

YHAL F08 036

Vector Meson Theory = π -Proton / Anomalous Magnetic
Moment, 計算.

湯川

2601, 12, 19.



Vector Meson Theory = ρ -Proton, Anomalous Magnetic Moment, 計算。

3次ノ攝動計算ヲ行フト、此ノ 3 \rightarrow Process 可成テナル。

$$(1) P \xrightarrow{NM} N + M_k^+ \xrightarrow{NME} N + M_k^+ \xrightarrow{NM} P$$

$$(2) P \xrightarrow{NM} N + M_k^+ \xrightarrow{NM} \text{meson } P + M_{\bar{k}} + M_k^+ \xrightarrow{NME} P$$

$$(3) P \xrightarrow{NM} M_k^+ + M_{\bar{k}} + P \xrightarrow{NM} M_k^+ + N \xrightarrow{NM} P$$

上ノ 3 \rightarrow 対シテ Trans \rightarrow trans; Trans \rightarrow long, long \rightarrow trans;
 long \rightarrow long. + process 4 \rightarrow 存在。

I. trans \rightarrow trans.

Matrix elements: (非相対性極の取扱)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} H_{M_k^+ \text{ emission}}^{NM, \text{trans}} &= \tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{f}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{ absorption}}^{NM, \text{trans}} &= \tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{f}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{ emission}}^{NM, \text{trans}} &= -\tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{f}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{ absorption}}^{NM, \text{trans}} &= -\tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{f}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^+ \rightarrow M_k^+}^{ME} &= \frac{\hbar c}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} \\ H_{M_k^+ M_{\bar{k}}^- \text{ creation}}^{ME} &= -\frac{\hbar c}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} \\ H_{M_k^+ M_{\bar{k}}^- \text{ absorption}}^{ME} &= -\frac{\hbar c}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

\vec{j} : Pauli's spin vector; \vec{k} = 垂直 + 単位 vector; $\epsilon_k = \hbar c \sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}$

u : 重粒子ノ波動函数 (= \rightarrow 旋量成分ヲ含ム)。

$$u^{(\omega)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \tilde{u}^{(\omega)} = (1 \ 0)$$

(1)

$$W_I^{(1)} = \frac{\pi \hbar^3 c^3 e^2}{\hbar^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \sum_{\vec{j}, \vec{j}'} \frac{\tilde{u}^{(1)}(\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}']) (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}]) u^{(1)}}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}} \cdot \int \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}.$$

$$\vec{j}, \vec{j}' = \rightarrow \vec{r} \quad \sum \vec{r} \rightarrow \vec{r}.$$

$$W_I^1 = \frac{2\pi f^2 e^2}{\hbar c \hbar^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \frac{(\vec{A}, \vec{k}) \{ (\vec{k}\vec{k}') - k^2 \} + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') \{ (\vec{k}\vec{k}') - k'^2 \}}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)(k'^2 + \kappa^2)} \int e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}$$

$$- i \frac{2\pi f^2 e^2}{\hbar c \hbar^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \frac{(\vec{A}, [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']) (\kappa_2 + \kappa_2') - (\vec{A}, \vec{k} + \vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)(k'^2 + \kappa^2)} \int e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}$$

$$\sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \rightarrow \int \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{k}' \quad \vec{r} \rightarrow \vec{r}. \quad \text{1st. term } \vec{k}, \vec{k}', \text{ polar}$$

angles $\rightarrow \vec{r}$ / 積分 = $\rightarrow \vec{r}$ 消去 \vec{r} . 第 2 項 \vec{r} 積分 $\rightarrow \vec{r}$

$$W_I^1 = - \frac{2\pi f^2 e^2 \hbar}{3\pi \hbar c \hbar^2} \int \frac{k^2 dk}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)^2}$$

