

第10回 素粒子基礎理論討論会

9月14日, 1955 (1)

年号 1. 伊藤・鈴木: 銀河理論 22...7

information theory

A. Gamba: Nuovo Lim. 1 (1955), 358

Takahara: 素粒子論 2 (1952), 8

Ono: 素粒子論-論考, 77

2. 原: Non-local spinor and local spinor

分解

$$R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu} = S^2 - M^2$$

$$S^2 = (\mathbb{1} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma)$$

$$M^2 = (\mu + \frac{1}{2} \sigma \rho, \sigma)^2$$

$\varphi(x, r)$

$$R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} (r_\mu \frac{\partial}{\partial x_\nu} - r_\nu \frac{\partial}{\partial x_\mu})$$

$$\varphi(x, r) = \begin{pmatrix} P_j(\theta, \varphi) f_n(r_0) \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

Rarita-Schwinger

$$(\gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \kappa) \begin{pmatrix} \psi \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$\psi_{\lambda\mu \dots}$
 $(j - \frac{1}{2})$

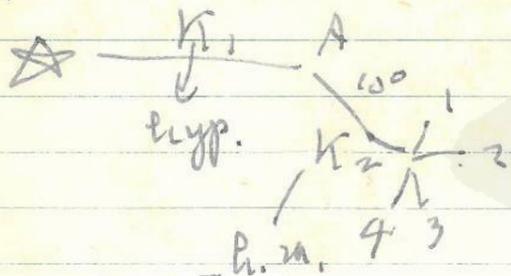
$$\gamma_\mu \psi_{\mu\nu \dots} = 0$$

C041-022-035

(2)

手紙: 3, 西島: V 粒子の理論
 heavy meson
 $\theta^0, \bar{\theta}^0$

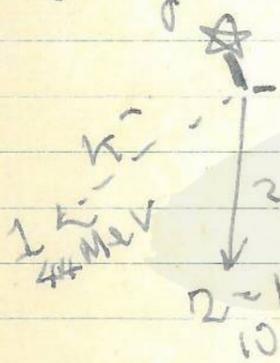
Eisenberg, P.R. 96 ('54), 541
 Possible existence of New Hyperon



$\gamma \rightarrow K^- + \Lambda^0$ $Q \approx 5 \text{ MeV}$

$(\gamma \rightarrow \Lambda^0 + \pi^-)$

K-mesonic decay of a slow secondary particle
 (Fry, Schneps and Swami, P.R. 87 ('55) 1189)



- ① heavy meson
- ② heavy hyperon
- ③ hyperon hyperfragment
- ④ meson

Further Evidence for the Existence of a Heavy
 K-meson or a Heavy Hyperon
 (Fry, Schneps and Swami,)

$\frac{1}{2} \text{CP}$
 $\frac{1}{2} \text{CP}$
 $\frac{1}{2} \text{CP}$
 $(17+3N)$

42 MeV
 K^-

1400 Me
 heavy meson

Utiyama - Tachibana

(3)

~~ω~~ ω-parity

$$\omega \sim (-1)^J$$

1) $X \rightarrow K + \pi$

$X \rightarrow \Lambda^0, \Sigma \dots$

2) Λ^0, Σ

$\Sigma + N \rightarrow \Lambda + N$

heavy meson

S. PS (π)

t -

+

ω-parity
 hyperon

A

$\psi(x) \rightarrow \gamma_4 \psi(-x) (N)$

B

$\rightarrow -\gamma_4 \psi(-x)$

C

$\rightarrow i \psi(-x)$

D

$\rightarrow -i \psi(-x)$

ω'-parity

A B D

$$L_{int} = \sum_m \sum_b \sum_{b'} g_{mbb'} \chi_m^\alpha \bar{\psi}_b \gamma_\alpha T_d^{(bb')} \psi_{b'}$$

	π	θ	θ̄	τ	τ̄	N	Λ ⁰	Σ	Ξ	X
U.T.	-	+	+	-	-	A	B	A	A(P)	P(A)
ω'	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-(+)

