K = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$$

$$\Theta(\theta) = F(-\lambda) \quad \xrightarrow{\text{Jacobi の 超幾何式}} \text{half integer for } \lambda$$

$$\lambda = J(J+1)$$

$$J = j + \frac{1}{2}|M+K| + \frac{1}{2}|M-K|$$

$$p \dots n \dots \overline{p} \dots \overline{n} \dots$$

spin

$2J$

$|M-K|$: proton number

$|M+K|$: neutron number

t_3, \bar{t}_3 or $\lambda_3, \bar{\lambda}_3$

relativistic rotator

Ropp - Haag : 1946

Gaulling - Wilson

$\mathcal{H}^{(1)}$: commut

$$H = p_x^2 + p_y^2 + p_z^2 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

$$L_q = (r \times p)_q$$

$$Q_q = \left(\frac{4\pi}{5}\right)^{1/2} (r^2 Y_q^{(2)}(\theta, \varphi) + p^2 Y_q^{(0)}(\theta, \varphi))$$

$U(3)$ の generator

$$[L_q, L_{q'}] = -\sqrt{2} (11 q q' | 11 (q+q')) L_{q+q'}$$

$$[Q_q, L_{q'}] = -\sqrt{6} (21 q q' | 212 q+q') Q_{q+q'}$$

$$[Q_q, Q_{q'}] = 3\sqrt{10} (22 q q' | 221 q+q') L_{q+q'}$$

$$H; \quad \alpha_0 = \frac{1}{2} \left[(2z^2 - x^2 - y^2) + (2pz^2 - p_x^2 - p_y^2) \right]$$

$$p_{n_1 n_2 n_3}(x) = H_{n_1}(x) H_{n_2}(y) H_{n_3}(z)$$

$$\alpha_0' = 2n_3 - n_1 - n_2$$

3 = 2n₃ - n₁ - n₂

6 = 2n₃ - n₁ - n₂

8 = 2n₃ - n₁ - n₂

2n₃ - n₁ - n₂ < 0 generator

2n₃ - n₁ - n₂

gauge

slit

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