

NOTE BOOK

USED YAMATO SUPERFINE FOOLSCAP

Pugwash Conference
on Science and World
Affairs

Cambridge, Aug. 25-30
1962

YAMATO NOTE

瑞光B40

c081-017

leave Kyoto on Aug. 20, 1962
stay at Fukudaya, Tokyo

leave Haneda ~~at~~ in 7:50 a.m.
Aug. 22 by JAL (delay of 12
hours)

Ogita
Kaneko

change plane from JAL to SAS
at Copenhagen airport

Arrive London Aug. 22,
8 p.m.

(Club; Nippon Times)
stay ~~at~~ Hotel Russell (Rm 255)
from Aug. 22 ~ 24.

Aug 23:

~~at~~ meet Powell, Probst
and Topchiev

Aoki (Mainichi) lunch,
dinner at Leicester Sq.

Aug 24:

walk around British Museum.

Ninth Pugwash Conference
Cambridge Aug. 1962

Arrive at Cambridge from London (Russell Hotel) by car with Oshima (Asahi) and his son in the evening of 24th. Aug.
Stay Harvey New Building of Caius College in West Road.
Meet Mott, Blackett, Kabi, Olyphant and many others.

Aug. 25

Morning: meet Perrin, Townes, Syllard etc.

Plenary Sessions: ~~for~~ Caius College
H. Brown } Present state of Disarm. negotiations
Klavostov }

Sohn } general problems
Topchiev } of disarm.
Blackett }

Discussions on general problems:
Syllard
Sarabhai:

China
Balimowitch:
Kabi:

Aug. 26: Working group 4.
(Security in a disarmed world)
Chairman: Peierls

Cambridge → London

Aug. 30

~~Afternoon~~ Morning: working group 4

Afternoon:

(Plenary session)

Mr. Tsuchiya and Miss Dawson
took me back from Cambridge
to London (Hotel Russell (No. 756))
Ogawa came to my room.

Aug. 31

Caught cold. ~~Do~~ Do not feel well from
last night. Coughs, feverish.
Take drugs given by Ogawa
and Okshima of Asahi.
Stay in bed.

Sept. 1.

Stay in bed until about 3 p.m.
~~in bed~~ Prepare for the talk on Sept. 3rd.
Vigier came to see me at the hotel
around 5 p.m.
Have dinner at the hotel with
Ogawa and Kamefuchi.

(1)

Aug. 26: Working Group 4.

Chairman: Peierls.

V.B.G.R. ~~delegate~~ Kozlovnikov; General and complete
disarmament is already a guarantee
for peace security for any country.

Concrete treaty

First step: negotiation between sovereign
states

sovereign-right should be strengthened

international court

optional jurisdiction

security council

armed forces → security council

light weapons alone

troika

supernational government (he is against
it).

Solov:

big powers can wage war even in after
disarmed world. →

Kozlovnikov:

presence of UN.

International Force

Bullard - Solov: Howard:

Rearmament Case of Germany?

League of Nations

Burton → Bryce?

Impossible to know complete abolition of

nuclear weapons

Kozlovnikov)

Bullard

internal affairs
no interference into

John:

No binding decision?

Tamm:

change in international organization

John:

disarmament ~~and~~ veto
versus

Bullard:

veto is important between U.S.
and U.S.S.R.

Mazanos:

Public Opinion Tamm

John:

State Confer. 1961

Dzilard:

Could not prevent big powers from
quarrelling by peace keeping machine.

John:

difference between armament and war potential.
symbolic UN force.

Glasser

Power:

accord of great powers

(3)

Aug. 27: WG 4.
Discussions on Chairman's Draft Report

Afternoon free

Dirac took Tamm and I to the top of tower of the chapel of St. John's College about 190 steps, very dark. Went around the colleges Bridge of Sighs, Trinity College etc. In the evening, invited to Arts Theatre where Agatha Christie's "Spider's Web" was performed on the stage.

Aug. 28 WG 4 Morning

We should not talk about "national defence" in the disarmed world. We must rely on international police force or international cooperation. Otherwise we shall ~~come back to~~ we cannot stop the world to begin again.

afternoon: Plenary Session
Preliminary Reports of Working Groups.