$X \rightarrow K + \pi$

$\Sigma + N \rightarrow \Lambda + N$

$\bar{+} \quad \bar{+} \quad +$

$+ \quad -$

$\pi + \rho \rightarrow \Sigma^0 + \theta^0$

U.T. forbidden

$\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda^0 + \rho$

K-meson decay is forbidden

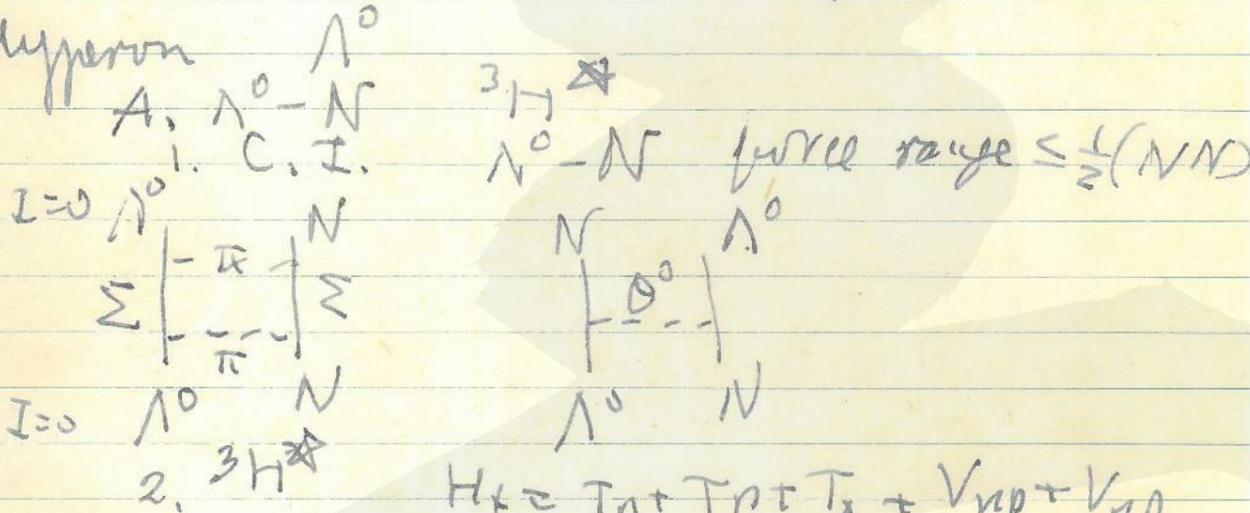
see $s - q \quad SP \quad (4)$
 $K + d \rightleftharpoons \Sigma + p \quad n \text{ is spin } 1/2$
 $K \quad m_K \sim m_0$

$$\frac{d\sigma(\rightarrow)}{d\Omega} / \frac{d\sigma(\leftarrow)}{d\Omega} = \frac{2p^2 (2S+1)}{3q^2 (2S+1)}$$

$$\sigma(\rightarrow)_{obs} = W_a \sigma_a(\rightarrow) + W_b \sigma_b(\rightarrow)$$

$$\sigma(\leftarrow)_{obs} = \sigma_a(\leftarrow) + \sigma_b(\leftarrow)$$

Hyperon



$$H_f = T_{\pi} + T_{\pi} + T_{\Lambda} + V_{np} + V_{n\Lambda} + V_{p\Lambda}$$

$$H_f \Psi = -(\beta_d + \beta_{\Lambda}) \Psi$$

$$-(\beta_d + \beta_{\Lambda}) \geq -\beta_d + 2 \left\langle \frac{T_{\Lambda}}{2} + V_{n\Lambda} \right\rangle_{min} \quad (C.I.)$$

$$0 > -\beta_{N/2} > \left\langle \frac{T_{\Lambda}}{2} + V_{n\Lambda} \right\rangle_{min}$$

$$0 > \left\langle \frac{p_{\Lambda}^2}{4M} + V_{n\Lambda} \right\rangle_{min}$$

$$0.85 > g_{\Lambda}^2 / 4a \gg 0.19$$

$$g_{\Lambda}^2 / 4a \sim 1.1 \quad (\text{variation } \sim 1.5 \text{ MeV})$$

Hyper-dimucleon $I_3 = \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad -\frac{1}{2} \quad -\frac{3}{2}$
 $I = \frac{1}{2} \quad (\Sigma^+ p) \quad (\Sigma^+ p) \quad (\Lambda^0 p) \quad (\Sigma^- n)$
 $I = \frac{1}{2} \quad (\Lambda^0 p) \quad (\Lambda^0 n)$

Λ^0 spin
 $3H^* \rightarrow 3He + \pi^-$
 $4He^* \rightarrow 3He + p + \pi^- \quad 2$
 $\rightarrow p + p + n + n \quad 2$
 or d
 $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{2}$

4. 中即: B.S 方程式の境界条件

5. 昆翁, 若即: 共振励起状態,

6. 若川・麦林: 四二核元重子化 II,

$$\left\{ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} - (\square - m^2) \right\} \phi(x, t) = 0$$