$$W_I^{(2)} = \frac{f^2 \pi \hbar^3 c^3 e^2}{\hbar^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \sum_{\vec{j}, \vec{j}'} \frac{\tilde{u}^{(2)}(\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}']) (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}]) u^{(2)}}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}} \cdot \int \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r},$$

$$W_I^{(3)} = \frac{f^2 \pi \hbar^3 c^3 e^2}{\hbar^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \sum_{\vec{j}, \vec{j}'} \frac{\tilde{u}^{(3)}(\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}']) (\vec{\sigma}, [\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}]) u^{(3)}}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}} \cdot \int \{ ([\vec{j} \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) + ([\vec{j}' \times \vec{k}'], [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}']) \} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}.$$

$$\frac{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}} = \frac{1}{\epsilon_{\vec{k}} \epsilon_{\vec{k}'}}$$

$$\vec{r} \rightarrow \vec{r} \quad W_I^{(2)} + W_I^{(3)} = W_I^{(1)}$$

$$\therefore W_I = W_I^{(1)} + W_I^{(2)} + W_I^{(3)} = - \frac{4f^2 e^2 \hbar}{3\pi \hbar c \hbar^2} \int \frac{k^2 dk}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)^2}$$

II. $\text{trans} \rightarrow \text{long}, \text{long} \rightarrow \text{trans}$.

Matrix elements:

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} H_{M_k^+ \text{trans}}^{\text{NM trans}} &= \tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{g}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{long}}^{\text{NM long}} &= -\tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{g}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \cdot k u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^- \text{trans}}^{\text{NM trans}} &= -\tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{g}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^- \text{long}}^{\text{NM long}} &= \tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \frac{g}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi\hbar c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \cdot k \cdot u^{(\omega)} \end{aligned} \right.$$

absorption, Matrix elements: $\neq \pm$, compl. conj.

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} H_{M_k^+ \text{trans}}^{\text{ME}} &= \frac{i e}{2\pi} \left\{ \frac{1}{k} \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} ([\vec{A} \times \vec{k}] \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) - k \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{trans}, M_k^- \text{long}}^{\text{ME, creation}} &= \frac{i e}{2x} \left\{ -\frac{1}{k} \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} ([\vec{A} \times \vec{k}] \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) - k \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r} \\ H_{M_k^+ \text{long}, M_k^- \text{trans}}^{\text{ME, creation}} &= \frac{i e}{2k} \left\{ -\frac{1}{k} \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} ([\vec{A} \times \vec{k}] \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) - k \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$\pm, \vec{k}, \text{ process, Matrix element } \neq \pm, \text{ compl. conj.}$

- (4) $\rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow ; (2) \rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow$
- (3) $\rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow ; (4) \rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow + \text{trans} \rightarrow$
- (5) $\rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow ; (6) \rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow + \text{long} \rightarrow$

$$W_{\text{II}}^{(1)} = -\frac{i\pi\hbar c^2 e \cdot fg}{x^3} \sum_{\substack{k, k' \\ j, j'}} \frac{\tilde{u}^{(\omega)} \cdot k' (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) u^{(\omega)}}{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k \sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \left\{ \frac{1}{k} \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} ([\vec{A} \times \vec{k}] \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}]) \right. \\ \left. - k \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}$$

$$= -\frac{i\pi\hbar c^2 e \cdot fg}{x^3} \sum_{k, k'} \frac{1}{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k \sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} \{ (\vec{k} \vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z \} \right. \\ \left. - k'^2 \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_k}{\epsilon_k}} [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z \right] \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}', \vec{r})} d\vec{r}$$

$$i.e. \quad W_{II}^{(3)} = -\frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2}} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ + \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) \sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

$$) \vec{r} | \vec{r} \rangle = i\vec{r} \quad W_{II}^{(3)} = \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ + \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

$$W_{II}^{(3)} = -\frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ - \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

$$W_{II}^{(4)} = \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) \sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ - \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) \sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

$$W_{II}^{(5)} = \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ + \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{-i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

$$W_{II}^{(6)} = -\frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}') [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}} \\ - \frac{i\pi c f g}{\hbar c x^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \left[\frac{k^2 [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{(k^2 + \kappa^2) (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{i(\vec{k}-\vec{k}', \vec{r})} \right]_{\vec{r}} \frac{d\vec{r}}{d\vec{r}}$$

