

薄 in sheet used

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Velocity Distribution

Elementary Examples of

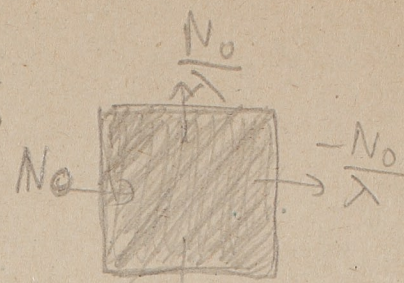
Velocity Distribution of

Neutrons Scattered

by Thin Layers

Transition Probability (per unit time)
 mean free path λ
 mean life time $\tau = \frac{\lambda}{v_0}$

$$\frac{N_0}{\lambda} = \frac{N_0}{v_0 \tau}$$

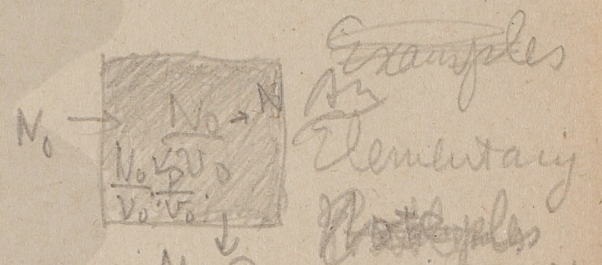


unit volume

$$= \frac{N_0}{v_0} \cdot P \cdot v$$

$$\frac{1}{\tau} = \frac{v}{v_0} P$$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = \frac{v}{v_0^2} P$$



Examples
 Elementary
 Processes

② region with $d\Omega$ angle scatter in
 $dS \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} \cdot d\Omega$

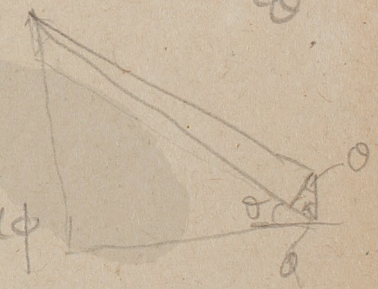
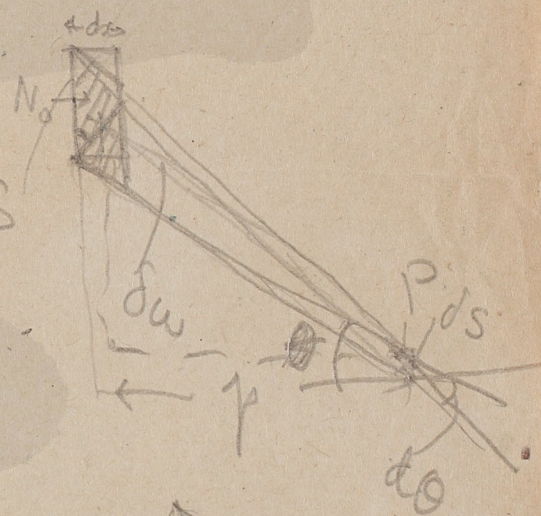
$$x \cdot \frac{\delta\omega}{\lambda(\theta, \phi)} \cdot \frac{1}{\lambda(\theta)} dS$$

$$dS = \frac{p^2 \sin\theta d\theta}{\cos^2\theta} \cdot d\phi$$

$$\delta\omega = \frac{\delta S \cos\theta}{(\frac{p}{\cos\theta})^2}$$

$$dS \delta\omega = \delta S \cdot \sin\theta \cos\theta d\theta d\phi$$

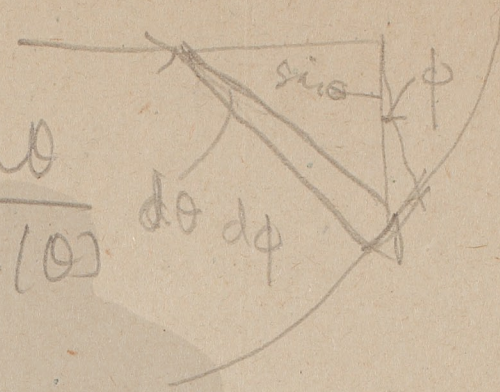
$$\cdot N_0 e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} dx \cdot \frac{\sin\theta \cos\theta d\theta d\phi}{\lambda(\theta, \phi)} \cdot \delta S$$