上 = 対称 $W_{II}^{(1)} + W_{II}^{(2)}$, $W_{II}^{(3)} + W_{II}^{(4)}$, $W_{II}^{(5)} + W_{II}^{(6)}$, 共々互 =
 compl. conj. = + + + ≠ 0.

$$W_{II}^{(1)} + W_{II}^{(2)} + W_{II}^{(6)} = -\frac{2i\pi e f g}{\hbar c \kappa^3} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \int \frac{\{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') - k^2\} [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z + (\vec{A}\vec{k}) [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}} d^3\vec{r}$$

$$\sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \rightarrow \frac{1}{(2\pi)^6} \int d^3\vec{k} d^3\vec{k}'$$

$$\iiint \frac{\{(\vec{k}\vec{k}') - k^2\} [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}}}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} d^3\vec{r} d^3\vec{k} d^3\vec{k}' = -\frac{16\pi^4 i H}{3} \int \frac{k^4 dk}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}^3}$$

$$\iiint \frac{(\vec{A}\vec{k}) [\vec{k} \times \vec{k}']_z \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}}}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2} (\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2} + \sqrt{k'^2 + \kappa^2})} d^3\vec{r} d^3\vec{k} d^3\vec{k}' = \frac{16\pi^4 i H}{3} \int \frac{k^4 dk}{\sqrt{k^2 + \kappa^2}^3}$$

$$\therefore W_{II}^{(1)} + W_{II}^{(2)} + W_{II}^{(6)} = 0.$$

$$\therefore W_{II} = \sum_{\nu=1}^6 W_{II}^{(\nu)} = 2 \operatorname{Re} (W_{II}^{(1)} + W_{II}^{(2)} + W_{II}^{(6)}) = 0.$$

III. long. → long.

Matrix elements:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} H_{M_k^+ \text{ long}}^{MM \text{ long}} &= -i \frac{g}{\hbar c} \frac{g}{\kappa} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \cdot k \cdot \mu^{(\omega)} \\ H_{M_k^- \text{ emission}}^{NM \text{ long}} &= i \frac{g}{\hbar c} \frac{g}{\kappa} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} k \cdot \mu^{(\omega)} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

absorption = $\lambda \delta \nu$ compl. conj.

$$\left. \begin{aligned} H_{M_k^+ \text{ long}}^{ME} &\rightarrow M_k^+ \text{ long} = -\frac{\hbar c c}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \left\{ \frac{k}{k} (\vec{A}\vec{k}') + \frac{k}{k} (\vec{A}\vec{k}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}} d^3\vec{r} \\ H_{M_k^- \text{ long}, M_k^- \text{ long}}^{ME, \text{ creation}} &= \frac{\hbar c c}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_k \epsilon_k}} \left\{ \frac{k}{k} (\vec{A}\vec{k}') + \frac{k}{k} (\vec{A}\vec{k}) \right\} \cdot e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}} d^3\vec{r} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

逆 process = $\lambda \delta \nu$ compl. conj.

$$W_{\text{III}}^{(1)} = -\frac{\pi e g^2}{4\pi c^2} \sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \frac{k^2 (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) + k^2 (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}')}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)(k'^2 + \kappa^2)} e^{i(\vec{k} - \vec{k}') \cdot \vec{r}} d\vec{r}$$