$\lambda(\theta, \phi)$: distance in unit solid angle Ω

scatter ens mean free path,

$$d\sigma \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\sin \theta d\phi}{\lambda(\theta, \phi)} = \frac{d\sigma}{\lambda(\theta)} d\theta d\phi$$



or $(\theta, \theta + d\theta)$ & mean free path

$$N_0 e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} dx \frac{d\sigma d\theta}{\lambda(\theta)} \delta s$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{v}{v_0} \quad \frac{dv}{\lambda(v_0 v)} = \frac{d\theta}{\lambda(\theta)}$$

$$-\sin \theta d\theta = \frac{dv}{v_0}$$

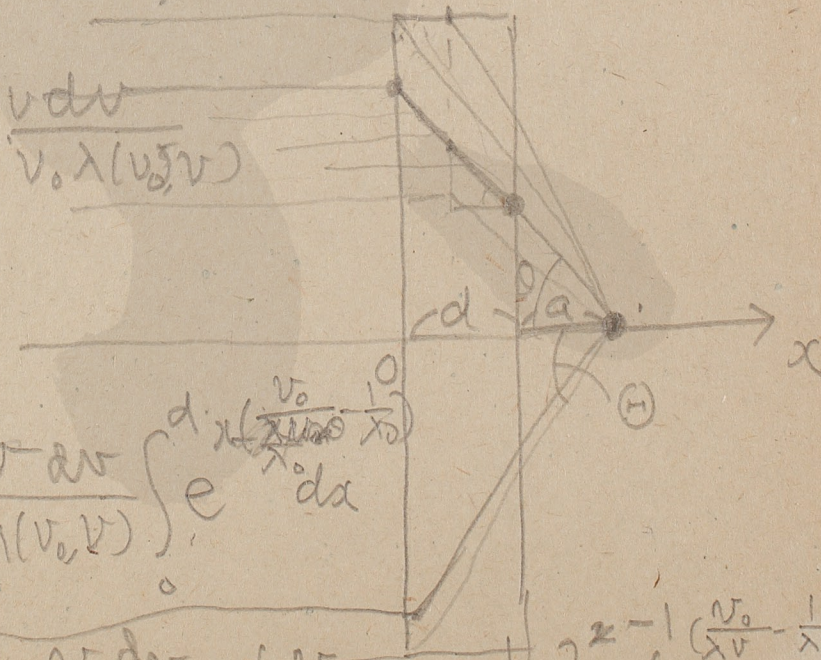
$$N_0 e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} dx \left(\frac{v}{v_0} \right) \frac{dv}{\lambda(v_0 v)}$$

$$\theta < \Theta: d$$

$$N_0 \delta s \int_0^{\frac{d-x}{\lambda \cos \theta}} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} dx \frac{v dv}{v_0 \lambda(v_0 v)}$$

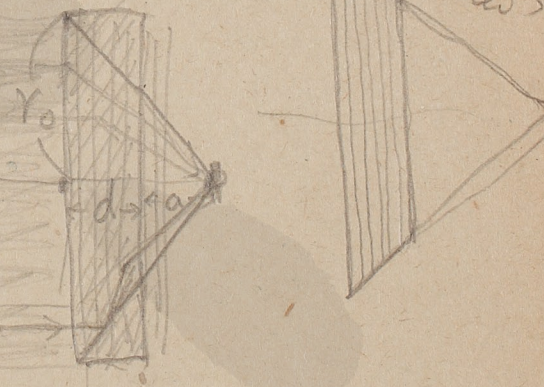
$$= N_0 e^{-\frac{d-x}{\lambda \cos \theta}} \frac{d \cdot v_0}{\lambda v} \frac{dv}{v_0 \lambda(v_0 v)} \int_0^{\frac{d-x}{\lambda \cos \theta}} e^{\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} dx$$