$\sum_{\vec{k}, \vec{k}'} \rightarrow \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{k}' \rightarrow \int d\vec{k} d\vec{k}'$ polar angle, 可表
 = 3次元 $W_{\text{III}}^{(1)}$ の消失 $\kappa \rightarrow 0$ の場合

$$W_{\text{III}}^{(1)} = 0.$$

$W_{\text{III}}^{(2)}, W_{\text{III}}^{(3)}$ は同様に計算する。 $W_{\text{III}}^{(2)}$ は

$$W_{\text{III}}^{(2)} = 0.$$

従って 3次元 摂動計算から得られる 摂動交換の寄与は

$$W = -\frac{4\pi e^2 H}{3\pi^2 \kappa c^2} \int \frac{k^2 dk}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)^2}$$

IV. 重粒子, 中粒子, 光子, direct interaction の寄与

process 7 等。 $\kappa \rightarrow 0$ の場合 4次元が等しい。

- (1) $P \xrightarrow{NM} N + M_k^{+ \text{trans}} \xrightarrow{NME} P.$
- (2) $P \xrightarrow{NME} N + M_k^{+ \text{trans}} \xrightarrow{NM} P.$
- (3) $P \xrightarrow{NM} N + M_k^{+ \text{long}} \xrightarrow{NME} P.$
- (4) $P \xrightarrow{NME} N + M_k^{+ \text{long}} \xrightarrow{NM} P.$

Meson, U, U^\dagger の場

$$U = \sum_{\vec{k}, j} \left\{ i \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2 \kappa^2}{E_k}} (A_{\vec{k}} - B_{\vec{k}}^*) \cdot \vec{j} + \sqrt{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2 \kappa^2} (A_{\vec{k}} + B_{\vec{k}}^*) \cdot \frac{\vec{k}}{\kappa} \right\} e^{i(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r})}$$

$$U^\dagger = \sum_{\vec{k}, j} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{E_k}{8\pi \hbar^2 c^2 \kappa^2}} (A_{\vec{k}}^* + B_{\vec{k}}) \cdot \vec{j} + i \sqrt{\frac{\hbar^2 c^2}{8\pi \hbar^2 c^2 \kappa^2}} (A_{\vec{k}}^* - B_{\vec{k}}) \cdot \frac{\vec{k}}{\kappa} \right\} e^{-i(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r})}$$

(+) interaction

展開の用 e , 重粒子 + Meson, 重粒子 + 電磁場 + Meson, direct interaction 7 等

$$H^{NM} = \frac{4\pi g_1 e}{\hbar c} (\text{div } U^T \cdot M_0 + \text{div } \tilde{U}^T \cdot \tilde{M}_0) - \frac{g_2}{\hbar c} (\tilde{U} M + U \tilde{M})$$

$$+ 4\pi g_2 c (U^T \cdot \tilde{U}^T + \tilde{U}^T \cdot U) + \frac{g_2}{\hbar c} (\text{curl } U \cdot \tilde{S} + \text{curl } \tilde{U} \cdot S)$$

$$+ \frac{4\pi}{\hbar c} (g_1^2 \tilde{M}_0 M_0 + g_2^2 \tilde{S} S)$$

$$H^{NME} = \frac{4\pi g_1 e}{\hbar c} (A U^T M_0 - A \tilde{U}^T \tilde{M}_0) + \frac{g_2 e}{\hbar c} ([A \tilde{U}] S - [A U] \tilde{S})$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \vec{M} = \tilde{\Psi} (\vec{\alpha} \Pi^*) \Psi, \quad M_0 = \tilde{\Psi} \Pi^* \Psi, \\ \vec{T} = -\tilde{\Psi} \rho_2 \vec{\sigma} \Pi^* \Psi, \quad \vec{S} = \tilde{\Psi} \rho_3 \vec{\sigma} \Pi^* \Psi. \\ \tilde{\Psi}, \Psi: \text{重粒子, 波動函数.} \\ \Pi^*: \text{proton, neutron } = \frac{1}{2} \tau_{\pm} \text{ operator} \end{array} \right)$$