$$= N_0 e^{-\frac{d-x}{\lambda \cos \theta}} \frac{d \cdot v_0}{\lambda v} \frac{v dv}{v_0 \lambda(v_0 v)} \left(\frac{v_0}{\lambda v} - \frac{1}{\lambda_0} \right) \cdot (e^{\frac{x}{\lambda_0}} - 1)$$



An Elementary
~~Platonic~~ Velocity
 Distribution of Neutron
 Scattered

mention of B. H.



incident neutron or helium nucleus ~~etc~~,
velocity distribution ϕ (unit area unit time
unit vel. ϕ neutron ~~etc~~)
 $N(v_0) dv_0$

$N(v') dv'$
~~(unit area unit time)~~

$N(v) dv + \int_{v_0}^{v_0+d} \frac{N(v') dv'}{v' \lambda(v'v)} \cdot d \cdot v dv + \text{edge correction}$

$$v_0 = v \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r_0}{d+a}\right)^2}$$

gives $N(v')$: count. for
 (v_1, v_2) N_0

etc. $\min(v_0, v_2)$ v_1 v_2 v

$$N_0 dv' + d \cdot v \cdot dv \cdot \int \frac{N_0 dv'}{v' \lambda(v'v)} + \dots$$

$$\frac{dv}{\lambda(v'v)} = \frac{2v dv}{v'^2 \lambda(v')} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{dv}{v'} = \frac{2v dv}{v'^2} \quad \lambda(v') = \text{unit. etc.}$$

$$= \int_0^{v_1} \frac{N_0}{\lambda_0} dv + \frac{N_0 d \cdot 2v dv}{\lambda_0} \int \frac{dv'}{v'^2} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{N_0}{\lambda_0} v + \frac{N_0 d}{\lambda_0} \left[\frac{2v}{v'^2} \right]_{\min(v_0, v_2)}^{v_1}$$

$$= N_0 dv \left\{ 1 - \frac{d}{\lambda_0} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{v_1^2} - \frac{1}{\min(v_0, v_2)^2} \right) \right) \right\}$$

for $v > v_1$

$$= \frac{N_0 dv \cdot d}{\lambda_0} \frac{v^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{v_1^2} - \frac{1}{\min(v_0, v_2)^2} \right)$$

for $v < v_1$

$$\text{rel. } v_0 = v \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{v_0}{d+a} \right)^2}$$

$v \ll (v_1, v_2) \cdot v$, $v_0 < v_1$ and v_2 . $\Rightarrow v \ll 0$,

$v_0 < v_1$, $v_0 < v_2$ and v_1 .

$$\frac{N_0 dv \cdot d}{\lambda_0} \frac{v^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{v_1^2} - \frac{1}{v_1^2 \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{v_0}{d+a} \right)^2}} \right)$$

$\lambda \gg v_1, v_2$

$$N_0 dv \left\{ 1 - \frac{d}{\lambda_0} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{v_1^2} - \frac{1}{\min(v_0^2, v_1^2)} \right) \right) \right\}$$

$$N_0 dv \left\{ 1 - \frac{d}{\lambda_0} \frac{v^2}{\min(v_0^2, v_2^2)} \right\}$$

$$v_0 \leq v_2: N_0 dv \left\{ 1 - \frac{d}{\lambda} \frac{v^2}{v_0^2} \right\}$$

$$v_0 > v_2: N_0 dv \left\{ 1 - \frac{d}{\lambda} \frac{v^2}{v_2^2} \right\}$$