↑ z → t. Matrix elements... 泡, 核 = t → e

$$H_{M_k}^{NM, \text{trans}} = \tilde{u}^{(e)} \left[i g_1 \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} (\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{j}) - \frac{g_2}{\hbar c} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k} \rho_2 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j}) + \frac{g_2}{\hbar c} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \rho_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j} \times \vec{k}) \right]$$

$$H_{M_k}^{NM, \text{long}} = \tilde{u}^{(e)} \left[\frac{g_1}{\hbar c} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \cdot k - \frac{g_1}{\hbar c} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k} \cdot \frac{1}{k} (\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{k}) - i g_2 \sqrt{\frac{2\pi \hbar^2 c^2}{\epsilon_k}} \cdot \frac{1}{k} \rho_2 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k}) \right]$$

absorption, Matrix elements... ↑, compl. conj.

$$H_{M_k}^{NME, \text{trans}} = \int \tilde{u}^{(e)} \left[-i \frac{g_1 e}{\hbar c^2} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) + \frac{g_2 e}{\hbar c} \sqrt{2\pi} \rho_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \right] u^{(e)} d^3 \Pi$$

$$H_{M_k}^{NME, \text{long}} = \int \tilde{u}^{(e)} \left[-\frac{g_1 e}{\hbar c} \sqrt{2\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{k} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) - i \frac{g_2 e}{\hbar c^2} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k} \cdot \frac{1}{k} \rho_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]) \right] u^{(e)} d^3 \Pi$$

emission, matrix elements... ↑, compl. conj.

u is Dirac spinor,

$$\tilde{u}^{(e)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W_{IV}^{(1)} = - \sum_{\mathbf{k}, j} \int \tilde{u}^{(0)} \{ a_1(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) + b_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \} \cdot u^{(0)} \tilde{u}^{(0)} \{ c_1(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j}) + d_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_2 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j}) + e_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{r}]) \} \cdot u^{(0)} d\vec{r} / (E_k + \epsilon_k - Mc^2)$$

approx

$$\begin{cases} a_1(\mathbf{k}) \equiv -i \frac{g_V e}{\hbar c x^2} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k}, & b_2(\mathbf{k}) \equiv \frac{g_V e}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{\epsilon_k}}, & c_1(\mathbf{k}) \equiv i \hbar c g_V \sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{\epsilon_k}}, \\ d_2(\mathbf{k}) \equiv -\frac{g_V}{x} \sqrt{2\pi \epsilon_k}, & e_2(\mathbf{k}) \equiv \frac{\hbar c g_V}{x} \sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{\epsilon_k}}, & (\gamma = 1, 2) \\ E_k = \sqrt{\hbar^2 c^2 \mathbf{k}^2 + M^2 c^4}, & M: \text{重粒子, Mass.} \end{cases}$$

$$E_k u^{(0)} = H(\mathbf{k}) u^{(0)}, \quad H(\mathbf{k}) = \hbar c \beta_1 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k}) + \beta_3 Mc^2$$

→ 用 c. 且 $Mc^2 \gg \hbar c k$, $\hbar c x (= \mu c^2)$ ($\mu: \text{Meas. Mass}$)
 + u (1) u (2) → 17 71

$$\begin{aligned} W_{IV}^{(1)} &= - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}, j} \frac{1}{\epsilon_k} \int \tilde{u}^{(0)} \{ a_1(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) + b_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) \} \cdot (1 + \beta_3) \\ &\quad \cdot \{ c_1(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j}) + d_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_2 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{j}) + e_2(\mathbf{k}) \beta_3 (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{r}]) \} \cdot u^{(0)} d\vec{r} \\ &= - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}, j} \frac{1}{\epsilon_k} \int \tilde{u}^{(0)} \left[a_1(\mathbf{k}) \epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{r}]) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{j}) + b_2(\mathbf{k}) \epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{j}]) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{j} \times \vec{r}]) \right] \\ &\quad \cdot (1 + \beta_3) u^{(0)} d\vec{r} \end{aligned}$$

$\sum_j \rightarrow +j \rightarrow +$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{IV}^{(1)} &= - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int \frac{1}{\epsilon_k} \tilde{u}^{(0)} \left[\epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) \{ a_1(\mathbf{k}) - i b_1(\mathbf{k}) \} (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]) - 2 b_2(\mathbf{k}) \epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) \right] \\ &\quad \cdot (1 + \beta_3) u^{(0)} d\vec{r} \\ &= - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int \frac{1}{\epsilon_k} \left[\epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) \{ a_1(\mathbf{k}) - i b_1(\mathbf{k}) \} [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z - 2 b_2(\mathbf{k}) \epsilon_2(\mathbf{k}) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) \right] \cdot d\vec{r} \end{aligned}$$

8.

i.e.

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(0)} = i \frac{2\pi e g_1 g_2}{\hbar c x^2 (2\pi)^3} \iint \frac{[\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{\sqrt{k^2 + x^2}} d\vec{k} d\vec{k}'$$

$$+ i \frac{2\pi e \cdot g_2}{\hbar c x^2 (2\pi)^3} \iint \frac{[\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z}{(k^2 + x^2)} d\vec{k} d\vec{k}' + \frac{4\pi e \cdot g_2}{\hbar c x^2 (2\pi)^3} \iint \frac{(\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k})}{k^2 + x^2} d\vec{k} d\vec{k}'$$

各積分.. $\int d\vec{k} = \int R, \text{ polar angle}, \int \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi}$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(0)} = 0.$$

$$|\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}| = 0$$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(2)} = 0.$$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(3)} = - \sum_{\vec{k}} \sum_{\vec{k}'} \tilde{u}^{(0)} \left[-f_1(k) \frac{1}{k} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) + a_2(k) \cdot \frac{1}{k} f_2(\vec{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]) \right] \cdot u^{(0)} \tilde{u}^{(0)}$$

$$\cdot \left[e_1(k) \cdot k + d_1(k) \frac{1}{k} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) - c_2(k) \frac{1}{k} f_2(\vec{k}) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k}) \right] u^{(0)} d\vec{k} / E_k + \varepsilon_k - Mc^2$$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(1)} + |\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}| = i \int \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi} z \cdot u$$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(0)} = - \sum_{\vec{k}} \int \frac{1}{k} \varepsilon_k \left\{ -f_1(k) e_1(k) (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}) + a_2(k) e_1(k) [\vec{A} \times \vec{k}]_z \right\} d\vec{k}$$

$$\sum_{\vec{k}} \rightarrow \int \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} d\vec{k} \quad \int_{\vec{k} > 0} \vec{k}, \text{ polar angle}, \int \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi}$$

(消去) $\rightarrow 0$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(2)} = 0.$$

$$|\vec{A} \cdot \vec{k}| = 0$$

$$W_{\text{IV}}^{(4)} = 0.$$

従って

$$W_{\text{IV}} = \sum_{\vec{k}} W_{\text{IV}}^{(0)} = 0.$$

pp direct interaction, 影響 = p, l, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z. 従って
Z方向, -Z方向, 磁場中 = Z方向, spin, p, n, proton
が存在する, proton, anomalous moment = 30% 程度
extra energy ..

$$W(H) = - \frac{4f^2 eH}{3\pi \hbar c k^2} \int \frac{k^4 dk}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)^2}$$

$\int \vec{s} \cdot \vec{s} \sin \theta = \frac{1}{2} \int \sin^2 \theta d\theta$ proton, anomalous magnetic
moment ..

~~計算~~

計算

$$\frac{4f^2}{3\pi \hbar c} \cdot \frac{1}{\kappa} \int \frac{k^4 dk}{(k^2 + \kappa^2)^2} \cdot \frac{e\hbar}{mc}$$

$\int \vec{s} \cdot \vec{s} \sin \theta = \frac{1}{2} \int \sin^2 \theta d\theta$

